## Austin Xu

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RESEARCH INTERESTS Interested in human preference learning, ranking systems, learning from non-metric queries, and representation/embedding/contrastive learning. Additional interests include explainable and fair machine learning.

EDUCATION

## Georgia Institute of Technology

2019 - 2024 (expected)

Ph.D., Electrical and Computer Engineering

Concentration: Digital Signal Processing and Machine Learning

Advisor: Dr. Mark Davenport

## University of Michigan, Ann Arbor

2015 - 2019

B.S.E, Electrical Engineering, Summa Cum Laude

Concentration: Digital Signal Processing

CONFERENCE PUBLICATIONS [C3] N. Nadagouda, **A. Xu**, and M. A. Davenport, "Active metric learning and classification using similarity queries." *Under review*, January 2022.

[C2] A. McRae, A. Xu, J. Jin, N. Nadagouda, N. Ahad, P. Guan, S. Karnik, M. A. Davenport, "Delta distancing: A lifting approach to localizing items from user comparisons.", to appear in *Proc. IEEE Int. Conf. on Acoustics, Speech, and Signal Processing (ICASSP)*, May 2022.

[C1] **A. Xu** and M. A. Davenport, "Simultaneous Preference and Metric Learning from Paired Comparisons.", in *Proc. Conf. on Neural Information Processing Systems (NeurIPS)*, Online, December 2020. **Selected for Spotlight Presentation (4%)** 

Journal Publications [J1] **A. Xu**, A. Pananjady, M. A. Davenport, "Human perception metric learning from parametric adjustment queries." *In Preparation*.

Industry Experience Amazon Applied Scientist Intern (*Incoming*), Amazon Style

Summer 2022

San Francisco, CA

• Research on real-time multi-modal preference learning.

## Sandia National Laboratories

Summer 2018

Undergraduate R&D Intern, Flight and Instrumentation Systems Group

Albuquerque, NM

- Developed features for GUI (C++, Qt Creator) that communicates to FPGA and imaging array via SpaceWire/RMAP. Implemented modular design that incorporated hardware specific communication and file parsing. Optimized testing workflow for hardware changes, which enabled rapid future hardware prototyping.
- Implemented internal image processing algorithm (MATLAB). Quantified algorithm accuracy under fixed point and floating point datatypes to determine hardware implementation viability.

General Motors Summer 2017

Student Intern, Automated Driving and Active Safety Group

Warren, MI

- Collaborated with GM and tier 1 supplier to develop and implement supply-chain-wide thermal validation plan for rear view camera coaxial cable. Validation plan was adopted for rear view cameras in all future GM vehicles.
- Utilized internal software to de-warp rear view camera images to meet internal and government guidelines. Discovered discrepancy between test vehicle de-warping output and specifications, resulting in re-calibrated software update.

### RESEARCH EXPERIENCE

## Georgia Institute of Technology, Atlanta, GA

Advisor: Mark Davenport

Learning from parametric adjustment queries.

2021 - present

- Investigating robust metric learning under arbitrary human noise models from parametric adjustment queries.
- Developing sample complexity guarantees using techniques from high-dimensional statistics and low-rank matrix sensing.

Deep metric learning from nearest-neighbor queries.

2020 - 2022

- Developed information-theoretic criterion for adaptive selection of a novel nearest neighbor query. Query responses directly improve learned embeddings, allowing for direct application of adaptive query selection to both active deep metric learning (DML) and active classification.
- Implemented DML experiments (python) which outperformed recent active DML approaches on multiple synthetic and real-world datasets (food-100, Georgia Tech graduate student admissions)

Simultaneous preference and metric learning from paired comparisons.

2019 - 2020

- Developed novel joint ideal point and Mahalanobis metric estimation algorithm from paired comparisons. Utilized alternating minimization to iteratively refine initial estimates.
- Implemented ideal point estimation on synthetic and real-world datasets (Georgia Tech graduate student admissions), resulting in interpretable learned metrics and ideal points.

## University of Michigan, Ann Arbor, MI

Advisor: Laura Balzano

- Investigated use of order-weighted L1 (OWL) norm for determining relevant features for learning human preferences from paired comparisons. Characterized effects parameter tuning for OWL norm for promoting group sparsity.
- $\bullet$  Developed algorithm to perform blind sensor calibration for data drawn from time-varying low-rank subspaces. Alternated sensor gain learning via Total Least Squares and subspace estimation via GROUSE. Achieved <5% sensor calibration error with good initialization.
- Formulated additive union of subspaces sensor model and blindly estimated sensor gains via orthogonal projection.

#### Presentations

"Simultaneous Preference and Metric Learning from Paired Comparisons," Spotlight Presentation at 2020 Conference on Neural Information Processing Systems (NeurIPS) | Virtual

## Workshops

# Gene Golub SIAM Summer School: "Theory and Practice of Deep Learning" 2021 African Institute for Mathematical Sciences (AIMS) | Virtual

#### TEACHING EXPERIENCE

## Graduate Teaching Assistant

Spring 2022

Statistical Machine Learning (ECE 6254) | Georgia Institute of Technology

## Graduate Teaching Assistant

Fall 2019, Spring 2020, Summer 2020

Professional and Technical Communications (ECE 3005) | Georgia Institute of Technology

Instructional Aide

Fall 2018, Winter 2019

Discrete Mathematics (EECS 203) | University of Michigan

#### AWARDS

Machine Learning at Georgia Tech Fellow   Georgia Institute of Technology	2021
President's Fellowship   Georgia Institute of Technology	2019
Distinguished Academic Achievement Award   University of Michigan	2019
Outstanding Service Award, EECS Dept.   University of Michigan	2018
EECS Scholar   University of Michigan	2018
Eta Kappa Nu Scholarship   University of Michigan	
UROP Outstanding Research Presentation Award   University of Michigan	2017
James B. Angell Scholar   University of Michigan	2017

	William J. Branstrom Freshman Prize   University of Michigan Dean's List/University Honors   University of Michigan	2016 2015 - 2019
SERVICE	Undergraduate Engineering Student Advisory Board (UESAB)	2018 - 2019
	Electrical Engineering Representative   University of Michigan	
	Eta Kappa Nu - Beta Epsilon Chapter	2018
	Officer - Historian   University of Michigan	
	ECE Undergraduate Advising Office	2017 - 2018
	Peer Advisor   University of Michigan	
	STEM Society	2017 - 2018
	Laboratory Leader   University of Michigan	
	Eta Kappa Nu - Beta Epsilon Chapter	2018
	Tutoring Chair   University of Michigan	