

题目1_b 实验报告

完成多段无污染语音拼接，可以考虑它们的相关函数，由于在matlab中，相关函数`xcorr(a,b)`相当于不同位移卷积的结果，故而只要找到相关最大值就可以找到两端语音的对齐点。

此方法有明显缺陷，即代码无法复用，只能解决本小题的一个问题。

2.代码中

```

r1 = mm_s/m_s;
r2 = mm_e/m_e;
m = min(abs(r1-1),abs(r2-1));%%%

```

主程序: ex1.m

```
clear all; clc; close all;

file_path='P1a/';
out = slice_stick(file_path,24000);
audiowrite('P1a.wav',out,8000);
```

函数：

```
function all_audio = slice_stick (dic,len)
%初始化所有wav文件，随机找出一个放入正确集
file_list = dir(strcat(dic, '*.wav'));
l = length(file_list);
out_name = file_list(1).name;
out_file = audioread(strcat(dic,out_name));
delete (strcat(dic,out_name));
file_list = dir(strcat(dic, '*.wav'));
l = length(file_list);
rate = len; %length of the start/end
%选取相关最大值，放入正确集
while l>0
    len=length(out_file);
    start = out_file(1:rate);
    edge = out_file(len-rate+1:len);
    r_s = xcorr(start);
    m_s = max(r_s);
    r_e = xcorr(edge);
    m_e = max(r_e);
    tag = -1;
    max_f = 10;
    max_pos = 0;
    max_name = '';
    for x = 1:l
        f_name = file_list(x).name;
        file = audioread(strcat(dic,f_name));
        rr_s = xcorr(start,file);
        rr_e = xcorr(edge,file);
        mm_s = max(rr_s);
        mm_e = max(rr_e);
        %归一化
        r1 = mm_s/m_s;
        r2 = mm_e/m_e;
        m = min(abs(r1-1),abs(r2-1));%%
        if m<max_f
            max_r1 = r1;
            max_r2 = r2;
            max_name=f_name;
            max_f=m;
            if(abs(r1-1)<abs(r2-1))
                tag = 1;
                max_pos = find(rr_s==mm_s);
            else
                tag = 0;
                max_pos = find(rr_e==mm_e);
            end
        end
    end
    if(max_f<0.2)%%阈值限制
        tmp=audioread(strcat(dic,max_name));
        tmp_l=length(tmp);
        if(tag==1)
            out_file = [tmp(1:tmp_l-max_pos);out_file];
        else
            out_file = [out_file;tmp(tmp_l-max_pos+rate+1:tmp_l)];
        end
    end
    delete (strcat(dic,max_name));
    file_list = dir(strcat(dic, '*.wav'));
    l = length(file_list);
end
all_audio = out_file;
```

4.实验结果及分析

P1a.wav文件，观察波形和人耳试听后，发现结果应该正确。

本题是解决其余问题的基础。