

**Telecommunications and Information Exchange Between Systems**

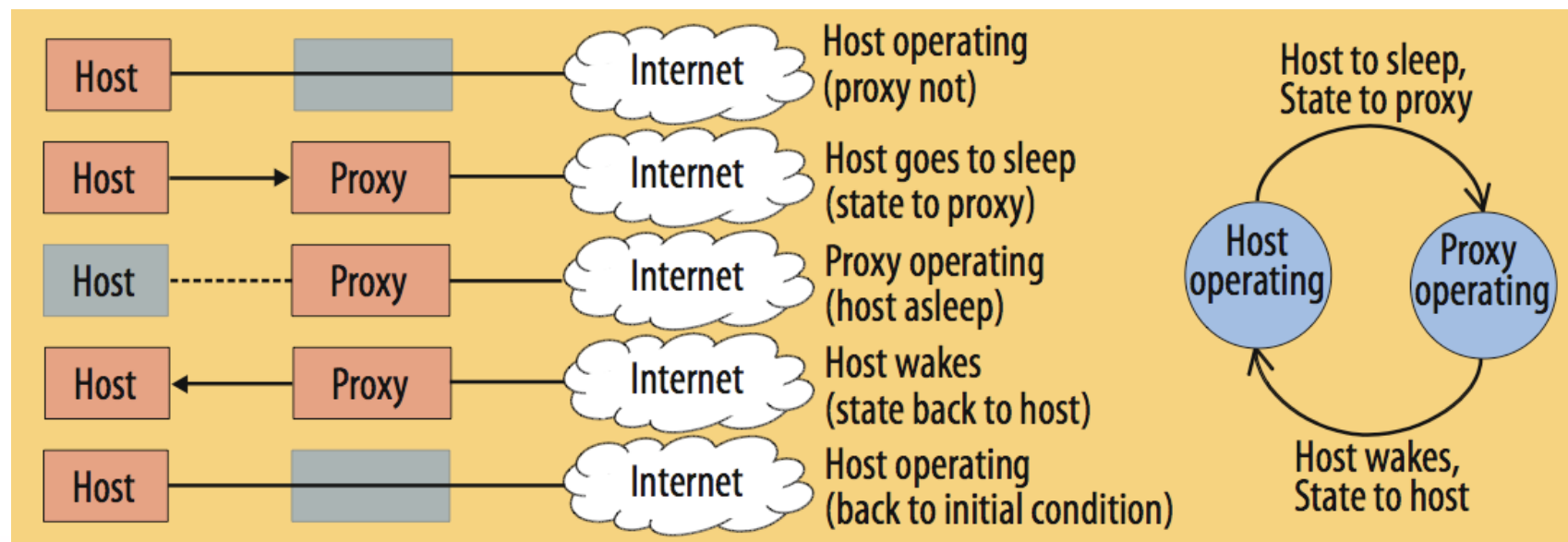
**ISO/IEC JTC 1/SC 6**

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**Liaison Report on work to ISO/IEC JTC 1/SC 06,  
Barcelona, 24 December**

• *Ecma International*

- ProxZzzy™ maintains IP network presence while ICT & CE Host sleeps with minimal energy consumption;
- PCs, printers, set-top boxes and game consoles may save about 50% of annual energy use;
- Inexpensive method to save large amounts of energy



## Proxy history and status

- Identified in ENERGY STAR® Computer spec v5.0
- Ecma developed ProxZzzy™ standard
- Beginning to be introduced into products

## Next steps

- Solicit [advance comments in Open-ProxZzzy](#)
- Reference by ENERGY STAR® and possibly by EU EuP/ErP Lot 26 Networked Standby implementing measure
- Consider feedback and wider deployment

## **NFC-FEC**

- Finalised NFC-FEC, which complements NFC-WI, planned for Fast Track

## **NFC-SEC**

- Finalised NFC-SEC-PS, ISO/IEC DIS 13157, that specifies generic service definitions and a protocol for NFCIP-1;
- NFC-SEC-01, ISO/IEC DIS 13158, is a specific cryptography standard (that refers to 13157);
- BRM for DIS 13157 and 13158 on 20 and 21 January 2010.

## **NFCIP-1, 3<sup>rd</sup> edition ECMA-340**

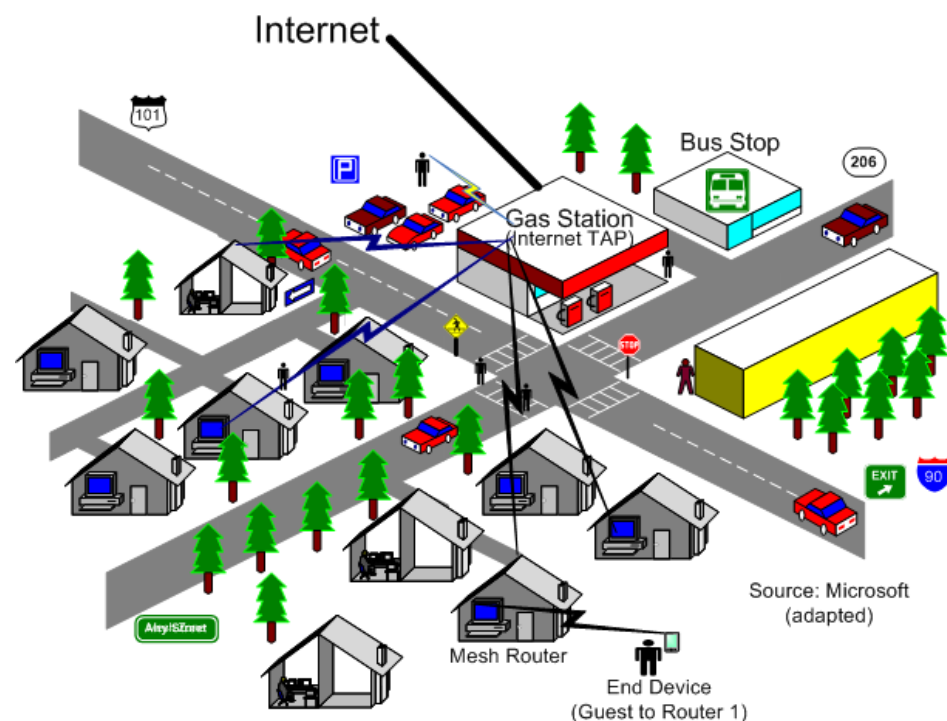
- Reviewed 5<sup>th</sup> draft that clarifies RFUs, corrects typos, editorials and provides support for NFC-SEC; updates posted in 6<sup>th</sup> draft;
- Address dispositions on DIS 13157/13158.

## **Visual Light and closed capacitive communication**

- Ongoing

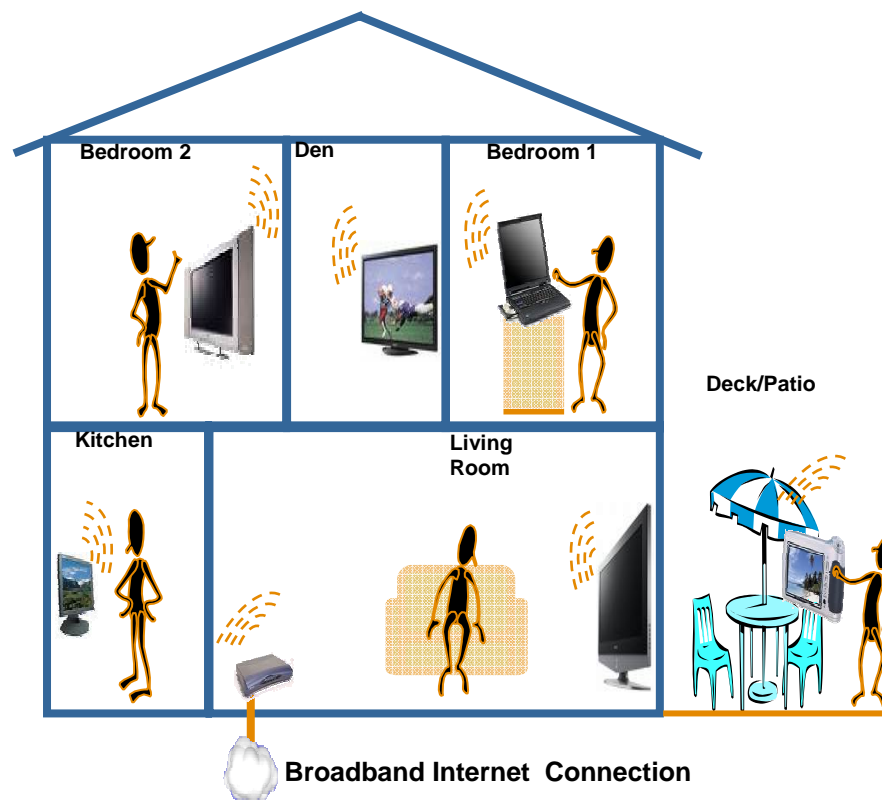
- *Is a high-speed wireless networking standard for use in the Television White Spaces: broadcast television spectrum not being used by licensed services at a given location;*
- *takes advantage of the superior propagation characteristics of the UHF-TV bands;*
- *Delivers more robust wireless connectivity, extend the coverage range and result in cost effective networking solutions, both indoors and outdoors.*
- *Complies with personal/portable device FCC rules to allow unlicensed radio transmitters to operate in spectrum white spaces. Others, e.g. OFCOM in the UK, are working on similar regulations;*
- *Uses cognitive radio technology to avoid interference with licensed services and other incumbent users; and*
- *Is based on the contribution from Cognitive Networking Alliance (CogNeA) that promotes white space devices in a collaborative and complementary fashion with Ecma's standard development.*

- *Television white spaces will provide more widely available and cost effective access to the internet in underserved markets.*
- *The superior propagation characteristics provide much greater coverage range than existing unlicensed technologies.*





- *Television white spaces will enable wireless distribution of high-quality high-definition television for whole home, vastly improving the DTV experience.*
- *The new standard will provide reliable and robust coverage anywhere in a home, while consuming much lower power.*





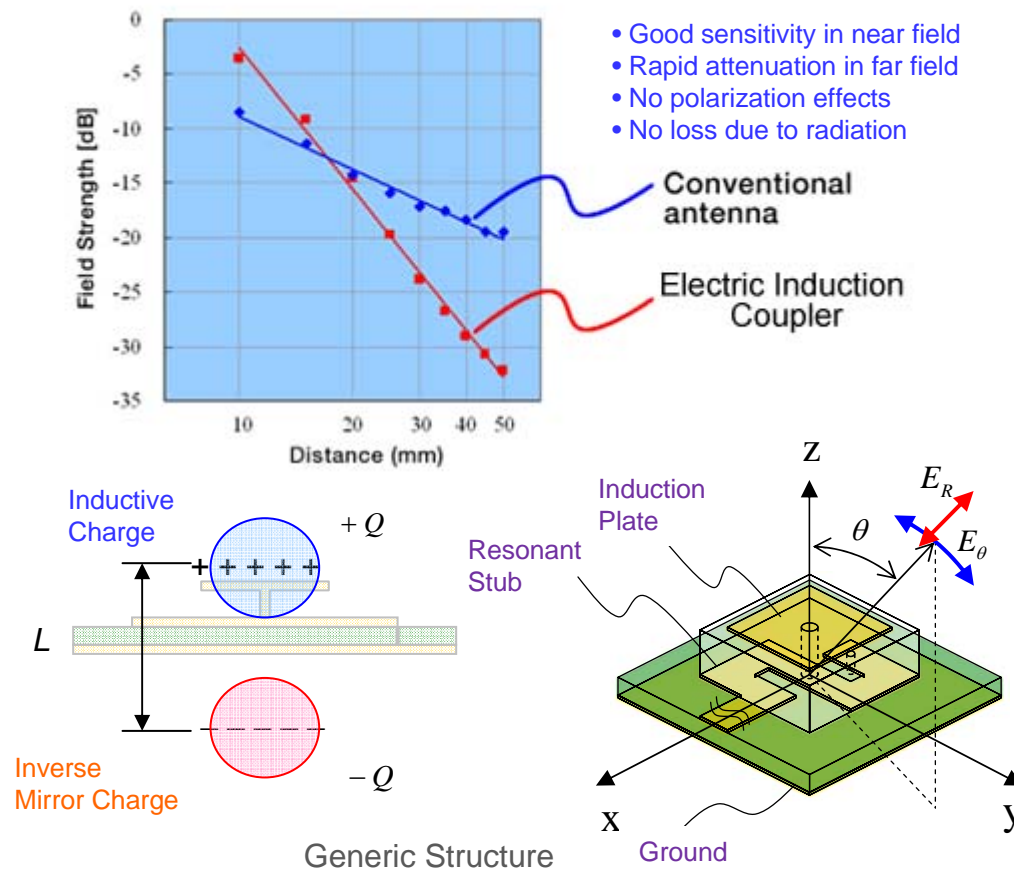
*Wireless low-power interface standard for bi-directional data streams between two active devices in very close proximity*

- *Proximity Interface - Intuitive Model*  
*Bring two active devices close together and the data transfer begins*
- *High Speed*  
*560 Mbps (max) for the physical layer*  
*375 Mbps (max) effective throughput*
- *Instant, ad-hoc touch triggers the connection*
- *Limited spatial reach ensures inherent privacy and security*
- *Induction coupler and low power minimize interference effects*
- *Excellent co-existence with other systems*

## Basic Technology

Center Frequency	4.48 GHz
Bandwidth	560 MHz
Transmission Power	$\leq -70$ dBm/MHz
Transmission Rate	560 Mbps (physical)
Modulation	Direct Sequence Spread Spectrum (DSSS)
Communication Distance	Up to a few centimeters
Data Transfer Direction	Bi-directional, symmetric
Antenna Element	Electric Induction Coupler
Connection Topology	1-to-1, Point-to-Point

## Electric Induction Principle



### Electric Induction Coupling Mode

Longitudinal Component

$$E_R = \frac{pe^{-jkR}}{2\pi\epsilon} \left( \frac{1}{R^3} + \frac{jk}{R^2} \right) \cos \theta$$

Transverse Component

$$E_\theta = \frac{pe^{-jkR}}{4\pi\epsilon} \left( \frac{1}{R^3} + \frac{jk}{R^2} - \frac{k^2}{R} \right) \sin \theta$$

$$H_\phi = \frac{j\omega pe^{-jkR}}{4\pi} \left( \frac{1}{R^2} + \frac{jk}{R} \right) \sin \theta$$

Quasi-Static

Induction

Radiation

# Telecommunication Applications

- *Developing Object Model in UML for CSTA Interface based with language mappings to CLI & Java, Planned for 2010*
- *Finalise 2<sup>nd</sup> edition of Application-Session (ISO/IEC 25437) with Web Service (WS) Eventing and BaseNotification, planned for 2010*
- *Developing next edition of WS for CSTA (ECMA-348) with same extensions as to ISO/IEC 25437, planned for 2010.*

- *Ongoing: TR/Next Generation Corporate Networks (NGCN)-  
Mobility in Corporate Networks (session level handover,  
roaming in NGCNs)*
- *Published TR/100: "NGCN - Security of Session-based  
Communications", Fast Track ballot on ISO/IEC 16166 ends  
on 11 May 2010*
- *Published TR/101: "NGCN – Emergency Calls", Fast Track  
ballot on ISO/IEC 16167 ends on 11 May 2010*

### Personal Area Network (PAN)

Network connecting devices in the close vicinity of a person/personal entity → **local scope**

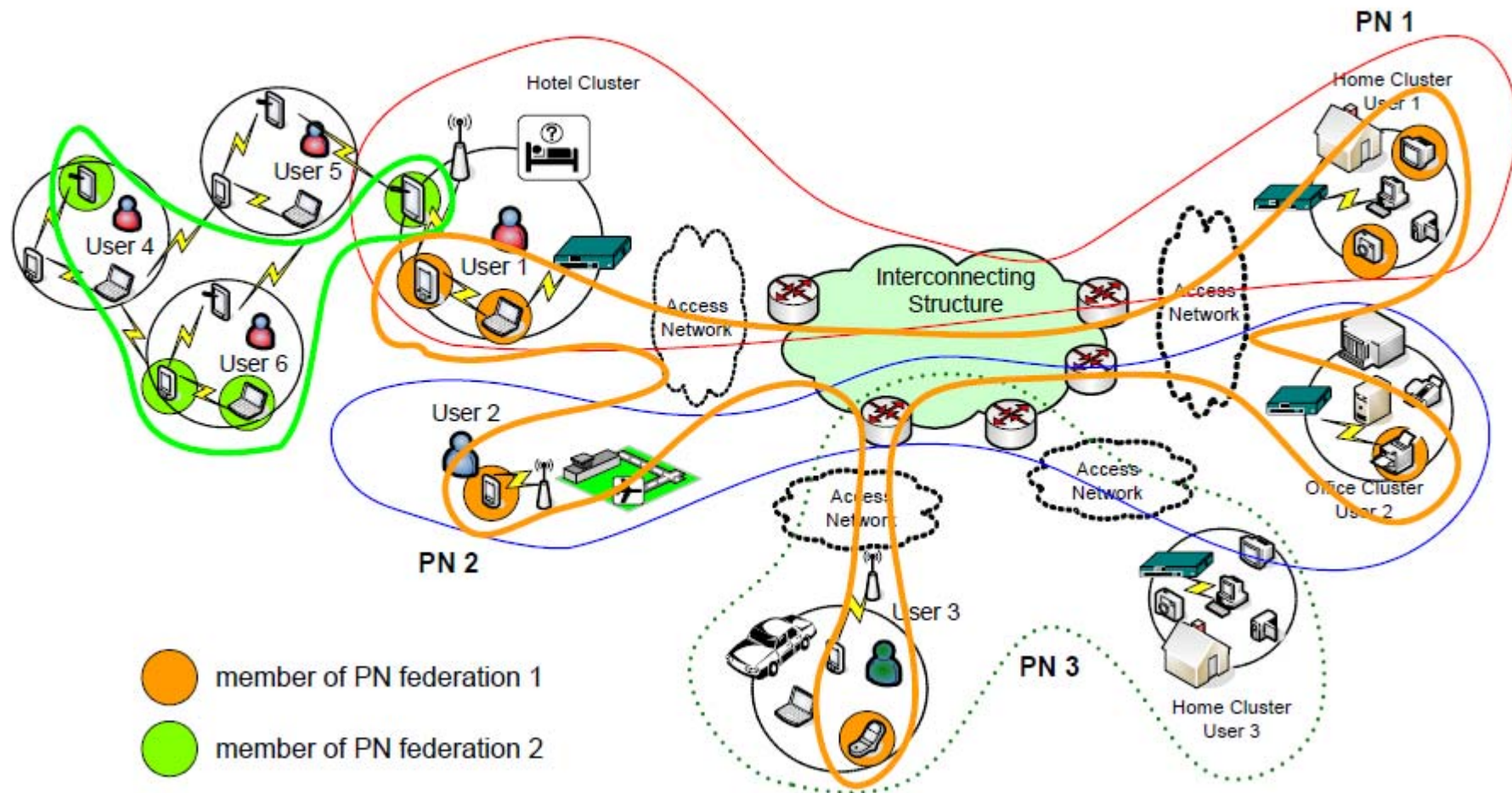
### Personal Network (PN)

Overlay network on network infrastructure in reach connecting information & communication resources of a person/private entity independent of their location

- **User centred**
- **Secure and trustworthy**
- **Virtual vicinity** of local and remote resources
- **Self-organisation** of network connections
- **Heterogeneity** of technologies



# Example: PNs & federations





**TC32 established Editor Group on 'Personal Networks (PN) and their Federations (PNF)' in August 2008**

**Develop Technical Reports that analyse standardization needs:**

- *Umbrella TR (Architecture, terms, scenarios, regaps, )*
- *Networking TR (addressing & routing, interfaces, trust)*
- *Enabling Services TR (Identity/access mgnt, service discovery)*
- *Federations TR (PN/Service interworking)*

**Collaboration with TC32-TG17 (IP-based Communications)**

**Involved companies/organisations:**

- *TU Delft, IBBT, CSEM, TNO, SEN*

**Objective:** TG or TC to specify standards on PNs