

Faculty of Information Technology				
	SUBJECT NAME: SUBJECT CODE			
I declare that I am familiar with, and will abide to the Examination rules of CTU	Formative Assessment 2  Duration:  Date:  Total Marks: 100  Total pages: 32	Examiner: Jun Moderator:	ior Manganyi	
Signature Student number				
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	Surname: Mkhize	Initials: ME	/ %	



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# Formative Question(s)

#### Question 1:

You are tasked with creating a Java GUI-based Task Manager application that allows users to manage their tasks, categorize them, and store the information in a SQLite database. The application should provide features such as adding tasks, marking tasks as completed, and viewing tasks based on categories. Unit 5: I/O and NIO (25 marks)

- Implement a GUI to list tasks from the SQLite database. (5 marks)
- Allow users to save tasks to a text file using OutputStream. (5 marks)
- Implement a mechanism to read tasks from the text file using InputStream. (5 marks)
- Display file properties like size and creation date using NIO. (5 marks)
- Provide an option to export task data to a CSV file using NIO. (5 marks)

#### Unit 6: Generics and Collections (20 marks)

- Design a task class that uses Generics to store task information. (5 marks)
- Use ArrayList to manage the list of tasks. (5 marks)
- Implement a filter mechanism to search for tasks based on user-defined criteria. (5 marks)
- Categorize tasks using HashMap to organize them based on user-defined categories. (5 marks)

#### Unit 7: Inner Classes (15 marks)

- Create an inner class to handle GUI components for task entry. (5 marks)
- Design an inner class to manage task categories and their corresponding actions. (5 marks)
- Implement a nested panel structure using inner panels for better organization. (5 marks)

#### Unit 8: JDBC (20 marks)

- Integrate a SQLite database with the application using JDBC. (5 marks)
- Design a database schema to store task information, including task name, description, completion status, and category. (5 marks)
- Implement functionalities to insert, update, and retrieve task data from the database. (5 marks)
- Display tasks in the GUI retrieved from the database. (5 marks)

#### Overall Design and Usability (20 marks)

- Design an intuitive and user-friendly GUI for the Task Manager application. (5 marks)
- Provide appropriate labels, buttons, and input fields for adding, viewing, and managing tasks. (5 marks)
- Implement error handling for input validation and database operations. (5 marks)
- Ensure a smooth and responsive user experience. (5 marks)

#### Answers:



# JD522FA2.java Code:

```
public class JD522FA2 extends javax.swing.JFrame {
   private void initComponents() {
       CloseBtn = new javax.swing.JButton();
        NewTaskBtn.setText("New Task");
        ViewTaskBtn.setText("View Tasks");
               ViewTaskBtnActionPerformed(evt);
```



```
CloseBtnActionPerformed(evt);
                textTasksActionPerformed(evt);
ING)
                             .addComponent(TitleLbl)
Short.MAX VALUE)
                                 .addComponent (NewTaskBtn,
Short.MAX VALUE)
                                 .addComponent(CloseBtn,
javax.swing.GroupLayout.Alignment.LEADING,
javax.swing.GroupLayout.PREFERRED SIZE, 102,
layout.createSequentialGroup()
                 .addComponent(TitleLbl)
```



```
.addPreferredGap(javax.swing.LayoutStyle.ComponentPlacement.RELATED, 72,
                .addComponent (NewTaskBtn)
.addPreferredGap(javax.swing.LayoutStyle.ComponentPlacement.RELATED)
   private void CloseBtnActionPerformed(java.awt.event.ActionEvent evt)
        this.dispose();
   private void ViewTaskBtnActionPerformed(java.awt.event.ActionEvent evt)
       view.setVisible(true);
       newTaskForm.setVisible(true);
       TextViewForm tvf = new TextViewForm();
       tvf.setVisible(true);
```



```
for (javax.swing.UIManager.LookAndFeelInfo info :
java.util.logging.Logger.getLogger(JD522FA2.class.getName()).log(java.util.
logging.Level.SEVERE, null, ex);
java.util.logging.Logger.getLogger(JD522FA2.class.getName()).log(java.util.
java.util.logging.Logger.getLogger(JD522FA2.class.getName()).log(java.util.
java.util.logging.Logger.getLogger(JD522FA2.class.getName()).log(java.util.
   private javax.swing.JButton CloseBtn;
```

#### NewTaskForm.java Code:

```
/*
    * Click nbfs://nbhost/SystemFileSystem/Templates/Licenses/license-
default.txt to change this license
    * Click nbfs://nbhost/SystemFileSystem/Templates/GUIForms/JFrame.java to
edit this template
    */
package org.mondemkhize.jd522fa2;

import java.awt.Component;
import java.awt.event.ActionEvent;
import javax.swing.JOptionPane;

/**
    */
*
```



```
initComponents(comp);
        this.setLocationRelativeTo(null);
            this.AddBtn.setText("Update");
            this.TaskNameField.setText(taskName);
   @SuppressWarnings ("unchecked")
   private void initComponents(Component comp) {
setDefaultCloseOperation(javax.swing.WindowConstants.EXIT ON CLOSE);
        setTitle("NewTask");
```



```
TaskNameLabel.setText("Task Name:");
        DecriptionField.setColumns(20);
        DecriptionField.setRows(5);
        CanclBtn.setText("Cancel");
            .addGroup(layout.createSequentialGroup()
LING)
                     .addGroup(layout.createSequentialGroup()
                         .addComponent(DescriTaskLabel)
                         .addComponent (DecriptionPane,
javax.swing.GroupLayout.PREFERRED SIZE, 294,
javax.swing.GroupLayout.PREFERRED SIZE)
                     .addGroup(layout.createSequentialGroup()
.addGroup(layout.createParallelGroup(javax.swing.GroupLayout.Alignment.LEAD
                             .addGroup(layout.createSequentialGroup()
                             .addComponent(CategoryField))
```



```
.addGap(127, 127, 127))))
layout.createSequentialGroup()
Short.MAX VALUE)
.addGroup(layout.createParallelGroup(javax.swing.GroupLayout.Alignment.LEAD
                             .addComponent(AddBtn))
        layout.setVerticalGroup(
layout.createParallelGroup(javax.swing.GroupLayout.Alignment.LEADING)
                     .addComponent (TaskNameField,
                     .addComponent(TaskNameLabel))
                     .addComponent(CategoryLabel)
                     .addComponent (CategoryField,
.addGroup(layout.createParallelGroup(javax.swing.GroupLayout.Alignment.LEAD
ING)
                     .addComponent(DecriptionPane,
javax.swing.GroupLayout.PREFERRED SIZE, 143,
                     .addComponent(DescriTaskLabel))
                .addComponent(AddBtn)
                .addComponent(CanclBtn)
```

```
currentTask.setCategory(this.CategoryField.getText());
        currentTask.setCompletionState(this.CompletionBox.isSelected());
String.valueOf(currentTask.isCompletionState());
            ViewForm viewForm = new ViewForm();
            viewForm.setVisible(true);
            this.dispose();
    private void CanclBtnActionPerformed(java.awt.event.ActionEvent evt,
            JD522FA2 mainwin = new JD522FA2();
    public static void main(String args[]) {
```



```
for (javax.swing.UIManager.LookAndFeelInfo info :
        } catch (ClassNotFoundException ex) {
java.util.logging.Logger.getLogger(NewTaskForm.class.getName()).log(java.ut
il.logging.Level.SEVERE, null, ex);
        } catch (InstantiationException ex) {
java.util.logging.Logger.getLogger(NewTaskForm.class.getName()).log(java.ut
java.util.logging.Logger.getLogger(NewTaskForm.class.getName()).log(java.ut
        } catch (javax.swing.UnsupportedLookAndFeelException ex) {
java.util.logging.Logger.getLogger(NewTaskForm.class.getName()).log(java.ut
il.logging.Level.SEVERE, null, ex);
        java.awt.EventQueue.invokeLater(new Runnable() {
```



# Task.java Code:

```
import com.opencsv.CSVWriter;
import java.awt.Component;
import java.io.BufferedWriter;
    private String Description;
    private String Category;
    final HashMap<String, String> TaskDictionary = new HashMap();
    public ArrayList<String> getTaskNames() {
```

```
BufferedWriter out;
    new JOptionPane().showMessageDialog(comp, "File saved
} catch (IOException ex) {
   new JOptionPane().showMessageDialog(comp, "IO Failed");
Path filePath = Path.of("out.txt");
    List<String> contents = Files.readAllLines(filePath);
}catch (IOException ex) {
    new JOptionPane().showMessageDialog(comp, ex.getMessage());
    long bytes = Files.size(path);
    return bytes;
```



```
new JOptionPane().showMessageDialog(comp,
             FileTime fileTime = (FileTime) Files.getAttribute(path,
localDateTime.format(DateTimeFormatter.ofPattern("dd/MM/yyyy HH:mm:ss"));
            new JOptionPane().showMessageDialog(comp, ex.getMessage());
             FileTime fileTime = Files.getLastModifiedTime(path);
localDateTime.format(DateTimeFormatter.ofPattern("dd/MM/yyyy HH:mm:ss"));
             new JOptionPane().showMessageDialog(comp, ex.getMessage());
        File file = new File(fileName);
             CSVWriter writer = new CSVWriter(outputfile, '|',
                     CSVWriter.NO QUOTE CHARACTER,
                     CSVWriter.DEFAULT ESCAPE CHARACTER,
                     CSVWriter.DEFAULT LINE END);
0).toString(), table.getValueAt(table.getSelectedRow(), 1).toString(),
table.getValueAt(table.getSelectedRow(), 2).toString(),
table.getValueAt(table.getSelectedRow(), 3).toString()});
```



```
writer.close();
new JOptionPane().showMessageDialog(comp, "Exported csv
new JOptionPane().showMessageDialog(comp, e.getMessage());
```

# TaskDB.java Code:

```
import me.xdrop.fuzzywuzzy.FuzzySearch;
import me.xdrop.fuzzywuzzy.model.ExtractedResult;
    final String OSname = System.getProperty("os.name");
        @Override
        public int compare(HashMap<String, String> o1, HashMap<String,</pre>
String> o2) {
            String firstValue = o1.get("Category");
            String secondValue = o2.get("Category");
            return firstValue.compareTo(secondValue);
```

```
} catch (SQLException e) {
   new JOptionPane().showMessageDialog(comp,e.getMessage());
  PreparedStatement pstmnt = conn.prepareStatement(sql)) {
  new JOptionPane().showMessageDialog(comp, e.getMessage());
```



```
}catch (SQLException e) {
        new JOptionPane().showMessageDialog(comp, e.getMessage());
public void selctWhere(String TaskName, Component comp) {
        ResultSet rs = pstmt.executeQuery();
            currentTask.setCategory(rs.getString("Category"));
            currentTask.setDescription(rs.getString("Description"));
            currentTask.setCompletionState(compState);
    } catch (SQLException e) {
        new JOptionPane().showMessageDialog(comp, e.getMessage());
public void update (String Name, String Category, String Description,
```



### TextViewForm.java Code:



```
private void initComponents() {
setDefaultCloseOperation(javax.swing.WindowConstants.EXIT ON CLOSE);
        descriLbl.setText("jLabel3");
        compStateLbl.setText("jLabel4");
                CloseBtnActionPerformed(evt);
        jLabel6.setText("Description");
```



```
savedTimeLbl.setText("jLabel8");
javax.swing.GroupLayout(getContentPane());
        layout.setHorizontalGroup(
layout.createParallelGroup(javax.swing.GroupLayout.Alignment.LEADING)
layout.createSequentialGroup()
.addGroup(layout.createParallelGroup(javax.swing.GroupLayout.Alignment.TRAI
LING)
LING)
                             .addComponent(jLabel7))
                             .addComponent(savedTimeLbl,
javax.swing.GroupLayout.Alignment.TRAILING)))
                    .addGroup(layout.createSequentialGroup()
                        .addComponent(lastModifiedLbl)))
.addPreferredGap(javax.swing.LayoutStyle.ComponentPlacement.RELATED,
            .addGroup(layout.createSequentialGroup()
                    .addGroup(layout.createSequentialGroup()
```



```
.addComponent(jLabel6)
                             .addGroup(layout.createSequentialGroup()
.addPreferredGap(javax.swing.LayoutStyle.ComponentPlacement.RELATED, 137,
.addGroup(layout.createParallelGroup(javax.swing.GroupLayout.Alignment.LEAD
        layout.setVerticalGroup(
                     .addComponent(jLabel3))
LINE)
                     .addComponent(categoryLbl)
                     .addComponent(compStateLbl))
.addPreferredGap(javax.swing.LayoutStyle.ComponentPlacement.RELATED)
                .addComponent(descriLbl)
.addPreferredGap(javax.swing.LayoutStyle.ComponentPlacement.RELATED, 133,
Short.MAX VALUE)
.addGroup(layout.createParallelGroup(javax.swing.GroupLayout.Alignment.BASE
                     .addComponent(FileSizeLbl)
                     .addComponent(jLabel7))
                     .addGroup(layout.createSequentialGroup()
LINE)
```



```
.addGroup(layout.createParallelGroup(javax.swing.GroupLayout.Alignment.BASE
                      .addContainerGap())
layout.createSequentialGroup()
                      .addComponent(CloseBtn)
       main.setVisible(true);
           for (javax.swing.UIManager.LookAndFeelInfo info :
javax.swinq.UIManager.setLookAndFeel(info.getClassName());
       } catch (ClassNotFoundException ex) {
java.util.logging.Logger.getLogger(TextViewForm.class.getName()).log(java.u
java.util.logging.Logger.getLogger(TextViewForm.class.getName()).log(java.u
til.logging.Level.SEVERE, null, ex);
       } catch (IllegalAccessException ex) {
java.util.logging.Logger.getLogger(TextViewForm.class.getName()).log(java.u
```



#### ViewForm.iava Code:

```
/*
    * Click nbfs://nbhost/SystemFileSystem/Templates/Licenses/license-
default.txt to change this license
    * Click nbfs://nbhost/SystemFileSystem/Templates/GUIForms/JFrame.java to
edit this template
    */
package org.mondemkhize.jd522fa2;

import java.util.ArrayList;
import java.util.HashMap;
import java.util.List;
import javax.swing.JDialog;
import javax.swing.JOptionPane;
import javax.swing.event.DocumentEvent;
import javax.swing.event.DocumentListener;
import me.xdrop.fuzzywuzzy.FuzzySearch;
import me.xdrop.fuzzywuzzy.ToStringFunction;
import me.xdrop.fuzzywuzzy.model.BoundExtractedResult;
import me.xdrop.fuzzywuzzy.model.ExtractedResult;
import me.xdrop.fuzzywuzzy.model.ExtractedResult;

/**
    * @author monde
    */
```



```
this.setLocationRelativeTo(null);
                tdb.clearLists();
                    System.out.println(a.getString());
                    tdb.selctWhere(a.getString(), rootPane);
            public void removeUpdate(DocumentEvent e) {
                if(!searchField.getText().isEmpty()){
                List<ExtractedResult> match =
FuzzySearch.extractTop(searchField.getText(), taskNames, 5);
                tdb.clearLists();
                    System.out.println(a.getString());
                jTable1.setModel(new
```



```
public void changedUpdate(DocumentEvent e) {
            System.out.println(searchField.getText());
@SuppressWarnings("unchecked")
```



```
tdb.selectAll(this);
         ArrayList<HashMap<String,String>> taskDictionList =
         jTable1 = new javax.swing.JTable();
BackBtn = new javax.swing.JButton();
editTaskBtn = new javax.swing.JButton();
         searchLbl = new javax.swing.JLabel();
searchField = new javax.swing.JTextField();
setDefaultCloseOperation(javax.swing.WindowConstants.EXIT ON CLOSE);
         BackBtn.setText("Return Home");
         BackBtn.addActionListener(new java.awt.event.ActionListener() {
                  BackBtnActionPerformed(evt);
         editTaskBtn.setText("Edit Task");
             public void actionPerformed(java.awt.event.ActionEvent evt) {
                  editTaskBtnActionPerformed(evt);
         exportCSVBtn.setText("Export to CSV");
         exportCSVBtn.addActionListener(new java.awt.event.ActionListener()
             public void actionPerformed(java.awt.event.ActionEvent evt) {
                  exportCSVBtnActionPerformed(evt);
         searchLbl.setText("Search:");
javax.swing.GroupLayout(getContentPane());
```



```
layout.createParallelGroup(javax.swing.GroupLayout.Alignment.LEADING)
                .addContainerGap(82, Short.MAX VALUE)
                     .addGroup(layout.createSequentialGroup()
                         .addComponent (BackBtn)
                     .addGroup(layout.createSequentialGroup()
                         .addComponent(jScrollPane2,
javax.swing.GroupLayout.PREFERRED SIZE, 488,
                         .addComponent(searchLbl)
javax.swing.GroupLayout.PREFERRED SIZE, 117,
javax.swing.GroupLayout.PREFERRED SIZE)
                         .addGap(22, 22, 22))))
        layout.setVerticalGroup(
            .addGroup(javax.swing.GroupLayout.Alignment.TRAILING,
                     .addComponent(searchLbl)
                     .addComponent(searchField,
                     .addComponent(jLabel1))
.addPreferredGap(javax.swing.LayoutStyle.ComponentPlacement.RELATED, 28,
Short.MAX VALUE)
                .addComponent(jScrollPane2,
javax.swing.GroupLayout.PREFERRED SIZE, 320,
LINE)
                     .addComponent(editTaskBtn)
                     .addComponent(exportCSVBtn))
```



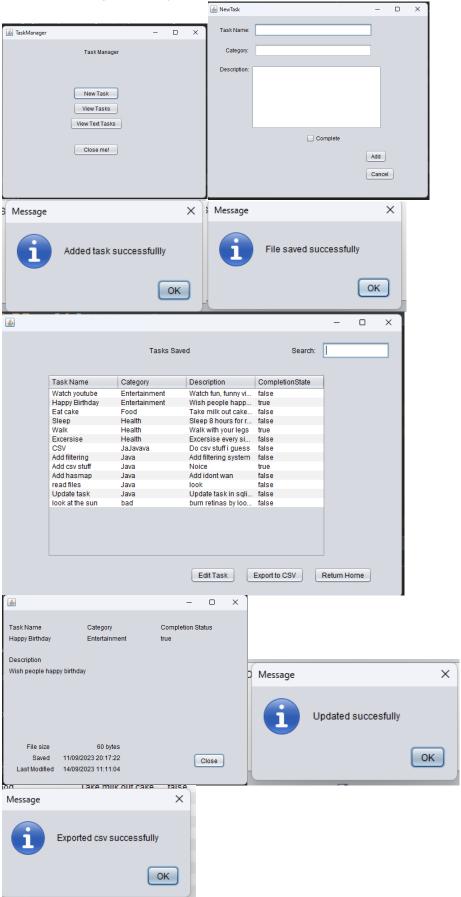
```
mainwin.setVisible(true);
   private void editTaskBtnActionPerformed(java.awt.event.ActionEvent evt)
this.jTable1.getValueAt(this.jTable1.getSelectedRow(), 0).toString();
this.jTable1.getValueAt(this.jTable1.getSelectedRow(), 1).toString();
this.jTable1.getValueAt(this.jTable1.getSelectedRow(), 2).toString();
this.jTable1.getValueAt(this.jTable1.getSelectedRow(), 3).toString();
           editForm.setVisible(true);
   private void exportCSVBtnActionPerformed(java.awt.event.ActionEvent
0).toString().replaceAll(" ", "-")+".csv";
        }catch(Exception a) {
            new JOptionPane().showMessageDialog(this, a.getMessage());
```



```
javax.swing.UIManager.setLookAndFeel(info.getClassName());
        } catch (ClassNotFoundException ex) {
java.util.logging.Logger.getLogger(ViewForm.class.getName()).log(java.util.
java.util.logging.Logger.getLogger(ViewForm.class.getName()).log(java.util.
java.util.logging.Logger.getLogger(ViewForm.class.getName()).log(java.util.
logging.Level.SEVERE, null, ex);
java.util.logging.Logger.getLogger(ViewForm.class.getName()).log(java.util.
    private javax.swing.JButton BackBtn;
```



Screenshots of the output:





# Completed Declaration of Authenticity

- I, Monde Mkhize, solemnly declare that the work presented in this formative is entirely my own. I have not plagiarized or copied the work of others without proper acknowledgment. I affirm that the content, ideas, and arguments presented herein are the result of my independent effort an intellectual contribution. I understand the significance of academic integrity and the detrimental consequences of engaging in plagiarism or other forms of dishonesty. Therefore, I assure you the following:
- 1. All sources used in this work, including but not limited to books, articles, websites, and personal communications, have been appropriately cited and referenced according to the specified guidelines or referencing style.
- 2. Any direct quotations or paraphrased information from external sources have been identified by using quotation marks or proper citation methods.
- 3. I have not received any unauthorized assistance or collaboration from others in completing this work, except for instances explicitly permitted by the instructor or clearly stated in the assignment guidelines.
- 4. The ideas, arguments, and interpretations expressed in this work are my own and have not been submitted for assessment in any other academic setting unless explicitly mentioned and properly acknowledged.
- 5. I acknowledge that failure to adhere to these principles of academic honesty and integrity may result in severe penalties, including but not limited to the rejection of this work, loss of marks, academic probation, or disciplinary action as deemed appropriate by the educational institution.

Signature:	Date:	14 September 2023
Word	l,	•