

# ***WELCOME***

## **CSCA20 Week 12**

**Your survived**  
**CSCA20!**

**This is the last**  
**Tutorial**

# Year End Checkup

**No Needles Involved.**



How many of you are  
**still alive?**



How many of you  
**feel confident**  
for the final exam?



On a scale of 1 to 10:  
**How difficult** do you  
find this course?

Which part of this course  
did you find the **most**  
**challenging?**



Which part of this course  
did you find the **most**  
**interesting?**

On a scale of 1 to 10:  
**How well did I do** in  
helping you understand  
the material?

**What can I do to help set  
you up for success on  
the final exam?**

# The Final Exam

When	Wednesday <b>December 19</b> 2:00 PM to 5:00 PM
Where	AA112 AC223

The Final Exam will be a three hour **closed-book written evaluation** covering all the topics we've taught you up to this point.

# Tips for **Guaranteed** Success

- **Write** more code
- **Start** studying early
- **Ask** questions as soon as you have them
- Make a **list of key topics** that you know we'll test and really **drill them in!**



Just because you can LOOK at code  
that someone else wrote and say

*“Ah that makes sense”*

*Does not mean* that you can  
*Replicate it* on an exam.

Don't just see. **Do.**



# The Final Exam - Key Topics

## Python Basics

<b>Variables:</b>	Using and assigning variables
<b>Operators:</b>	<code>==, +, %, =, !=, +=, -=, /, //</code> etc.
<b>Functions:</b>	Defining, and using functions
<b>Conditionals:</b>	<code>if, elif, else</code> blocks
<b>Keywords:</b>	<code>in, and, not, is, break</code> , etc.
<b>Loops:</b>	<code>for</code> and <code>while</code> loops
<b>Types:</b>	Using and converting types

# The Final Exam - Key Topics

## Strings

**String indexing and slicing**

**String operations**

**String methods**

- You should know the most common string methods by heart.
- Given the docstring for a new String method, you should understand how to use it.



# The Final Exam - Key Topics

## Strings

**Concatenating to strings in a loop**

**Formatting strings for printing**

**The newline character, “\n”**

**Looping through strings by index**

**Looping through strings by character**

**String immutability**

# The Final Exam - Key Topics

## Lists

**List indexing and slicing**

**List operations**

**List methods**

- You should know the most common List methods by heart.
- Given the docstring for a new List method, you should understand how to use it.

# The Final Exam - Key Topics

## **Lists**

**Appending to lists in a loop**

**Nested lists (lists of lists)**

**Varying types embedded within a list**

**Looping through lists by index**

**Looping through lists by element**

**List mutation and prevention**

**Similarity between Lists and Strings**

# The Final Exam - Key Topics

## Dictionaries

**Adding key values pairs into a dictionary**

**Retrieving values using their keys**

**Dictionary Methods**

- You should know the most common Dictionary methods by heart.
- Given the docstring for a new Dict method, you should understand how to use it.

# The Final Exam - Key Topics

## Dictionaries

**Understanding how dictionaries work**

**The unordered nature of dictionaries**

**Varying types embedded within a Dictionary**

**Looping through a dictionary by keys**

**Looping through a dictionary by values**

**Looping through a dictionary by (K, V) pairs**

**Using lists to store multiple values to a key**

# The Final Exam - Key Topics

## Dictionaries

**Ensuring the uniqueness of keys**

**Updating key value pairs**

**Writing to a dictionary in a loop**

**Dictionary equality**

# The Final Exam - Key Topics

## Files

**Opening files for reading/writing/appending**

**Distinguish between file descriptors and file name arguments**

**Reading files line by line using `readline()`**

**Reading files into a list using `readlines()`**

**Reading file data into another data type**

**Reading different types of files**

# The Final Exam - Key Topics

## Files

**Reading data as rows and columns from csv**

**Closing open files in the appropriate places  
if needed and knowing when a file is open**

**Writing data into a file from another data type**

**File methods**

**The relationship between files,  
lists, and strings**



# The Final Exam - Key Topics

## Databases

**What is a database and how do we use them?**

**Connecting to a database and getting a cursor**

**Closing and saving**

**Integrating databases with Python programs**

**Reading from a database to a file**

**Writing to a database from a file**

**When is a database connection open?**

# The Final Exam - Key Topics

## Databases

**Understanding how joins work**

**Understanding how we manipulate databases**

**The relationship between CSV files and tables**

**The difference between files and databases**

# The Final Exam - Key Topics

## SQL

**What is a query?**

**How does SQL differ from python?**

**What are the SQL types?**

**What is the structure/syntax for a query?**

**Creating Tables**

**Adding Columns**

**Adding Rows**

# The Final Exam - Key Topics

## SQL

**Selecting Columns**

**Selecting where some condition is met**

**Performing joins using SQL**

**Selecting from multiple tables using join**

**When do we use which join?**

**Using `cur.execute(query)`**

# The Final Exam - Key Topics

## Other Key Topics:

**Combining all mentioned topics in a program**

**Docstrings, Doctests, and comments**

**PEP8 style for Python**

**Programming logic**

**Tracing code and understanding output**

**Finding and understanding sources of error**

# *QUESTIONS?*

## LET ME KNOW!

