

## Tensorflow GPU

Tensorflow GPU is a variant of the tensorflow library that makes use of available Nvidia GPU hardware to greatly increase the performance capabilities of the models. The gains to performance range between 5x to 15x depending on available hardware.

Follow these steps to setup tensorflow GPU:

### Setup Nvidia CUDA architecture:

This is the core component for tensorflow to utilize a machine's GPU. The primary dependency is that the device should have a GPU that is Nvidia CUDA compatible and has a compute capability of 3.0 or higher. The setup consists of 2 primary components.

1. CUDA® Toolkit 9.0

To setup the CUDA Toolkit, download the installer from this [link](#).

Run the executable once downloaded and follow the instructions for an 'express installation'. Once successfully completed, restart your computer.

2. cuDNN v7.0

To download cuDNN, access this [link](#).

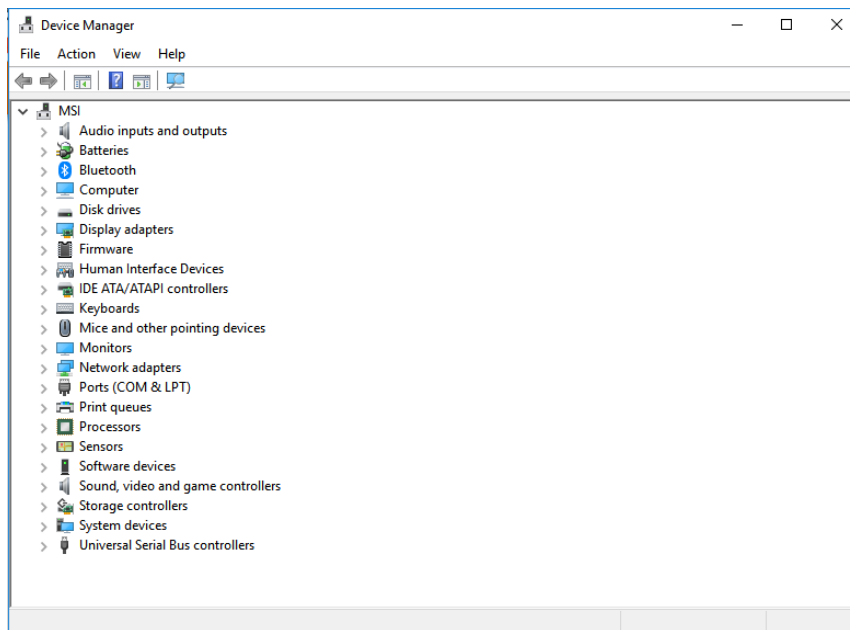
To be able to download the files, you will need to sign up for a developer account on Nvidia's website [here](#).

Once the download is complete, extract the compressed file into the following directory

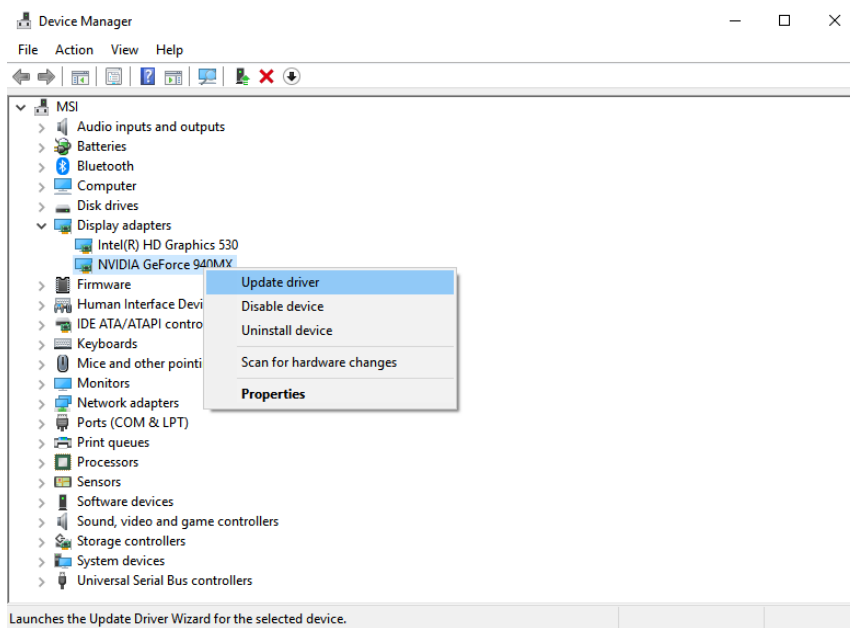
C:\cuda

### Update GPU Drivers

To perform this step open the start menu and type "Device Manager". Open the device manager and you will see the following window.



Expand the display adapter and right click on the Nvidia GPU. Then click on “Update Driver”.



Follow the instructions to auto update the driver for your GPU.

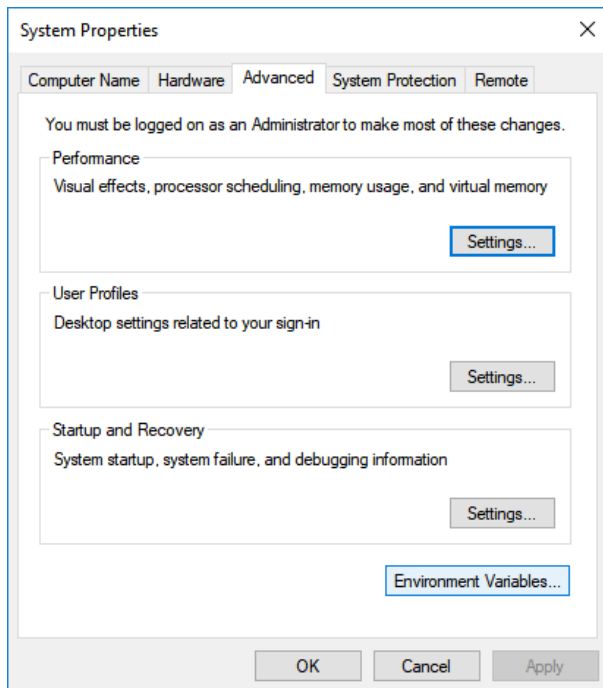
## Update Environment Variables

This is a critical step for setup of Tensorflow. A few variables need to be added to the global 'PATH' variable.

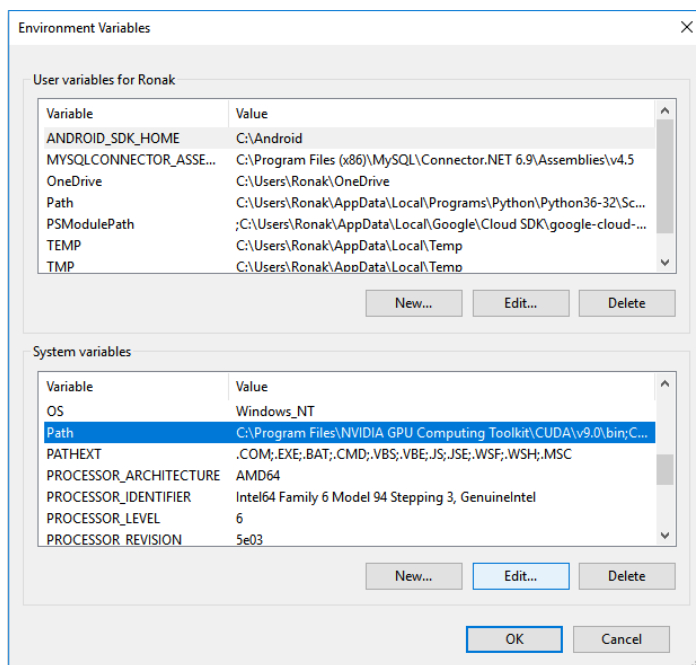
To do this, open the start menu and type “environment variables”.

Select “Edit the system environment variables”.

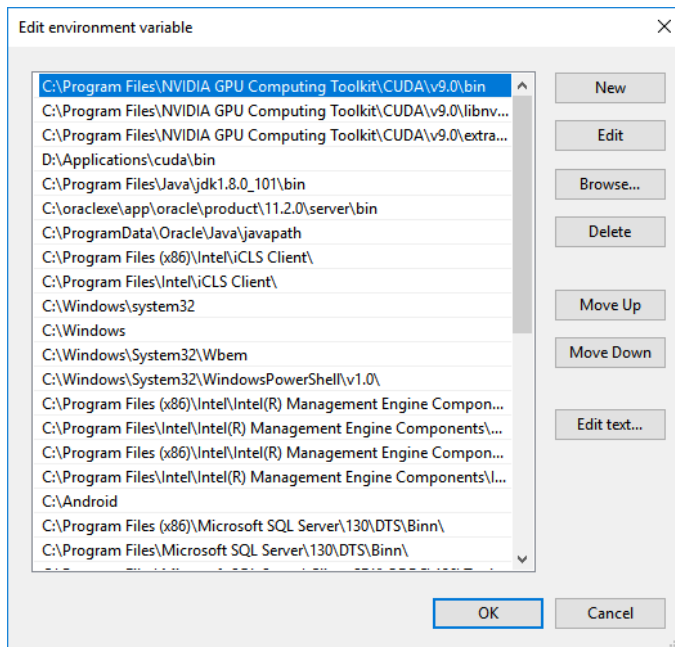
The following window appears.



Click on “Environment Variables” and a new window will appear.



Select the 'Path' variable from the System variables box and then click on “Edit”.



Once in the edit window, click on New and add the following 4 values one by one.

C:\Program Files\NVIDIA GPU Computing Toolkit\CUDA\v9.0\bin  
 C:\Program Files\NVIDIA GPU Computing Toolkit\CUDA\v9.0\libnvvp  
 C:\Program Files\NVIDIA GPU Computing Toolkit\CUDA\v9.0\extras\CUPTI\libx64  
 C:\cuda\bin

Click on Ok to save the environment variables and restart your computer.

## Setup Anaconda Environment

1. Create a virtual environment on Anaconda

```
Anaconda Prompt
(base) C:\Users\Ronak>conda create -n tensorflow pip python=3.6
```

2. Activate this environment to access it

```
Anaconda Prompt
(base) C:\Users\Ronak>activate tensorflow
(tensorflow) C:\Users\Ronak>
```

## Install Libraries

While this is a straightforward step; the instructions are being detailed due to a conflict with the Keras library being used by this project.

Within the 'tensorflow' environment created in the previous step, install the following libraries using the commands listed.

```
conda install numpy
conda install pandas
conda install matplotlib
conda install sklearn
conda install keras
```

The 'Keras' library installs tensorflow as one of its dependencies. We do not need this version of tensorflow as it will conflict with the GPU configuration. To avoid this, use the following command to remove the tensorflow library.

```
pip uninstall tensorflow
```

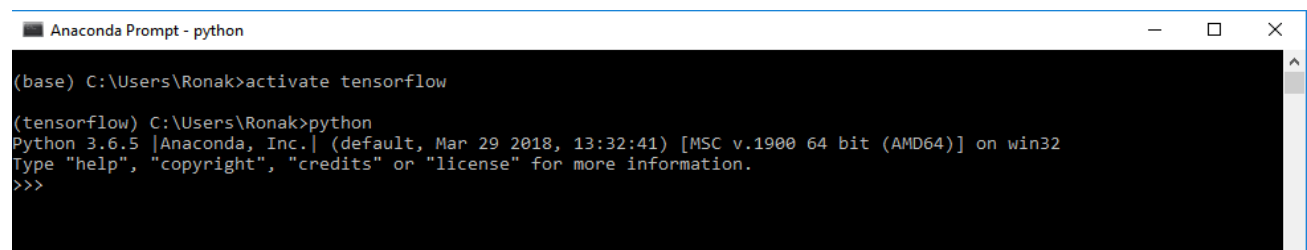
**Note:** Do not use 'conda' to uninstall tensorflow as it will uninstall keras as well.

Once the tensorflow library is uninstalled, use the following command to setup the tensorflow GPU version.

```
pip install --ignore-installed --upgrade tensorflow-gpu
```

Once the installation is complete, use the following commands to verify the complete configuration.

Access the python command line within anaconda.



```
Anaconda Prompt - python
(base) C:\Users\Ronak>activate tensorflow
(tensorflow) C:\Users\Ronak>python
Python 3.6.5 [Anaconda, Inc.] (default, Mar 29 2018, 13:32:41) [MSC v.1900 64 bit (AMD64)] on win32
Type "help", "copyright", "credits" or "license" for more information.
>>>
```

Type in the following lines of code.

```
import tensorflow as tf
sess = tf.Session()
```

The commands will return information about the GPU available and its various parameters like memory and clock speed.

```
Anaconda Prompt - python

(base) C:\Users\Ronak>activate tensorflow

(tensorflow) C:\Users\Ronak>python
Python 3.6.5 [Anaconda, Inc.] (default, Mar 29 2018, 13:32:41) [MSC v.1900 64 bit (AMD64)] on win32
Type "help", "copyright", "credits" or "license" for more information.
>>> import tensorflow as tf
D:\Applications\Anaconda\envs\tensorflow\lib\site-packages\h5py\__init__.py:36: FutureWarning: Conversion of the second
argument of issubdtype from 'float' to 'np.floating' is deprecated. In future, it will be treated as `np.float64 == np.d
type(float).type`.
  from ._conv import register_converters as _register_converters
>>> sess = tf.Session()
2018-04-21 16:05:21.297496: I T:\src\github\tensorflow\tensorflow\core\platform\cpu_feature_guard.cc:140] Your CPU suppo
rts instructions that this TensorFlow binary was not compiled to use: AVX2
2018-04-21 16:05:22.299150: I T:\src\github\tensorflow\tensorflow\core\common_runtime\gpu\gpu_device.cc:1344] Found devi
ce 0 with properties:
name: GeForce 940MX major: 5 minor: 0 memoryClockRate(GHz): 1.2415
pciBusID: 0000:01:00.0
totalMemory: 2.00GiB freeMemory: 1.65GiB
2018-04-21 16:05:22.347966: I T:\src\github\tensorflow\tensorflow\core\common_runtime\gpu\gpu_device.cc:1423] Adding vis
ible gpu devices: 0
2018-04-21 16:05:25.195553: I T:\src\github\tensorflow\tensorflow\core\common_runtime\gpu\gpu_device.cc:911] Device inte
rconnect StreamExecutor with strength 1 edge matrix:
2018-04-21 16:05:25.205226: I T:\src\github\tensorflow\tensorflow\core\common_runtime\gpu\gpu_device.cc:917] 0
2018-04-21 16:05:25.208894: I T:\src\github\tensorflow\tensorflow\core\common_runtime\gpu\gpu_device.cc:930] 0: N
2018-04-21 16:05:25.214114: I T:\src\github\tensorflow\tensorflow\core\common_runtime\gpu\gpu_device.cc:1041] Created Te
nsorFlow device (/job:localhost/replica:0/task:0/device:GPU:0 with 1420 MB memory) -> physical GPU (device: 0, name: Gef
orce 940MX, pci bus id: 0000:01:00.0, compute capability: 5.0)
>>>
```

This means that the setup was successful and configuration is now complete.