

# Methodology of Creating SVM Kernels from Scratch Using Python and NumPy

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## **Abstract**

This paper presents a methodology for creating Support Vector Machine (SVM) kernels from scratch using Python and NumPy. We discuss the implementation of linear, sigmoid, polynomial, and radial basis function (RBF) kernels in a binary SVM and a multiclass SVM.

## **1 Introduction**

In this section, provide an introduction to SVMs, their applications, and the importance of kernels in SVMs.

## **2 Methodology**

In this section, describe the methodology used to create the SVM kernels from scratch.

### **2.1 Binary SVM**

Discuss the implementation of the Binary SVM class, including the implementation of the different kernels.

### **2.2 Multiclass SVM**

Discuss the implementation of the Multiclass SVM class, which uses the Binary SVM class.

## **3 Results and Discussion**

In this section, present and discuss the results obtained using the implemented SVM kernels.

## 4 Conclusion

In this section, provide a conclusion summarizing the work done and its implications.

## References

- [1] Travis E, Oliphant. A guide to NumPy, USA: Trelgol Publishing, (2006).
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- [3] Cortes, C., Vapnik, V. Support-vector networks. Machine Learning, 20(3):273-297, (1995).