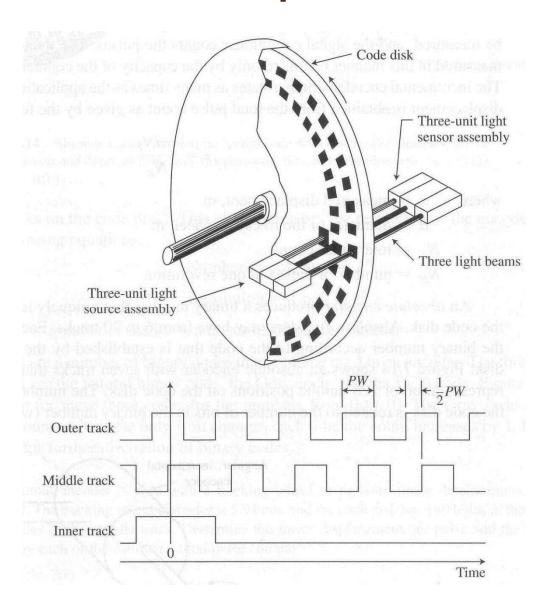
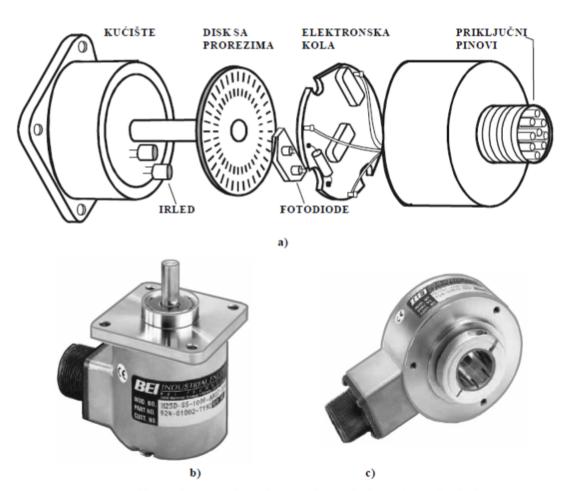
## Senzori pozicije i brzine

## Inkrementalni optički enkoder

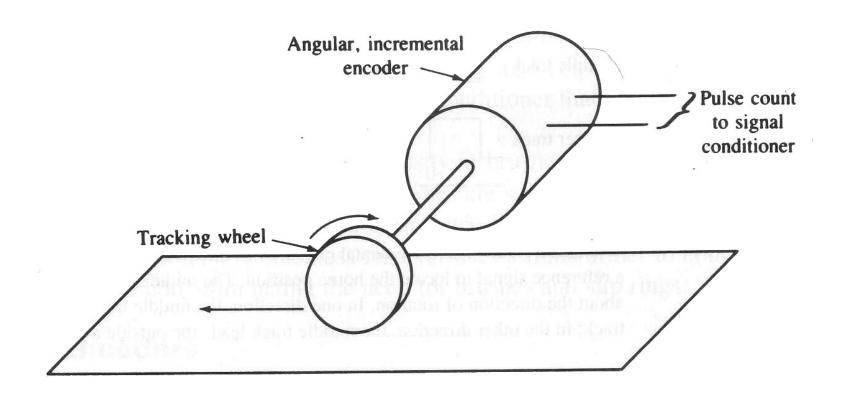


# Konstrukcija optičkog inkrementalnog enkodera

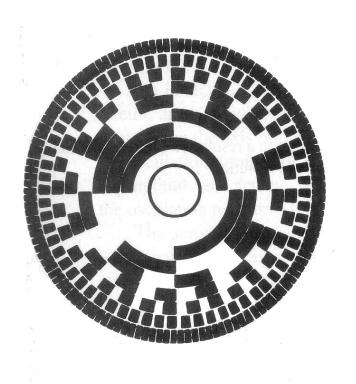


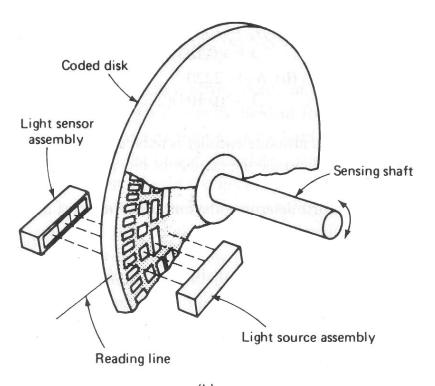
Konstrukcija optičkog inkrementalnog enkodera: a) presek enkodera, b) izvedba sa vanjskom osovinom, c) izvedba sa šupljom osovinom

## Upotreba za linearno kretanje



## Apsolutni optički enkoder





(a)

(b)

## Kodiranje podatka apsolutnog enkodera

Arabic number	(Natural) Binary		Gray (Binary)		Binary Coded Decimal (BCD)			
	Digital number 8 4 2 1	Code pattern 2 <sup>3</sup> 2 <sup>2</sup> 2 <sup>1</sup> 2 <sup>0</sup>	Digital number	Code pattern $G_3 \ G_2 \ G_1 \ G_0$	Digital number		Code pattern	
					Tens 8 4 2 1	Units 8 4 2 1	Tens 2 <sup>0</sup>	Units 2 <sup>3</sup> 2 <sup>2</sup> 2 <sup>1</sup> 2 <sup>0</sup>
1 70	0001		0001			0001	Shris	
2	0010		0011			0010	AMMULE E	
3	0011		0010			0011	e in it.	
4	0100	opol kalim	0110	onesi on		0100		
5	0101		0111	9.00	19.30	0101		
6	0110		0101			0110		
7	0111		0100			0111		
8	1000		1100			1000		
9	1001		1101		0000	1001		
10	1010		1111		0001	0000		

# Određivanje broja obrtaja apsolutnog endkodera

- Apsolutni enkoderi često imaju mogućnost da prate i broj obrtaja osnovnog diska
- Praćenje obrtaja se vrši tako što se određuje pozicija dodatnih diskova sa kojima je osnovni disk povezan preko jednostavnog sistema zupčanika
- Pozicija dodatnih diskova se promeni za jedan deo kruga svaki put kada se osnovi disk obrne za čitav krug
- Kodiranje broja obrtaja se vrši dodavanjem određenog broja bita koji predstavljaju broj obrtaja na poziciju osnovnog diska



### Primer



#### Osnovne karakteristike

- Small and Compact
- Multi -Turn
- Profibus-DP
- Programmable
- Standard Interchangeable Mounting Flanges

### Karakteristike

Encoder Capacity	max. 25 Bit			
* Steps / Revolution	8192 Steps / Rev			
* Number of Revolutions	4096 Revolution			
Supply Voltage	11-27 VDC			
Power Dissipation (No Load)	< 4 Watt			
Programmable via RS485	PC IBM Compatible EPROG Software			
* Output Codes (programmable)	Binary, Gray, BCD, Shifted Gray, Excess3, Shifted Excess3			
Data Protocol	Profibus-DP (Din E 19 245 T.3) Same as SINEC-L2-DP			
Standard Baud Rate	9.6 kbaud to 12 Mbaud			
Option	3 to 12 Mbaud			
* Station Address	3 - 99			
Inputs				
* Forward / Reverse	Change direction of count			
* Preset 1	Adjust absolute position to a given set value (i.e. zero set)			
* Preset 2	Adjust absolute position to a given set value (i.e. zero set)			
Logic Levels	"0" < +2 VDC, "1" > 8 VDC, max. 30 VDC			
Pin Configuration	Upon Request			
* Programmable Parameters				

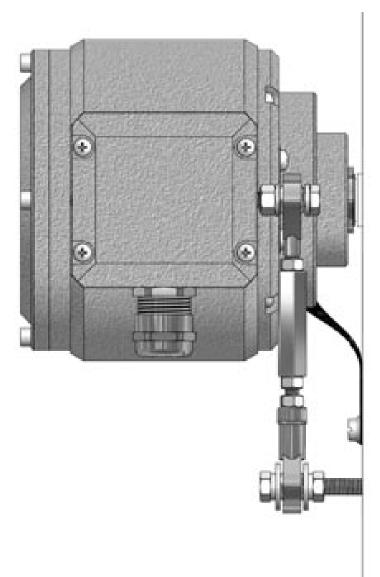
## Primer



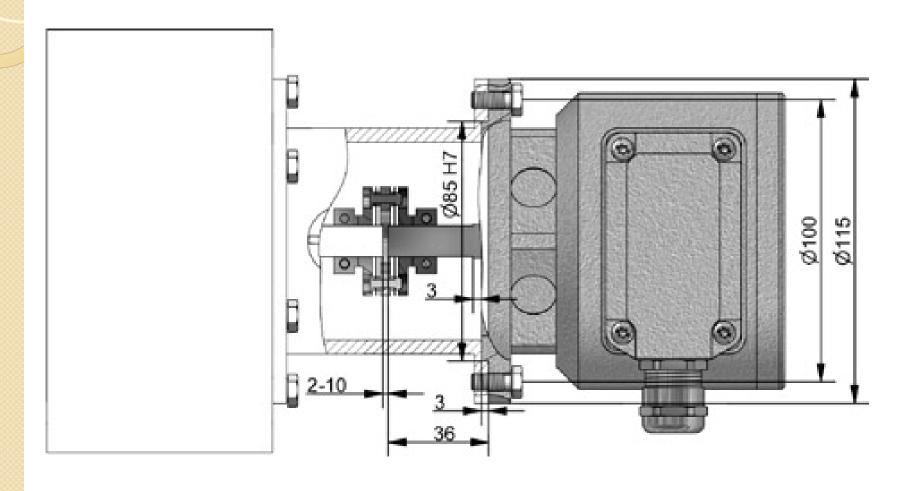
### Primer



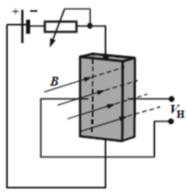
## Montaža



## Montaža



## Senzor na bazi Holovog efekta

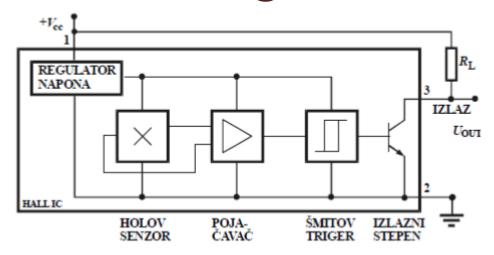


Holov efekat

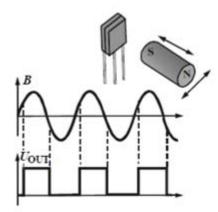
$$V_H = kIB/d$$

d – debljina pločice

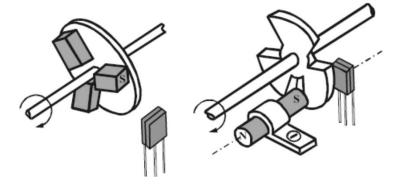
 k – Holova konstanta (zavisi od karakteristika poluprovodnika i temperature)



Senzor i kolo za obradu signala u čipu



Zavisnost izlaznog signala od promene fluksa kod senzora na bazi Holovog efekta



Izvedbe senzora na bazi Holovog efekta