

# MacaroniOS

Version: R1

Generated by Doxygen 1.9.8



<b>1 Macaroni Penguins</b>	<b>1</b>
1.1 GETTING STARTED . . . . .	1
1.2 CONTRIBUTING . . . . .	1
1.3 DOXYGEN . . . . .	2
<b>2 Data Structure Index</b>	<b>3</b>
2.1 Data Structures . . . . .	3
<b>3 File Index</b>	<b>5</b>
3.1 File List . . . . .	5
<b>4 Data Structure Documentation</b>	<b>7</b>
4.1 rtc_date_t Struct Reference . . . . .	7
4.2 rtc_time_t Struct Reference . . . . .	7
<b>5 File Documentation</b>	<b>9</b>
5.1 include/clock.h File Reference . . . . .	9
5.2 clock.h . . . . .	9
5.3 include/comhand.h File Reference . . . . .	10
5.3.1 Detailed Description . . . . .	10
5.3.2 Function Documentation . . . . .	10
5.3.2.1 trim_Input() . . . . .	10
5.4 comhand.h . . . . .	10
5.5 include/ctype.h File Reference . . . . .	10
5.5.1 Detailed Description . . . . .	11
5.5.2 Function Documentation . . . . .	11
5.5.2.1 isspace() . . . . .	11
5.6 ctype.h . . . . .	11
5.7 include/exit.h File Reference . . . . .	11
5.7.1 Detailed Description . . . . .	12
5.7.2 Function Documentation . . . . .	12
5.7.2.1 exit_command() . . . . .	12
5.8 exit.h . . . . .	12
5.9 include/help.h File Reference . . . . .	12
5.9.1 Detailed Description . . . . .	13
5.10 help.h . . . . .	13
5.11 include/itoa.h File Reference . . . . .	13
5.11.1 Detailed Description . . . . .	13
5.11.2 Function Documentation . . . . .	13
5.11.2.1 itoa() . . . . .	13
5.12 itoa.h . . . . .	14
5.13 include/itoBCD.h File Reference . . . . .	14
5.13.1 Detailed Description . . . . .	14
5.13.2 Function Documentation . . . . .	14

5.13.2.1 itoBCD()	14
5.14 itoBCD.h	14
5.15 include/memory.h File Reference	15
5.15.1 Detailed Description	15
5.15.2 Function Documentation	15
5.15.2.1 sys_alloc_mem()	15
5.15.2.2 sys_free_mem()	15
5.15.2.3 sys_set_heap_functions()	16
5.16 memory.h	16
5.17 device.h	16
5.18 include/mpx/gdt.h File Reference	16
5.18.1 Detailed Description	17
5.18.2 Function Documentation	17
5.18.2.1 gdt_init()	17
5.19 gdt.h	17
5.20 include/mpx/interrupts.h File Reference	17
5.20.1 Detailed Description	17
5.20.2 Macro Definition Documentation	18
5.20.2.1 cli	18
5.20.2.2 sti	18
5.20.3 Function Documentation	18
5.20.3.1 idt_init()	18
5.20.3.2 idt_install()	18
5.20.3.3 irq_init()	18
5.20.3.4 pic_init()	18
5.21 interrupts.h	19
5.22 include/mpx/io.h File Reference	19
5.22.1 Detailed Description	19
5.22.2 Macro Definition Documentation	19
5.22.2.1 inb	19
5.22.2.2 outb	20
5.23 io.h	20
5.24 include/mpx/panic.h File Reference	20
5.24.1 Detailed Description	20
5.24.2 Function Documentation	21
5.24.2.1 __attribute__()	21
5.25 panic.h	21
5.26 include/mpx/serial.h File Reference	21
5.26.1 Detailed Description	21
5.26.2 Function Documentation	21
5.26.2.1 serial_init()	21
5.26.2.2 serial_out()	22

5.26.2.3 serial_poll()	22
5.27 serial.h	23
5.28 include/mpx/vm.h File Reference	23
5.28.1 Detailed Description	23
5.28.2 Function Documentation	23
5.28.2.1 kmalloc()	23
5.28.2.2 vm_init()	24
5.29 vm.h	24
5.30 include/processes.h File Reference	24
5.30.1 Detailed Description	24
5.30.2 Function Documentation	24
5.30.2.1 proc1()	24
5.30.2.2 proc2()	25
5.30.2.3 proc3()	25
5.30.2.4 proc4()	25
5.30.2.5 proc5()	25
5.30.2.6 sys_idle_process()	25
5.31 processes.h	25
5.32 include/stdlib.h File Reference	26
5.32.1 Detailed Description	26
5.32.2 Function Documentation	26
5.32.2.1 atoi()	26
5.33 stdlib.h	26
5.34 include/string.h File Reference	26
5.34.1 Detailed Description	27
5.34.2 Function Documentation	27
5.34.2.1 memcpy()	27
5.34.2.2 memset()	27
5.34.2.3 strcmp()	28
5.34.2.4 strlen()	28
5.34.2.5 strtok()	28
5.35 string.h	29
5.36 include/sys_req.h File Reference	29
5.36.1 Detailed Description	29
5.36.2 Function Documentation	29
5.36.2.1 sys_req()	29
5.37 sys_req.h	30
5.38 include/version.h File Reference	30
5.38.1 Detailed Description	31
5.38.2 Function Documentation	31
5.38.2.1 version_command()	31
5.39 version.h	31



# Chapter 1

## Macaroni Penguins

CS450: Operating Systems Structure

Fall 2025

See the repo at <https://github.com/WVU-CS450/MacaroniPenguins>.

### 1.1 GETTING STARTED

Install WSL if you need to:

```
wsl --install -d ubuntu
```

Clone this repo into a linux environment (WSL, Ubuntu, etc):

```
git clone https://github.com/WVU-CS450/MacaroniPenguins.git
```

Prep your linux environment by running the following commands:

```
sudo apt update  
sudo apt install -y clang make nasm git binutils-i686-linux-gnu qemu-system-x86 gdb
```

Then run `make` and `./mpx.sh`.

For more information, either run the `help` command inside of MacaroniOS, or consult the [doc/USER↔GUIDE.pdf](#).

### 1.2 CONTRIBUTING

After making changes, running `version` will show that your working directory is 'dirty'. This simply means that you have uncommitted changes.

Ensure you have checked out the correct branch and pulled its latest changes. Stage/add the relevant files before committing them.

Now you can run `make clean` and `make` again, run `./mpx.sh`, and finally run `version` to see your latest commit hash and showing that your working directory is 'clean'.

When you're done, add your contributions to [dev/CONTRIBUTIONS.docx](#) and save it as [doc/↔CONTRIBUTIONS.pdf](#).

## 1.3 DOXYGEN

Install doxygen and dependancies:

```
sudo apt update
sudo apt install -y doxygen texlive-full texlive-latex-base texlive-latex-extra
```

Create the configuration file (convention is a Doxyfile):

```
doxygen -g Doxyfile
```

Edit the file to your liking, reference the [doxygen manual](#) if needed, then run doxygen:

```
doxygen
```

When releasing a new version of MacaroniOS, remember to change the `PROJECT_NUMER` (to R1, R2, etc) and `OUTPUT_DIRECTORY` (from `dev/doxygen` to `doc`). Also remember to change `user/version.c`.

Then `cd` into the generated latex directory and run:

```
make pdf
```

In the same directory, a `refman.pdf` is generated. Save this file as [doc/PROGRAMMER-GUIDE.pdf](#).



## Chapter 2

# Data Structure Index

### 2.1 Data Structures

Here are the data structures with brief descriptions:

<a href="#">rtc_date_t</a>	.....	<a href="#">7</a>
<a href="#">rtc_time_t</a>	.....	<a href="#">7</a>



## Chapter 3

# File Index

### 3.1 File List

Here is a list of all documented files with brief descriptions:

include/clock.h	Header file for the clock functions. get/set TIME get/set DATE . . . . .	9
include/comhand.h	Command handler interface for the OS. Reads from the polling input and executes commands . . . . .	10
include/ctype.h	A subset of standard C library functions . . . . .	10
include/exit.h	Header file for the exit command used in the command handler. Exits the terminal when called and confirmed by the user . . . . .	11
include/help.h	Header for the help command used in command handler. Used to list the commands available to the user . . . . .	12
include/itoa.h	Declaration for interger-to-ASCII conversion . . . . .	13
include/itoBCD.h	Function that converts an integer into a string that is representative of the binary coded decimal format of the input integer . . . . .	14
include/memory.h	MPX-specific dynamic memory functions . . . . .	15
include/processes.h	Provided system process and user processes for testing . . . . .	24
include/stdlib.h	A subset of standard C library functions . . . . .	26
include/string.h	A subset of standard C library functions . . . . .	26
include/sys_req.h	System request function and constants . . . . .	29
include/version.h	Displays the current version of MacaroniOS . . . . .	30
include/mpx/device.h	. . . . .	16
include/mpx/gdt.h	Kernel functions to initialize the Global Descriptor Table . . . . .	16
include/mpx/interrupts.h	Kernel functions related to software and hardware interrupts . . . . .	17
include/mpx/io.h	Kernel macros to read and write I/O ports . . . . .	19

include/mpx/ <a href="#">panic.h</a>	
Common system functions and definitions . . . . .	<a href="#">20</a>
include/mpx/ <a href="#">serial.h</a>	
Kernel functions and constants for handling serial I/O . . . . .	<a href="#">21</a>
include/mpx/ <a href="#">vm.h</a>	
Kernel functions for virtual memory and primitive allocation . . . . .	<a href="#">23</a>

## Chapter 4

# Data Structure Documentation

### 4.1 rtc\_date\_t Struct Reference

#### Data Fields

- uint8\_t **day**
- uint8\_t **month**
- uint8\_t **year**

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [include/clock.h](#)

### 4.2 rtc\_time\_t Struct Reference

#### Data Fields

- uint8\_t **second**
- uint8\_t **minute**
- uint8\_t **hour**

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [include/clock.h](#)



# Chapter 5

## File Documentation

### 5.1 include/clock.h File Reference

Header file for the clock functions. get/set TIME get/set DATE.

```
#include <string.h>
#include <sys_req.h>
#include <stdint.h>
#include <mpx/interrupts.h>
#include <mpx/io.h>
```

Include dependency graph for clock.h:

### 5.2 clock.h

[Go to the documentation of this file.](#)

```
00001 #ifndef CLOCK_H
00002 #define CLOCK_H
00003
00004 #include <string.h>
00005 #include <sys_req.h>
00006 #include <stdint.h>
00007 #include <mpx/interrupts.h>
00008 #include <mpx/io.h>
00009
00017 // Time structure
00018 typedef struct {
00019     uint8_t second;
00020     uint8_t minute;
00021     uint8_t hour;
00022 } rtc_time_t;
00023
00024 // Date structure
00025 typedef struct {
00026     uint8_t day;
00027     uint8_t month;
00028     uint8_t year;    // Last two digits of the year
00029 } rtc_date_t;
00030
00031 void get_time(rtc_time_t *time);
00032 void set_time(const rtc_time_t *time);
00033
00034 void get_date(rtc_date_t *date);
00035 void set_date(const rtc_date_t *date);
00036
00037 void print_clock(const rtc_time_t *time, const rtc_date_t *date);
00038
00039 void clock_command(void);
00040
00041 #endif
```

## 5.3 include/comhand.h File Reference

Command handler interface for the OS. Reads from the polling input and executes commands.

### Functions

- void **com\_startup** (void)  
*Prints a welcome message and penguin ASCII art to the terminal.*
- void **trim\_Input** (char \*str)  
*Trim function to remove \n and \r from the string.*
- void **comhand** (void)  
*Enters a loop and waits for the user to input commands.*

### 5.3.1 Detailed Description

Command handler interface for the OS. Reads from the polling input and executes commands.

### 5.3.2 Function Documentation

#### 5.3.2.1 trim\_Input()

```
void trim_Input (
    char * str )
```

Trim function to remove \n and \r from the string.

#### Parameters

<i>str</i>	string variable to trim
------------	-------------------------

## 5.4 comhand.h

[Go to the documentation of this file.](#)

```
00001 #ifndef COMHAND_H
00002 #define COMHAND_H
00003
00013 void com_startup(void);
00014
00019 void trim_Input(char *str);
00020
00024 void comhand(void);
00025
00026 #endif
```

## 5.5 include/ctype.h File Reference

A subset of standard C library functions.



## Functions

- int [isspace](#) (int c)

### 5.5.1 Detailed Description

A subset of standard C library functions.

### 5.5.2 Function Documentation

#### 5.5.2.1 isspace()

```
int isspace (  
    int c )
```

Determine if a character is whitespace.

#### Parameters

c	Character to check
---	--------------------

#### Returns

Non-zero if space, 0 if not space

## 5.6 ctype.h

[Go to the documentation of this file.](#)

```
00001 #ifndef MPX_CTYPE_H  
00002 #define MPX_CTYPE_H  
00003  
00014 int isspace(int c);  
00015  
00016 #endif
```

## 5.7 include/exit.h File Reference

Header file for the exit command used in the command handler. Exits the terminal when called and confirmed by the user.

## Functions

- void **exit\_help** (void)
- int [exit\\_command](#) (const char \*args)

*Begins the shutdown process when the user types 'exit' in the terminal. Confirmation by typing 'Y' or 'n' is then required to completely exit.*

### 5.7.1 Detailed Description

Header file for the exit command used in the command handler. Exits the terminal when called and confirmed by the user.

Author

Caleb Edwards

### 5.7.2 Function Documentation

#### 5.7.2.1 `exit_command()`

```
int exit_command (
    const char * args )
```

Begins the shutdown process when the user types 'exit' in the terminal. Confirmation by typing 'Y' or 'n' is then required to completely exit.

Parameters

<code>arg_counter</code>	Counts the number of arguments input.
<code>arg_vector</code>	Stores the arguments.

Returns

int return 1 to confirm exit and 0 to return to terminal.

## 5.8 `exit.h`

[Go to the documentation of this file.](#)

```
00001 #ifndef EXIT_H
00002 #define EXIT_H
00010 void exit_help(void);
00011
00020 int exit_command(const char *args);
00021
00022 #endif
```

## 5.9 `include/help.h` File Reference

Header for the help command used in command handler. Used to list the commands available to the user.

Functions

- void **help\_message** (void)
- void **help\_command** (const char \*args)

*Prints all commands available into the terminal when the user types 'help' in the input.*

## 5.9.1 Detailed Description

Header for the help command used in command handler. Used to list the commands available to the user.

### Author

Caleb Edwards

## 5.10 help.h

[Go to the documentation of this file.](#)

```
00001 #ifndef HELP_H
00002 #define HELP_H
00010 void help_message(void);
00011
00016 void help_command(const char *args);
00017
00018 #endif
```

## 5.11 include/itoa.h File Reference

Declaration for interger-to-ASCII conversion.

### Functions

- void [itoa](#) (int num, char \*buffer)  
*Converts an integer to a C-string.*

### 5.11.1 Detailed Description

Declaration for interger-to-ASCII conversion.

### 5.11.2 Function Documentation

#### 5.11.2.1 itoa()

```
void itoa (
    int num,
    char * buffer )
```

Converts an integer to a C-string.

#### Parameters

<i>num</i>	The integer to convert.
<i>buffer</i>	Pointer to an array to store the string.

## 5.12 itoa.h

[Go to the documentation of this file.](#)

```
00001 #ifndef ITOA_H
00002 #define ITOA_H
00003
00015 void itoa(int num, char* buffer);
00016
00017 #endif
```

## 5.13 include/itoBCD.h File Reference

Function that converts an integer into a string that is representative of the binary coded decimal format of the input integer.

### Functions

- void [itoBCD](#) (int num, char \*buffer)

### 5.13.1 Detailed Description

Function that converts an integer into a string that is representative of the binary coded decimal format of the input integer.

### 5.13.2 Function Documentation

#### 5.13.2.1 itoBCD()

```
void itoBCD (
    int num,
    char * buffer )
```

Convert an integer to an Binary Coded Decimal

#### Parameters

<i>int</i>	Integer being converted into a Binary Coded Decimal
<i>s</i>	A buffer to hold the created string

## 5.14 itoBCD.h

[Go to the documentation of this file.](#)

```
00001 #ifndef ITBCD_H
00002 #define ITBCD_H
00003
00017 void itoBCD(int num, char* buffer);
00018
00019 #endif
```

## 5.15 include/memory.h File Reference

MPX-specific dynamic memory functions.

```
#include <stddef.h>
```

Include dependency graph for memory.h:

### Functions

- void \* [sys\\_alloc\\_mem](#) (size\_t size)
- int [sys\\_free\\_mem](#) (void \*ptr)
- void [sys\\_set\\_heap\\_functions](#) (void \*(\*alloc\_fn)(size\_t), int(\*free\_fn)(void \*))

### 5.15.1 Detailed Description

MPX-specific dynamic memory functions.

### 5.15.2 Function Documentation

#### 5.15.2.1 sys\_alloc\_mem()

```
void * sys_alloc_mem (  
    size_t size )
```

Allocate dynamic memory.

##### Parameters

<i>size</i>	The amount of memory, in bytes, to allocate
-------------	---

##### Returns

NULL on error, otherwise the address of the newly allocated memory

#### 5.15.2.2 sys\_free\_mem()

```
int sys_free_mem (  
    void * ptr )
```

Free dynamic memory.

##### Parameters

<i>ptr</i>	The address of dynamically allocated memory to free
------------	---

**Returns**

0 on success, non-zero on error

**5.15.2.3 sys\_set\_heap\_functions()**

```
void sys_set_heap_functions (
    void (*)(size_t) alloc_fn,
    int (*)(void *) free_fn )
```

Installs user-supplied heap management functions.

**Parameters**

<i>alloc_fn</i>	A function that dynamically allocates memory
<i>free_fn</i>	A function that frees dynamically allocated memory

**5.16 memory.h**

[Go to the documentation of this file.](#)

```
00001 #ifndef MPX_MEMORY_H
00002 #define MPX_MEMORY_H
00003
00004 #include <stddef.h>
00005
00016 void *sys_alloc_mem(size_t size);
00017
00023 int sys_free_mem(void *ptr);
00024
00030 void sys_set_heap_functions(void * (*alloc_fn)(size_t), int (*free_fn)(void *));
00031
00032 #endif
```

**5.17 device.h**

```
00001 #ifndef MPX_DEVICES_H
00002 #define MPX_DEVICES_H
00003
00004 typedef enum {
00005     COM1 = 0x3f8,
00006     COM2 = 0x2f8,
00007     COM3 = 0x3e8,
00008     COM4 = 0x2e8,
00009 } device;
00010
00011 #endif
```

**5.18 include/mpx/gdt.h File Reference**

Kernel functions to initialize the Global Descriptor Table.

**Functions**

- void [gdt\\_init](#) (void)

### 5.18.1 Detailed Description

Kernel functions to initialize the Global Descriptor Table.

### 5.18.2 Function Documentation

#### 5.18.2.1 gdt\_init()

```
void gdt_init (
    void )
```

Creates and installs the Global Descriptor Table.

## 5.19 gdt.h

[Go to the documentation of this file.](#)

```
00001 #ifndef MPX_GDT_H
00002 #define MPX_GDT_H
00003
00010 void gdt_init(void);
00011
00012 #endif
```

## 5.20 include/mpx/interrupts.h File Reference

Kernel functions related to software and hardware interrupts.

This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:

### Macros

- `#define cli() __asm__ volatile ("cli")`
- `#define sti() __asm__ volatile ("sti")`

### Functions

- void `irq_init` (void)
- void `pic_init` (void)
- void `idt_init` (void)
- void `idt_install` (int vector, void(\*handler)(void \*))

### 5.20.1 Detailed Description

Kernel functions related to software and hardware interrupts.

## 5.20.2 Macro Definition Documentation

### 5.20.2.1 cli

```
#define cli( ) __asm__ volatile ("cli")
```

Disable interrupts

### 5.20.2.2 sti

```
#define sti( ) __asm__ volatile ("sti")
```

Enable interrupts

## 5.20.3 Function Documentation

### 5.20.3.1 idt\_init()

```
void idt_init (  
    void )
```

Creates and installs the Interrupt Descriptor Table.

### 5.20.3.2 idt\_install()

```
void idt_install (  
    int vector,  
    void(*) (void *) handler )
```

Installs an interrupt handler

### 5.20.3.3 irq\_init()

```
void irq_init (  
    void )
```

Installs the initial interrupt handlers for the first 32 IRQ lines. Most do a panic for now.

### 5.20.3.4 pic\_init()

```
void pic_init (  
    void )
```

Initializes the programmable interrupt controllers and performs the necessary remapping of IRQs. Leaves interrupts turned off.



## 5.21 interrupts.h

[Go to the documentation of this file.](#)

```
00001 #ifndef MPX_INTERRUPTS_H
00002 #define MPX_INTERRUPTS_H
00003
00010 #define cli() __asm__ volatile ("cli")
00011
00013 #define sti() __asm__ volatile ("sti")
00014
00019 void irq_init(void);
00020
00025 void pic_init(void);
00026
00028 void idt_init(void);
00029
00031 void idt_install(int vector, void (*handler)(void *));
00032
00033 #endif
```

## 5.22 include/mpx/io.h File Reference

Kernel macros to read and write I/O ports.

This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:

### Macros

- `#define outb(port, data) __asm__ volatile ("outb %%al, %%dx" :: "a" (data), "d" (port))`
- `#define inb(port)`

### 5.22.1 Detailed Description

Kernel macros to read and write I/O ports.

### 5.22.2 Macro Definition Documentation

#### 5.22.2.1 inb

```
#define inb(  
    port )
```

#### Value:

```
{  
    unsigned char r;  
    __asm__ volatile ("inb %%dx, %%al" : "=a" (r) : "d" (port));  
    r;  
}
```

Read one byte from an I/O port

#### Parameters

<i>port</i>	The port to read from
-------------	-----------------------

**Returns**

A byte of data read from the port

**5.22.2.2 outb**

```
#define outb(  
    port,  
    data ) __asm__ volatile ("outb %al, %%dx" :: "a" (data), "d" (port))
```

Write one byte to an I/O port

**Parameters**

<i>port</i>	The port to write to
<i>data</i>	The byte to write to the port

**5.23 io.h**

[Go to the documentation of this file.](#)

```
00001 #ifndef MPX_IO_H
00002 #define MPX_IO_H
00003
00014 #define outb(port, data) \
00015     __asm__ volatile ("outb %al, %%dx" :: "a" (data), "d" (port))
00016
00022 #pragma clang diagnostic ignored "-Wgnu-statement-expression"
00023 #define inb(port) ({ \
00024     unsigned char r; \
00025     __asm__ volatile ("inb %%dx, %%al" : "=a" (r) : "d" (port)); \
00026     r; \
00027 })
00028
00029 #endif
```

**5.24 include/mpx/panic.h File Reference**

Common system functions and definitions.

```
#include <stdnoreturn.h>
Include dependency graph for panic.h:
```

**Functions**

- `noreturn __attribute__((no_caller_saved_registers)) void kpanic(const char *msg)`

**5.24.1 Detailed Description**

Common system functions and definitions.

## 5.24.2 Function Documentation

### 5.24.2.1 \_\_attribute\_\_((no\_caller\_saved\_registers))

```
noreturn __attribute__((no_caller_saved_registers)) void kpanic(const char *msg);
```

Kernel panic. Prints an error message and halts.

#### Parameters

<i>msg</i>	A message to display before halting
------------	-------------------------------------

## 5.25 panic.h

[Go to the documentation of this file.](#)

```
00001 #ifndef MPX_PANIC_H
00002 #define MPX_PANIC_H
00003
00004 #include <stdnoreturn.h>
00005
00015 /*
00016  non-standard attribute is required for clang < 15
00017  */
00018 noreturn __attribute__((no_caller_saved_registers)) void kpanic(const char *msg);
00019
00020 #endif
```

## 5.26 include/mpx/serial.h File Reference

Kernel functions and constants for handling serial I/O.

```
#include <stddef.h>
#include <mpx/device.h>
Include dependency graph for serial.h:
```

#### Functions

- int [serial\\_init](#) (device dev)
- int [serial\\_out](#) (device dev, const char \*buffer, size\_t len)
- int [serial\\_poll](#) (device dev, char \*buffer, size\_t len)

### 5.26.1 Detailed Description

Kernel functions and constants for handling serial I/O.

## 5.26.2 Function Documentation

### 5.26.2.1 serial\_init()

```
int serial_init (
    device dev )
```

Initializes devices for user input and output

**Parameters**

<i>device</i>	A serial port to initialize (COM1, COM2, COM3, or COM4)
---------------	---

**Returns**

0 on success, non-zero on failure

**5.26.2.2 serial\_out()**

```
int serial_out (
    device dev,
    const char * buffer,
    size_t len )
```

Writes a buffer to a serial port

**Parameters**

<i>device</i>	The serial port to output to
<i>buffer</i>	A pointer to an array of characters to output
<i>len</i>	The number of bytes to write

**Returns**

The number of bytes written

**5.26.2.3 serial\_poll()**

```
int serial_poll (
    device dev,
    char * buffer,
    size_t len )
```

Reads a string from a serial port

**Parameters**

<i>device</i>	The serial port to read data from
<i>buffer</i>	A buffer to write data into as it is read from the serial port
<i>count</i>	The maximum number of bytes to read

## Returns

The number of bytes read on success, a negative number on failure

## 5.27 serial.h

[Go to the documentation of this file.](#)

```

00001 #ifndef MPX_SERIAL_H
00002 #define MPX_SERIAL_H
00003
00004 #include <stddef.h>
00005 #include <mpx/device.h>
00006
00017 int serial_init(device dev);
00018
00026 int serial_out(device dev, const char *buffer, size_t len);
00027
00035 int serial_poll(device dev, char *buffer, size_t len);
00036
00037 #endif

```

## 5.28 include/mpx/vm.h File Reference

Kernel functions for virtual memory and primitive allocation.

```
#include <stddef.h>
```

Include dependency graph for vm.h:

## Functions

- void \* [kmalloc](#) (size\_t size, int align, void \*\*phys\_addr)
- void [vm\\_init](#) (void)

### 5.28.1 Detailed Description

Kernel functions for virtual memory and primitive allocation.

### 5.28.2 Function Documentation

#### 5.28.2.1 kmalloc()

```

void * kmalloc (
    size_t size,
    int align,
    void ** phys_addr )

```

Allocates memory from a primitive heap.

## Parameters

<i>size</i>	The size of memory to allocate
<i>align</i>	If non-zero, align the allocation to a page boundary
<i>phys_addr</i>	If non-NULL, a pointer to a pointer that will hold the physical address of the new memory

**Returns**

The newly allocated memory

**5.28.2.2 vm\_init()**

```
void vm_init (
    void )
```

Initializes the kernel page directory and initial kernel heap area. Performs identity mapping of the kernel frames such that the virtual addresses are equivalent to the physical addresses.

**5.29 vm.h**

[Go to the documentation of this file.](#)

```
00001 #ifndef MPX_VM_H
00002 #define MPX_VM_H
00003
00009 #include <stddef.h>
00010
00019 void *kmallocc(size_t size, int align, void **phys_addr);
00020
00026 void vm_init(void);
00027
00028 #endif
```

**5.30 include/processes.h File Reference**

Provided system process and user processes for testing.

**Functions**

- void [proc1](#) (void)
- void [proc2](#) (void)
- void [proc3](#) (void)
- void [proc4](#) (void)
- void [proc5](#) (void)
- void [sys\\_idle\\_process](#) (void)

**5.30.1 Detailed Description**

Provided system process and user processes for testing.

**5.30.2 Function Documentation****5.30.2.1 proc1()**

```
void proc1 (
    void )
```

A test process that prints a message then yields, exiting after 1 iteration.

**5.30.2.2 proc2()**

```
void proc2 (
    void )
```

A test process that prints a message then yields, exiting after 2 iterations.

**5.30.2.3 proc3()**

```
void proc3 (
    void )
```

A test process that prints a message then yields, exiting after 3 iterations.

**5.30.2.4 proc4()**

```
void proc4 (
    void )
```

A test process that prints a message then yields, exiting after 4 iterations.

**5.30.2.5 proc5()**

```
void proc5 (
    void )
```

A test process that prints a message then yields, exiting after 5 iterations.

**5.30.2.6 sys\_idle\_process()**

```
void sys_idle_process (
    void )
```

System idle process. Used in dispatching. It will be dispatched if NO other processes are available to execute. Must be a system process.

**5.31 processes.h**

[Go to the documentation of this file.](#)

```
00001 #ifndef MPX_PROCESSES_H
00002 #define MPX_PROCESSES_H
00003
00009 /* *****
00010 The following functions are needed for Module R3.
00011 ***** */
00012
00016 void proc1(void);
00017
00021 void proc2(void);
00022
00026 void proc3(void);
00027
00031 void proc4(void);
00032
00036 void proc5(void);
00037
00038 /* *****
00039 The following function is needed for Module R4.
00040 ***** */
00041
00046 void sys_idle_process(void);
00047
00048 #endif
```

## 5.32 include/stdlib.h File Reference

A subset of standard C library functions.

### Functions

- int [atoi](#) (const char \*s)

### 5.32.1 Detailed Description

A subset of standard C library functions.

### 5.32.2 Function Documentation

#### 5.32.2.1 atoi()

```
int atoi (
    const char * s )
```

Convert an ASCII string to an integer

#### Parameters

s	A NUL-terminated string
---	-------------------------

#### Returns

The value of the string converted to an integer

## 5.33 stdlib.h

[Go to the documentation of this file.](#)

```
00001 #ifndef MPX_STDLIB_H
00002 #define MPX_STDLIB_H
00003
00014 int atoi(const char *s);
00015
00016 #endif
```

## 5.34 include/string.h File Reference

A subset of standard C library functions.

```
#include <stddef.h>
```

Include dependency graph for string.h: This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



## Functions

- void \* [memcpy](#) (void \*restrict dst, const void \*restrict src, size\_t n)
- void \* [memset](#) (void \*address, int c, size\_t n)
- int [strcmp](#) (const char \*s1, const char \*s2)
- int [strncmp](#) (const char \*s1, const char \*s2, unsigned int n)
- size\_t [strlen](#) (const char \*s)
- char \* [strtok](#) (char \*restrict s1, const char \*restrict s2)

### 5.34.1 Detailed Description

A subset of standard C library functions.

### 5.34.2 Function Documentation

#### 5.34.2.1 memcpy()

```
void * memcpy (
    void *restrict dst,
    const void *restrict src,
    size_t n )
```

Copy a region of memory.

##### Parameters

<i>dst</i>	The destination memory region
<i>src</i>	The source memory region
<i>n</i>	The number of bytes to copy

##### Returns

A pointer to the destination memory region

#### 5.34.2.2 memset()

```
void * memset (
    void * address,
    int c,
    size_t n )
```

Fill a region of memory.

##### Parameters

<i>address</i>	The start of the memory region
<i>c</i>	The byte to fill memory with
<i>n</i>	The number of bytes to fill

**Returns**

A pointer to the filled memory region

**5.34.2.3 strcmp()**

```
int strcmp (
    const char * s1,
    const char * s2 )
```

Compares two strings

**Parameters**

<i>s1</i>	The first string to compare
<i>s2</i>	The second string to compare

**Returns**

0 if strings are equal, <0 if *s1* is lexicographically before *s2*, >0 otherwise

**5.34.2.4 strlen()**

```
size_t strlen (
    const char * s )
```

Returns the length of a string.

**Parameters**

<i>s</i>	A NUL-terminated string
----------	-------------------------

**Returns**

The number of bytes in the string (not counting NUL terminator)

**5.34.2.5 strtok()**

```
char * strtok (
    char *restrict s1,
    const char *restrict s2 )
```

Split string into tokens TODO

## 5.35 string.h

[Go to the documentation of this file.](#)

```
00001 #ifndef MPX_STRING_H
00002 #define MPX_STRING_H
00003
00004 #include <stddef.h>
00005
00018 void* memcpy(void * restrict dst, const void * restrict src, size_t n);
00019
00027 void* memset(void *address, int c, size_t n);
00028
00035 int strcmp(const char *s1, const char *s2);
00036
00037 int strncmp(const char *s1, const char *s2, unsigned int n);
00038
00044 size_t strlen(const char *s);
00045
00050 char* strtok(char * restrict s1, const char * restrict s2);
00051
00052 #endif
```

## 5.36 include/sys\_req.h File Reference

System request function and constants.

#include <mpx/device.h>

Include dependency graph for sys\_req.h: This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:

### Macros

- #define **INVALID\_OPERATION** (-1)
- #define **INVALID\_BUFFER** (-2)
- #define **INVALID\_COUNT** (-3)

### Enumerations

- enum **op\_code** { **EXIT** , **IDLE** , **READ** , **WRITE** }

### Functions

- int **sys\_req** (op\_code op,...)

### 5.36.1 Detailed Description

System request function and constants.

### 5.36.2 Function Documentation

#### 5.36.2.1 sys\_req()

```
int sys_req (
    op_code op,
    ... )
```

Request an MPX kernel operation.

**Parameters**

<i>op_code</i>	One of READ, WRITE, IDLE, or EXIT
...	As required for READ or WRITE

**Returns**

Varies by operation

**5.37 sys\_req.h**

[Go to the documentation of this file.](#)

```

00001 #ifndef MPX_SYS_REQ_H
00002 #define MPX_SYS_REQ_H
00003
00004 #include <mpx/device.h>
00005
00011 typedef enum {
00012     EXIT,
00013     IDLE,
00014     READ,
00015     WRITE,
00016 } op_code;
00017
00018 // error codes
00019 #define INVALID_OPERATION    (-1)
00020 #define INVALID_BUFFER      (-2)
00021 #define INVALID_COUNT        (-3)
00022
00029 int sys_req(op_code op, ...);
00030
00031 #endif

```

**5.38 include/version.h File Reference**

Displays the current version of MacaroniOS.

**Macros**

- `#define GIT_DATE "unknown"`
- `#define GIT_HASH "unknown"`
- `#define GIT_DIRTY "unknown"`

**Functions**

- void **version\_help** (void)  
*Prints help information related to the version command.*
- void **version\_latest** (void)  
*Displays the latest version.*
- void **version\_history** (void)  
*Displays the past and present versions.*
- void **version\_command** (const char \*args)  
*Main handler for the version command.*

### 5.38.1 Detailed Description

Displays the current version of MacaroniOS.

### 5.38.2 Function Documentation

#### 5.38.2.1 version\_command()

```
void version_command (
    const char * args )
```

Main handler for the version command.

Parameters

<i>args</i>	The argument string passed after 'version'
-------------	--

## 5.39 version.h

[Go to the documentation of this file.](#)

```
00001 #ifndef VERSION_H
00002 #define VERSION_H
00003
00004 #ifndef GIT_DATE
00005 #define GIT_DATE "unknown"
00006 #endif
00007
00008 #ifndef GIT_HASH
00009 #define GIT_HASH "unknown"
00010 #endif
00011
00012 #ifndef GIT_DIRTY
00013 #define GIT_DIRTY "unknown"
00014 #endif
00015
00025 void version_help(void);
00026
00030 void version_latest(void);
00031
00035 void version_history(void);
00036
00041 void version_command(const char *args);
00042
00043 #endif
```



# Index

- `__attribute__`
    - `panic.h`, [21](#)
- `atoi`
  - `stdlib.h`, [26](#)
- `cli`
  - `interrupts.h`, [18](#)
- `comhand.h`
  - `trim_Input`, [10](#)
- `ctype.h`
  - `isspace`, [11](#)
- `exit.h`
  - `exit_command`, [12](#)
- `exit_command`
  - `exit.h`, [12](#)
- `gdt.h`
  - `gdt_init`, [17](#)
- `gdt_init`
  - `gdt.h`, [17](#)
- `idt_init`
  - `interrupts.h`, [18](#)
- `idt_install`
  - `interrupts.h`, [18](#)
- `inb`
  - `io.h`, [19](#)
- `include/clock.h`, [9](#)
- `include/comhand.h`, [10](#)
- `include/ctype.h`, [10](#), [11](#)
- `include/exit.h`, [11](#), [12](#)
- `include/help.h`, [12](#), [13](#)
- `include/itoa.h`, [13](#), [14](#)
- `include/itoBCD.h`, [14](#)
- `include/memory.h`, [15](#), [16](#)
- `include/mpx/device.h`, [16](#)
- `include/mpx/gdt.h`, [16](#), [17](#)
- `include/mpx/interrupts.h`, [17](#), [19](#)
- `include/mpx/io.h`, [19](#), [20](#)
- `include/mpx/panic.h`, [20](#), [21](#)
- `include/mpx/serial.h`, [21](#), [23](#)
- `include/mpx/vm.h`, [23](#), [24](#)
- `include/processes.h`, [24](#), [25](#)
- `include/stdlib.h`, [26](#)
- `include/string.h`, [26](#), [29](#)
- `include/sys_req.h`, [29](#), [30](#)
- `include/version.h`, [30](#), [31](#)
- `interrupts.h`
  - `cli`, [18](#)
- `idt_init`, [18](#)
- `idt_install`, [18](#)
- `irq_init`, [18](#)
- `pic_init`, [18](#)
- `sti`, [18](#)
- `io.h`
  - `inb`, [19](#)
  - `outb`, [20](#)
- `irq_init`
  - `interrupts.h`, [18](#)
- `isspace`
  - `ctype.h`, [11](#)
- `itoa`
  - `itoa.h`, [13](#)
- `itoa.h`
  - `itoa`, [13](#)
- `itoBCD`
  - `itoBCD.h`, [14](#)
- `itoBCD.h`
  - `itoBCD`, [14](#)
- `kmalloc`
  - `vm.h`, [23](#)
- `Macaroni Penguins`, [1](#)
- `memcpy`
  - `string.h`, [27](#)
- `memory.h`
  - `sys_alloc_mem`, [15](#)
  - `sys_free_mem`, [15](#)
  - `sys_set_heap_functions`, [16](#)
- `memset`
  - `string.h`, [27](#)
- `outb`
  - `io.h`, [20](#)
- `panic.h`
  - `__attribute__`, [21](#)
- `pic_init`
  - `interrupts.h`, [18](#)
- `proc1`
  - `processes.h`, [24](#)
- `proc2`
  - `processes.h`, [24](#)
- `proc3`
  - `processes.h`, [25](#)
- `proc4`
  - `processes.h`, [25](#)
- `proc5`

- processes.h, [25](#)
- processes.h
  - proc1, [24](#)
  - proc2, [24](#)
  - proc3, [25](#)
  - proc4, [25](#)
  - proc5, [25](#)
  - sys\_idle\_process, [25](#)
- rtc\_date\_t, [7](#)
- rtc\_time\_t, [7](#)
- serial.h
  - serial\_init, [21](#)
  - serial\_out, [22](#)
  - serial\_poll, [22](#)
- serial\_init
  - serial.h, [21](#)
- serial\_out
  - serial.h, [22](#)
- serial\_poll
  - serial.h, [22](#)
- stdlib.h
  - atoi, [26](#)
- sti
  - interrupts.h, [18](#)
- strcmp
  - string.h, [28](#)
- string.h
  - memcpy, [27](#)
  - memset, [27](#)
  - strcmp, [28](#)
  - strlen, [28](#)
  - strtok, [28](#)
- strlen
  - string.h, [28](#)
- strtok
  - string.h, [28](#)
- sys\_alloc\_mem
  - memory.h, [15](#)
- sys\_free\_mem
  - memory.h, [15](#)
- sys\_idle\_process
  - processes.h, [25](#)
- sys\_req
  - sys\_req.h, [29](#)
- sys\_req.h
  - sys\_req, [29](#)
- sys\_set\_heap\_functions
  - memory.h, [16](#)
- trim\_Input
  - comhand.h, [10](#)
- version.h
  - version\_command, [31](#)
- version\_command
  - version.h, [31](#)
- vm.h
  - kmalloc, [23](#)
  - vm\_init, [24](#)
  - vm\_init
    - vm.h, [24](#)