

#### Univerzitet u Novom Sadu

#### Fakultet tehničkih nauka



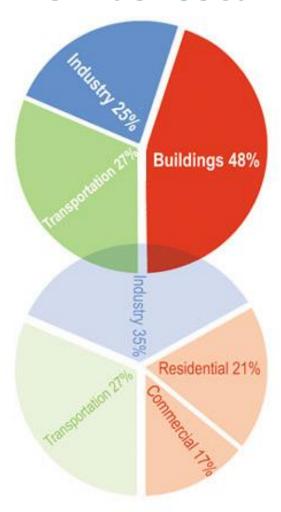


## ENERGETSKA EFIKASNOST U POSLOVNO-STAMBENIM OBJEKTIMA

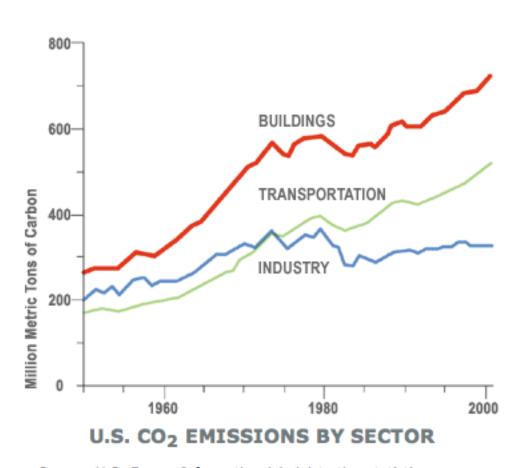
Automatika u pametnim stambeno-poslovnim objektima

dr Velimir Čongradac

# Porast potrebe za energetskom efikasnošću

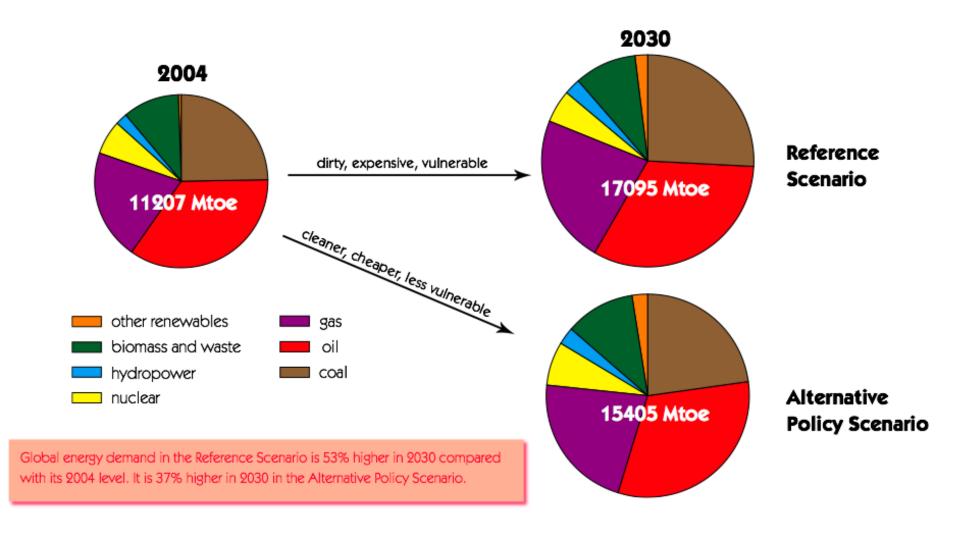


U.S. ENERGY CONSUMPTION BY SECTOR



Source: U.S. Energy Information Administration statistics

# Porast potrebe za energetskom efikasnošću



## Istorija "Zelenih zgrada"

#### **1970 - 1975**

 Extensive Environmental Legislation passed by US Federal Government

#### 1991 - 1996

Energy Star and Department of Energy programs established

# Energy STAR

#### 1997

• U.S. Green Building Council forms LEED certification

#### 1998 - 2006

LEED Accreditation process develops

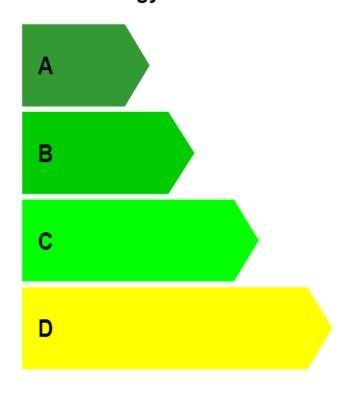
#### 2006

EU law on the energy performance of building



## EU regulativa o performansama objekata

#### **BACS Energy Performance Classes**



#### Class A:

High energy performance BACS and TBM

#### Class B:

Advanced BACs and TBM

#### Class C:

 Standard BACS (is normally used as reference)

#### Class D:

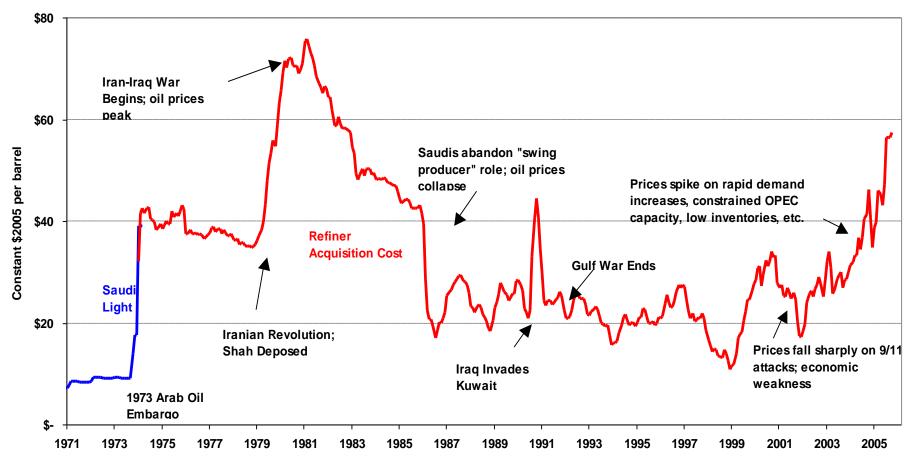
Non energy efficient BACS

## **Energetsko tržište**



#### Major Events and Real World Oil Prices, 1970-2005

(Prices Adjusted by Quarterly GDP deflator, 2Q 2005 Dollars)



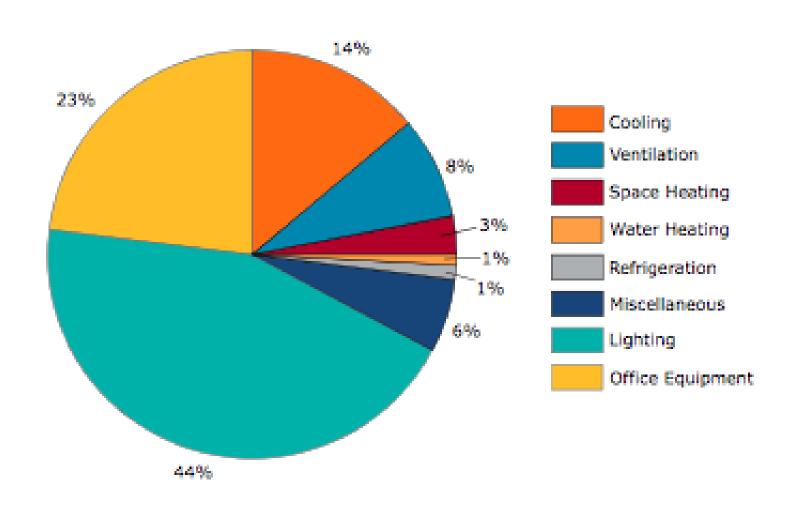
Source: EIA

## Energija i naš svet

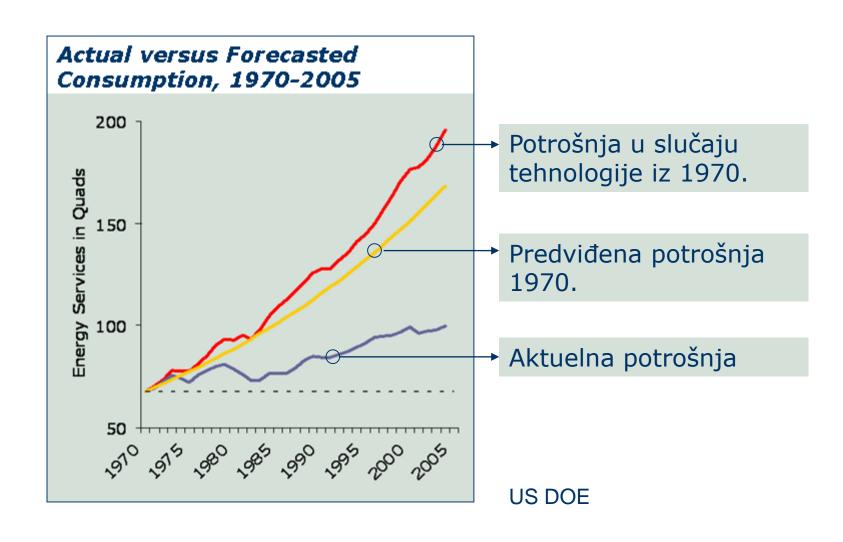
- Potražnja raste brže od sadašnjih proizvodnih kapaciteta.
- Zbog osiromašenja lako dostupne nafte, primorani smo okretanju drugim, skupljim opcijama, kao što su: Bušotine na pučini; Proizvodnje u oblasti političkih nemira.
- Ostale opcije uključuju: Fosilna goriva ugalj ili prirodni gas



## Energetske potrebe u poslovnim objektima

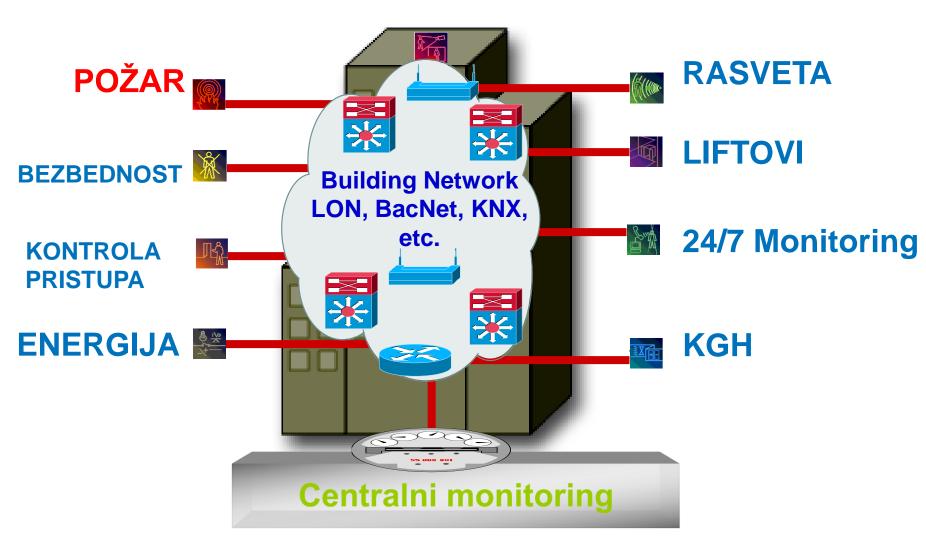


# Uloga savremenih tehnologija u povećanju energetske efikasnosti



## Jedinstveni komunikacioni protokol u savremenom BMS-u

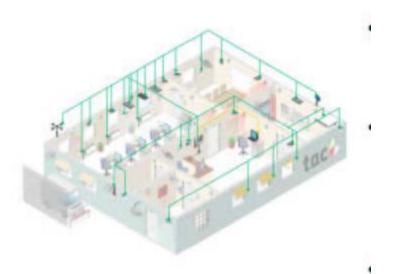
## **KOMUNIKACIJE**



## Kontrolne strategije u BMS-u

### **Osnovne strategije:**

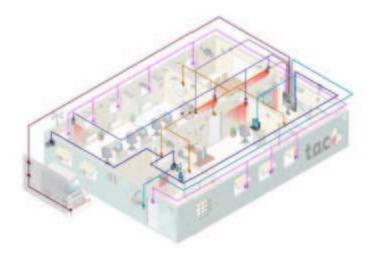
- Zone Scheduling
- Promena zadatih vrednosti u zonama
- Ponašanje objekta po isteku radnog vremena
- Senzori prisustva



## Kontrolne strategije u BMS-u

### Napredne strategije:

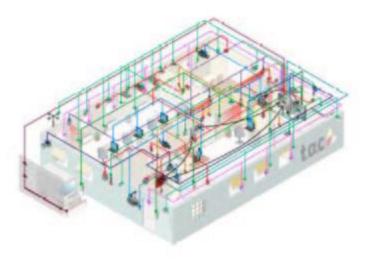
- Izlazak-zalazak sunca
- Iskorišćavanje dnevnog svetla
- Optimalan start-stop
- Ventilacija na zahtev
- Podešavanje zadatih temperatura u sistemu KGH
- Ograničavanje zahteva
- Optimizacija čilera
- Optimizacija bojlera



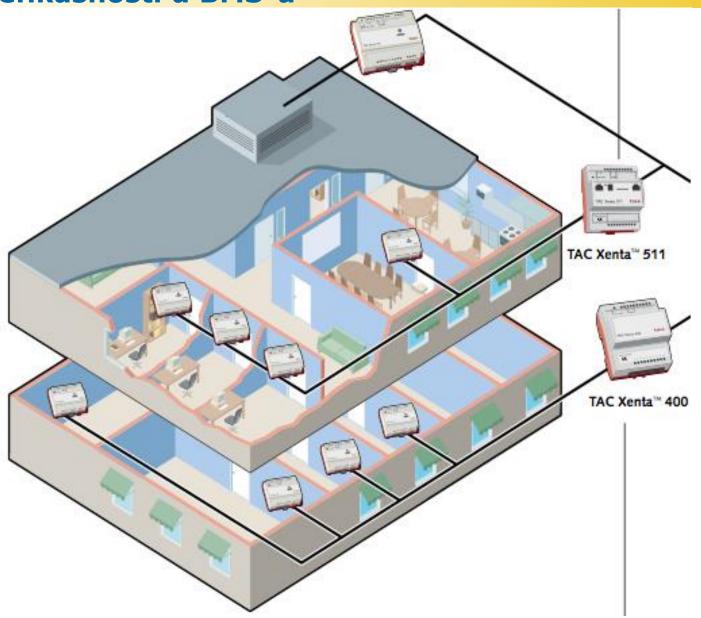
## Kontrolne strategije u BMS-u

#### **Integrisane strategije:**

- Frekventni regulatori
- Kontrola pristupa povezana sa sistemom KGH
- Izveštaji i računi
- Centralni nadzor i upravljanje

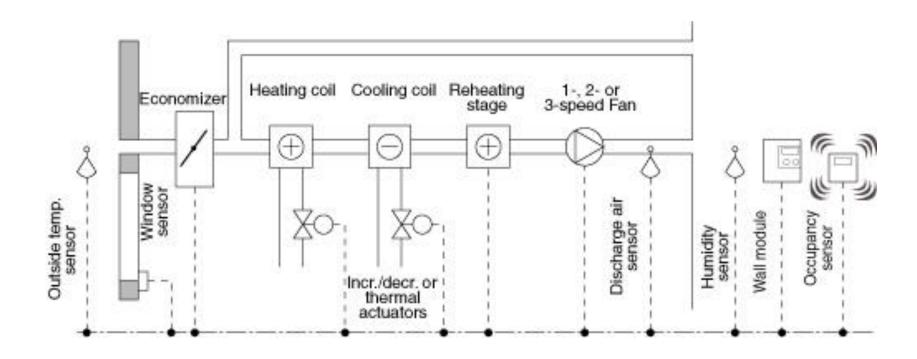


## Zoniranje kao strategija za povećanje energetske efikasnosti u BMS-u



## **Zonski Fan-Coil kontroler**

#### Fan-Coil kontroler za dvo i četvoro cevni sistem



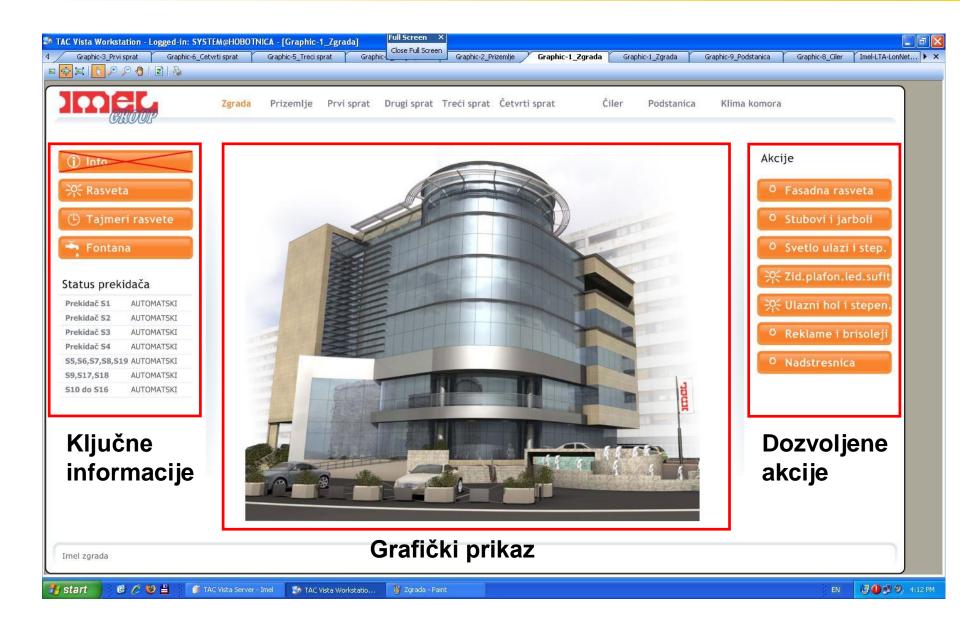
## Primer: BMS poslovnog objekta kompanije Imel

#### **Integrisani BMS:**

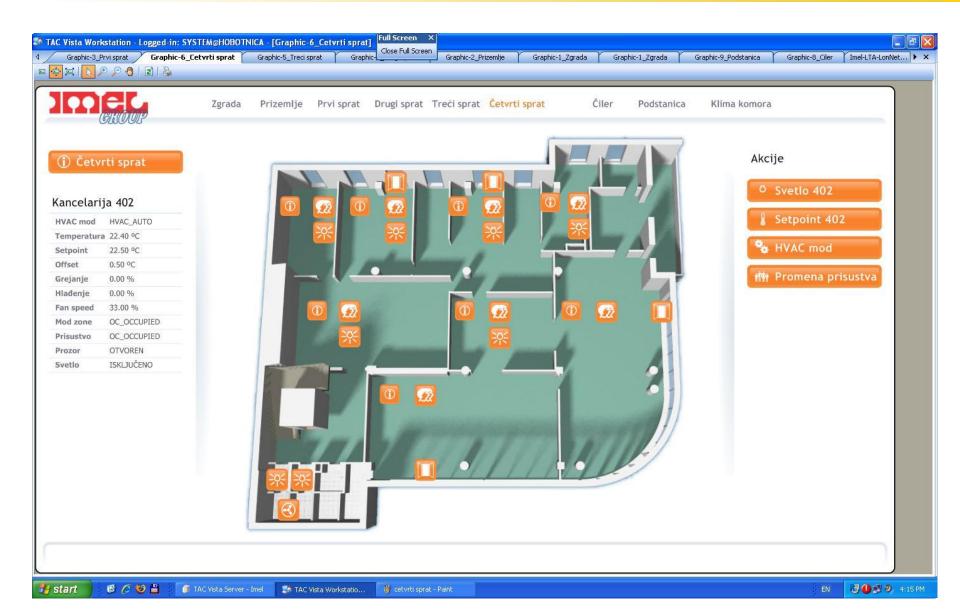
- Zoniranje;
- · KGH;
- Čiler i toplotna pumpa;
- Toplotna podstanica;
- DATA Centar;
- PP centrala;
- Rasveta;
- Dizel agregat;
- Kontrola pristupa;
- Liftovi, itd.



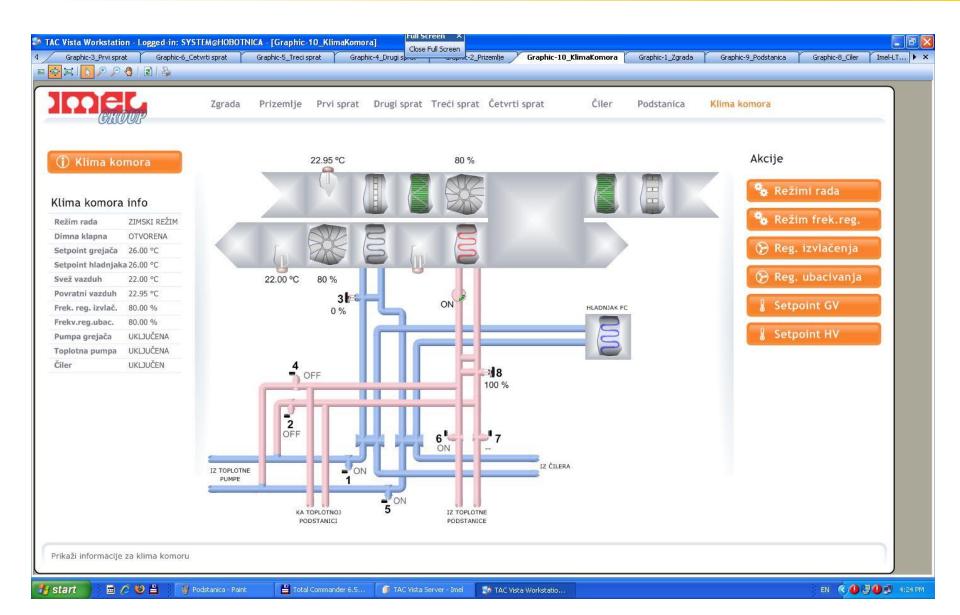
## **BMS – Osnovni prozor**



## Praćenje parametara zone



## Kontrola sistema KGH



## Kontrola čilera

