





Introduction to Linux Systems

Basis of Hardware and Software

Lab1: Installation of Linux system-based virtual machine software

Chia-Heng Tu
Dept. of Computer Science and Information
Engineering
National Cheng Kung University
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Courtesy of ChO, Ch1, and Ch2, 鳥哥的Linux私房菜, 2016











What is vm?

 VM_1 VM_2 VM_n Guest Guest Guest Hypervisor **Host Applications Host Operating System** Hardware Layer (CPU, RAM, etc.)









Lab - Installation of Linux system-based virtual machine software

- Download Oracle VM VirtualBox (Optional)
- Download Ubuntu 18.04 iso (Optional)
- Install Ubuntu 18.04 in VirtualBox with disk partition (/: 20GB, /home:20GB)
- Check the partition by \$ lsblk









Oracle VM VirtualBox (Optional)



Virtual Box Download Virtual Box

search... Login Preferences

Here you will find links to VirtualBox binaries and its source code.

About

Screenshots

Downloads

Documentation

End-user docs Technical docs

Contribute

Community

VirtualBox binaries

By downloading, you agree to the terms and conditions of the respective license.

If you're looking for the latest VirtualBox 6.0 packages, see VirtualBox 6.0 builds. Please also use version 6.0 if you need to run VMs with software virtualization, as this has been discontinued in 6.1. Version 6.0 will remain supported until July 2020.

If you're looking for the latest VirtualBox 5.2 packages, see VirtualBox 5.2 builds. Please also use version 5.2 if you still need support for 32-bit hosts, as this has been discontinued in 6.0. Version 5.2 will remain supported until July 2020.

VirtualBox 6.1.12 platform packages

- Windows hosts
- ⇒ OS X hosts
- Linux distributions
- . Solaris hosts

The binaries are released under the terms of the GPL version 2.

See the changelog for what has changed.

You might want to compare the checksums to verify the integrity of downloaded packages. The SHA256 checksums should be favored as the MD5 algorithm must be treated as insecure!

SHA256 checksums, MD5 checksums









Ubuntu 18.04 (Optional)





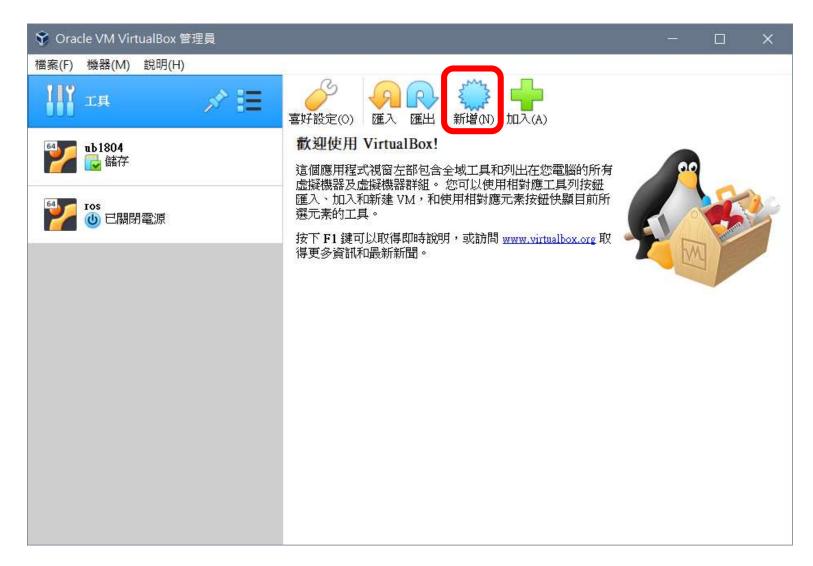












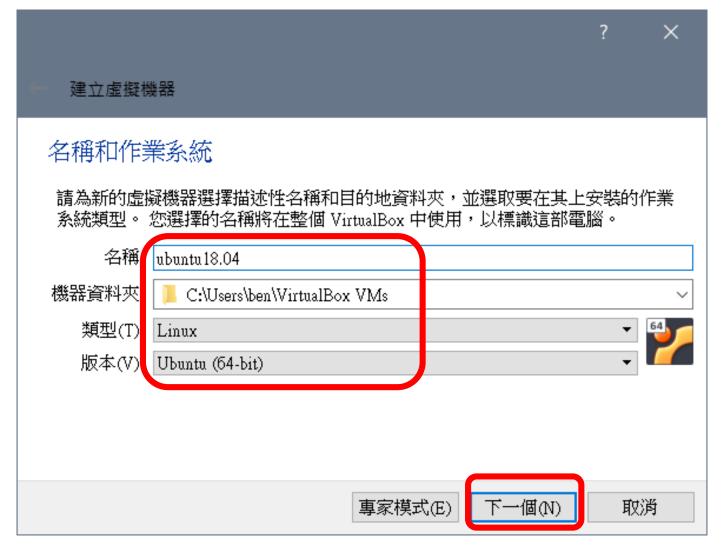
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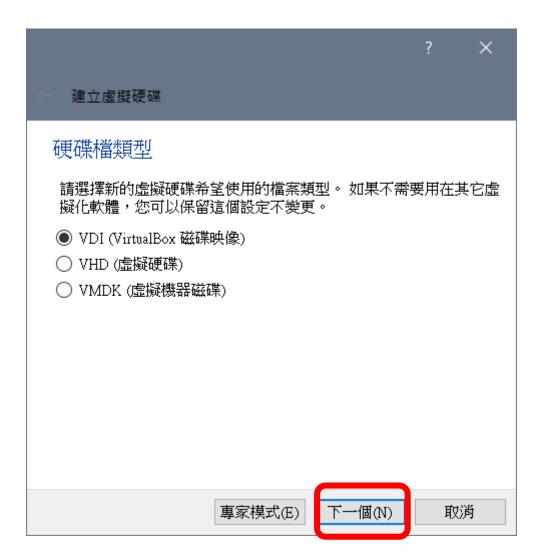










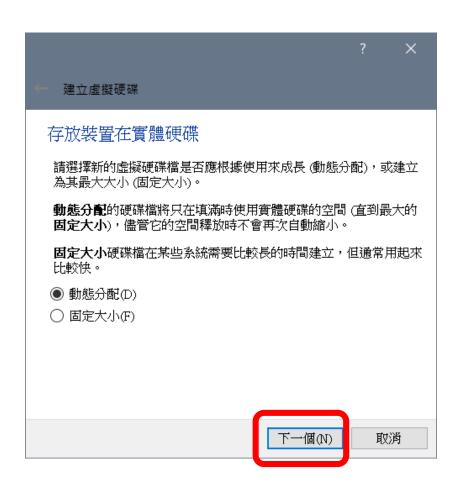






















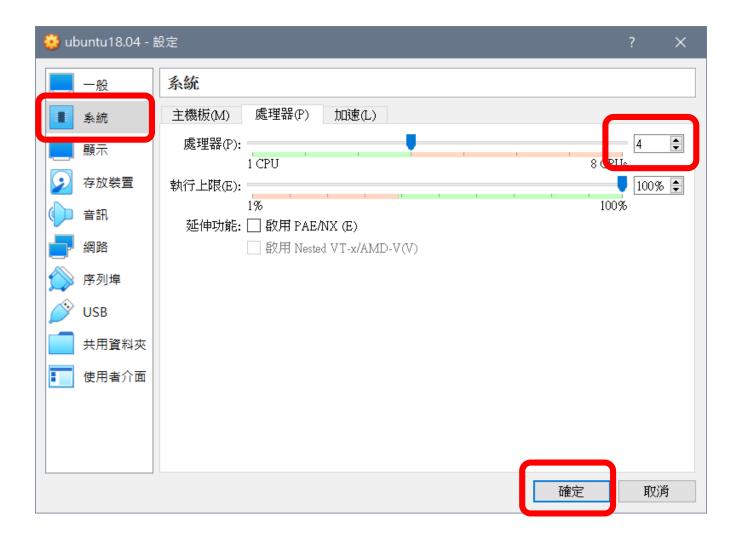










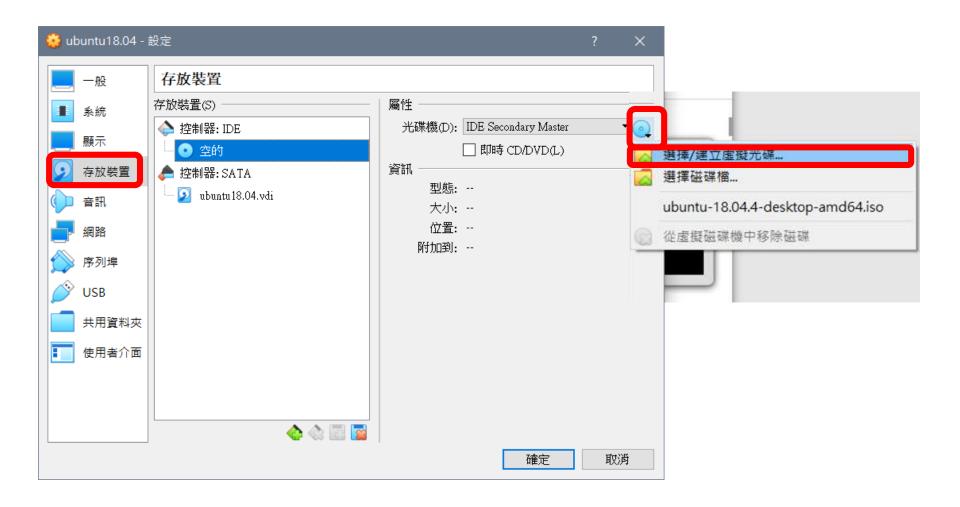










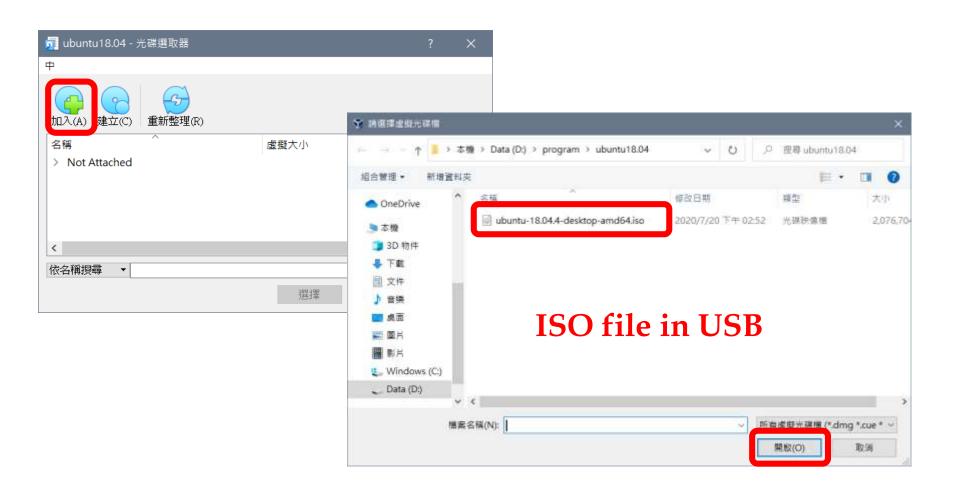










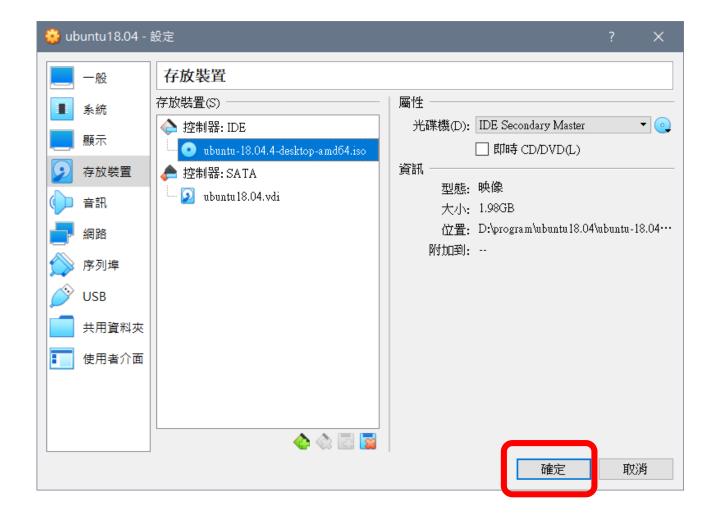




















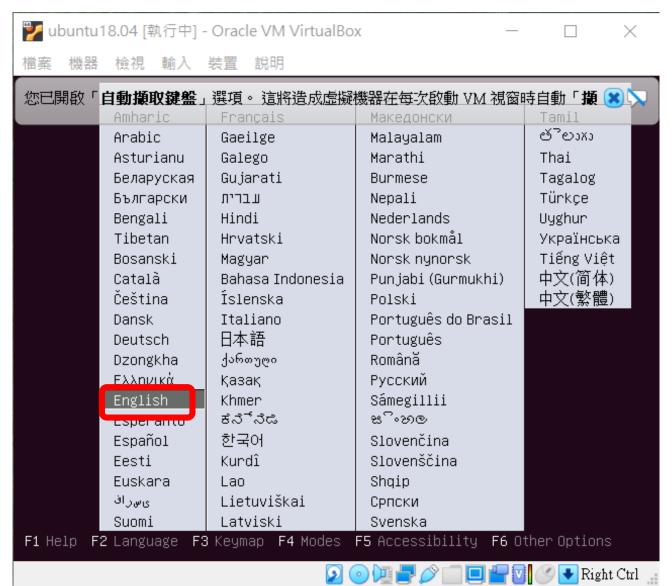










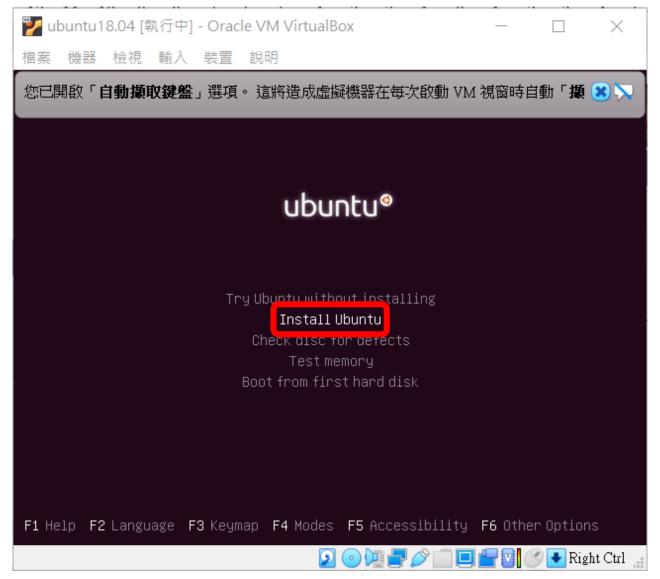










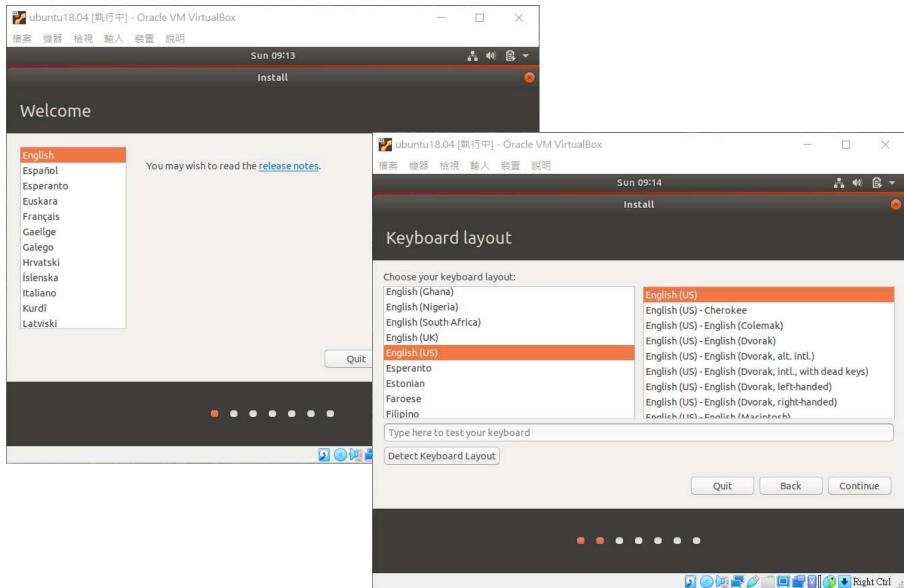














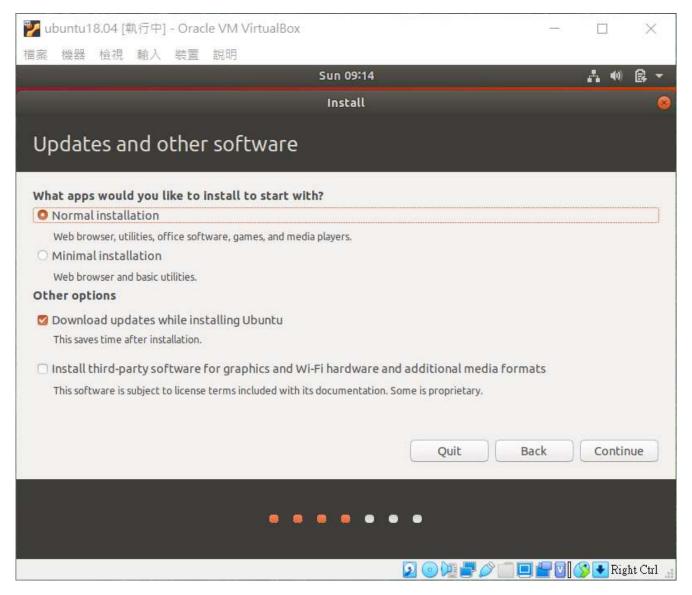








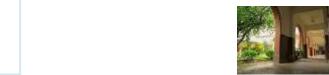




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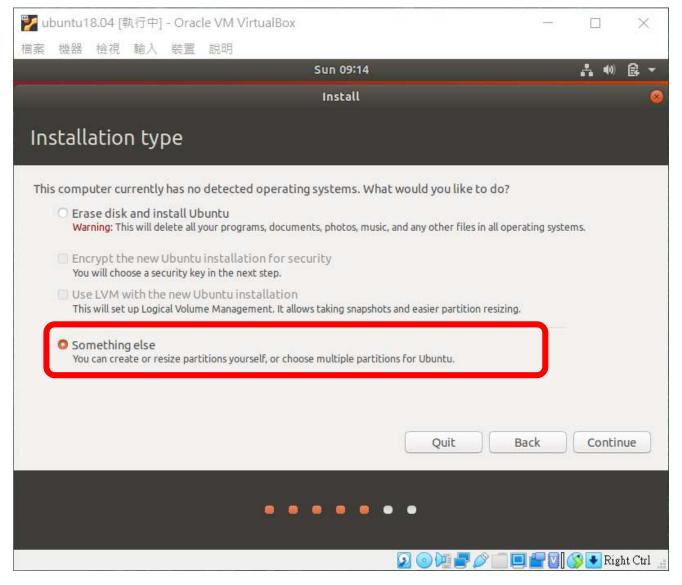




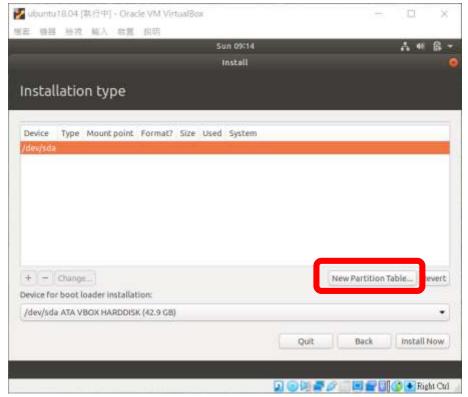




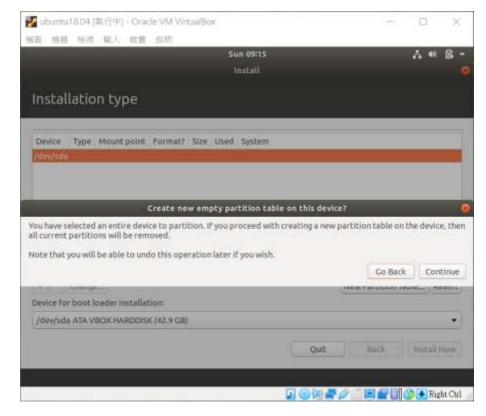












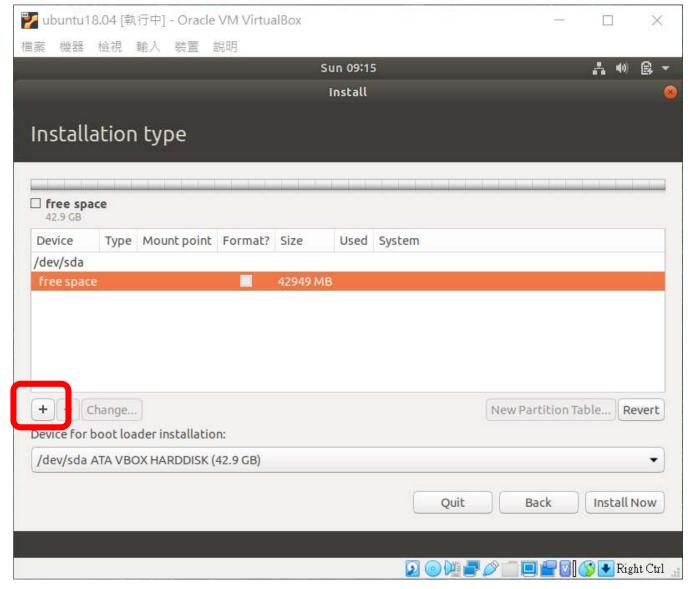








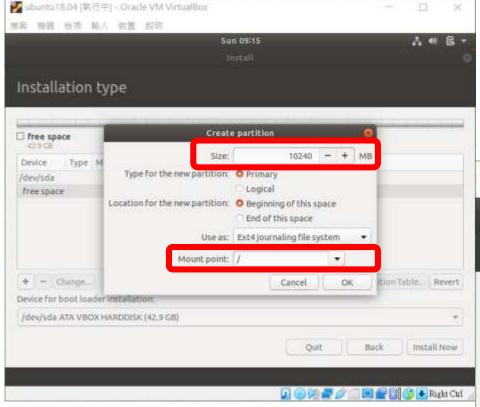




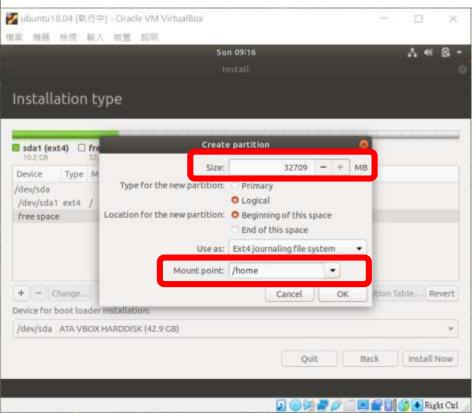








注意: 須將 root 和 home 各分割 20 G



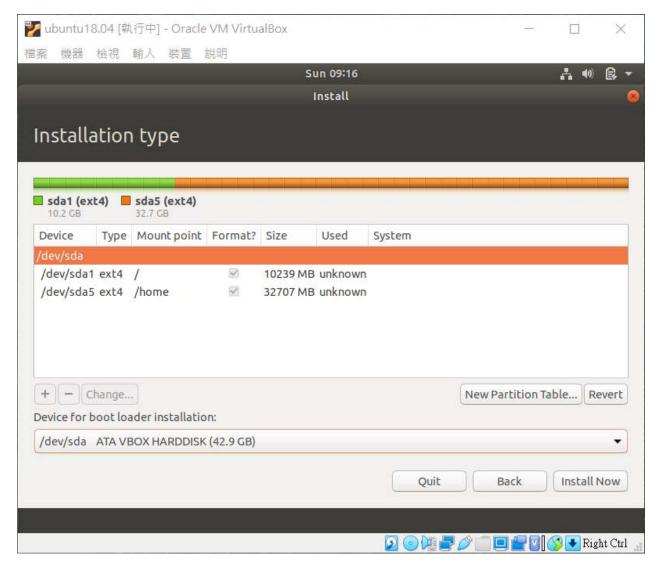










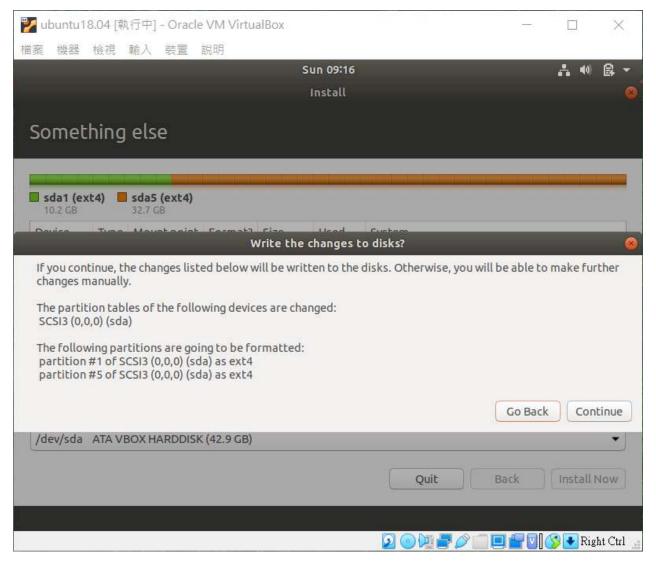












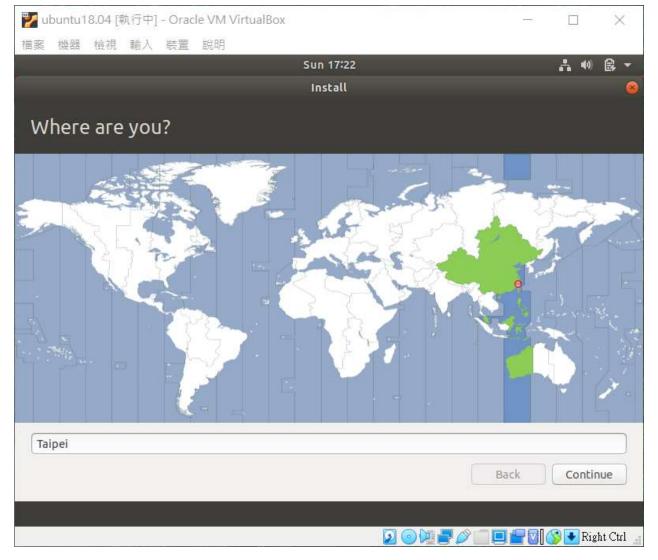










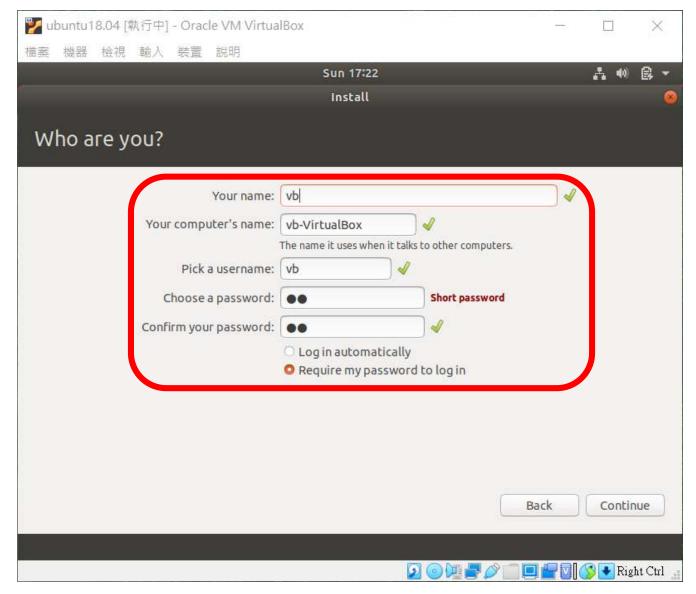












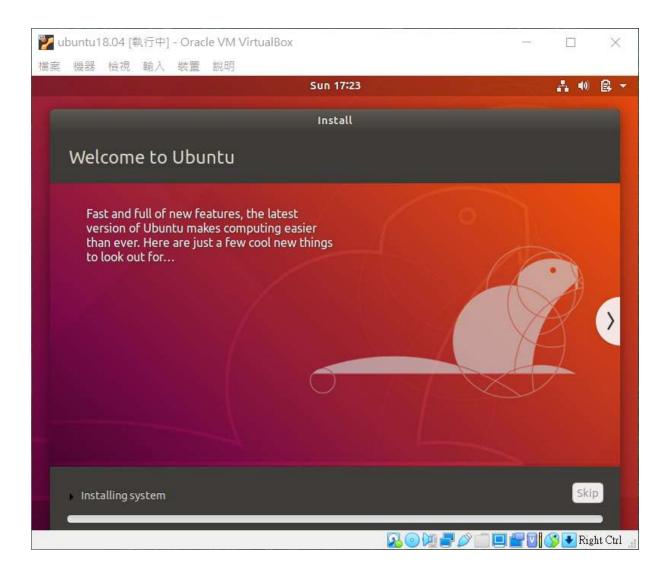
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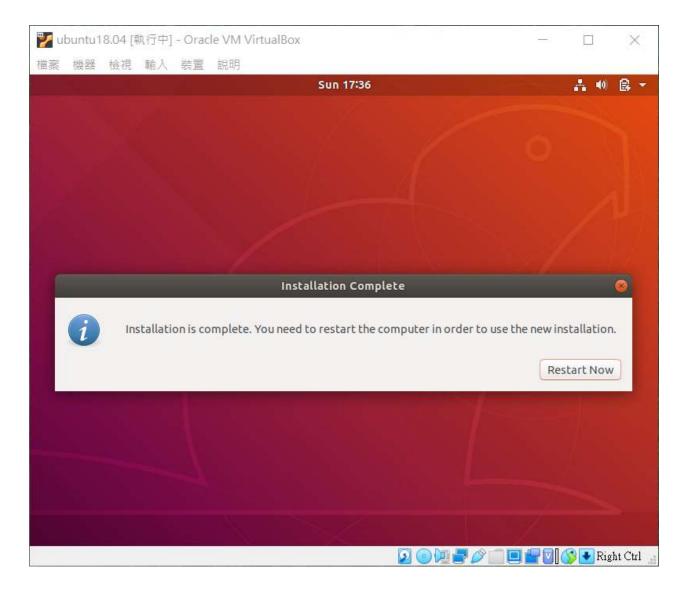














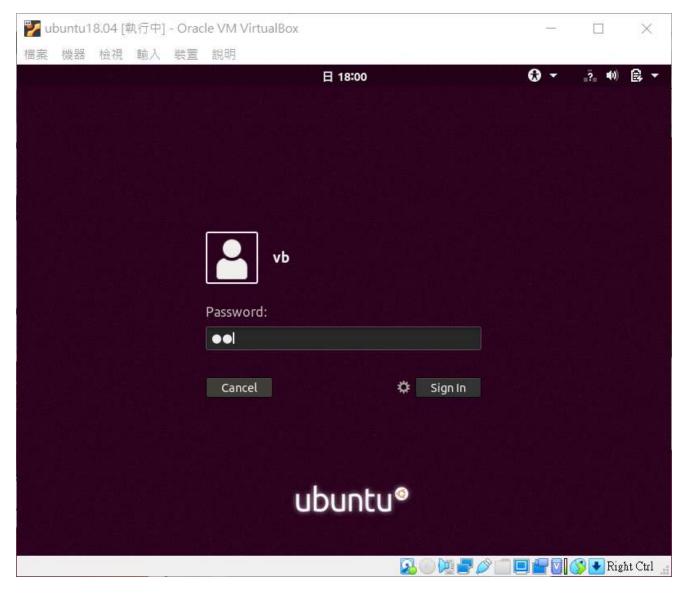










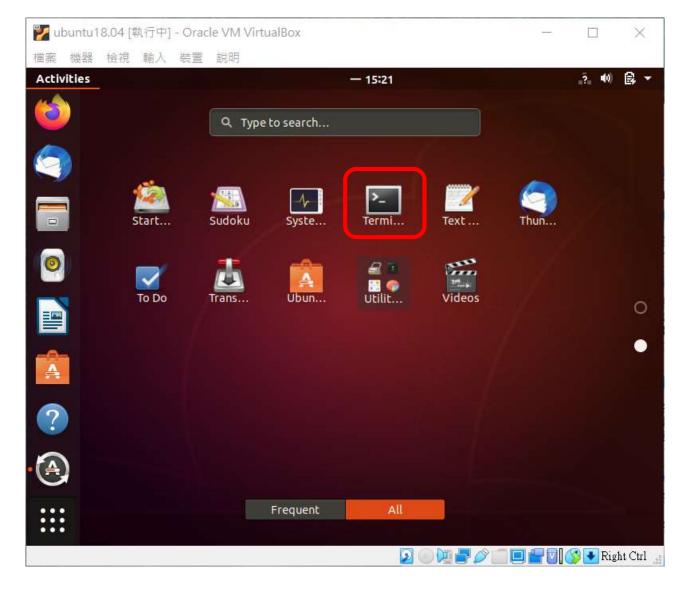










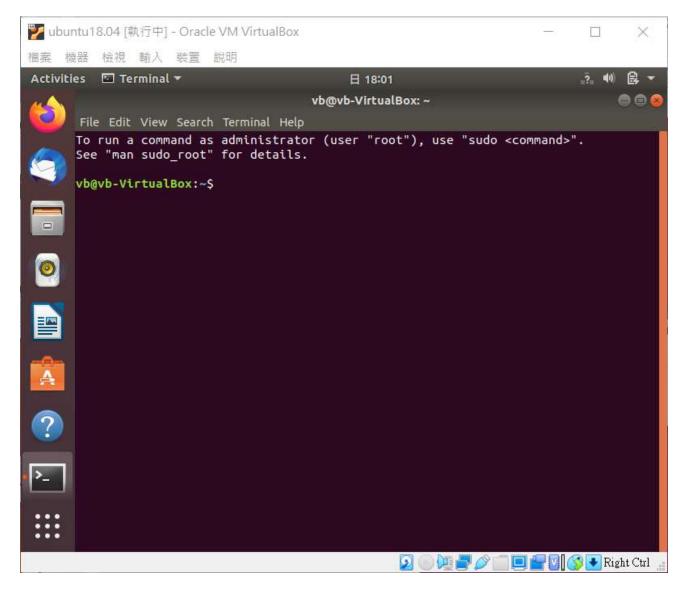










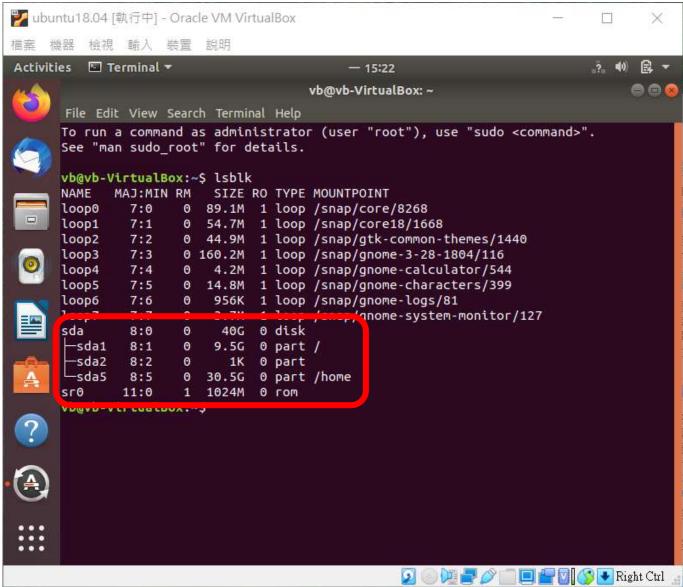
























Demo

```
□ Terminal •
                                                                     Jt. 16 19:23
                                                                eecheng@eecheng-Aspire:-
                   SIZE RO TYPE MOUNTPOINT
oop8
               0 55.5M 1 loop /snap/core18/2074
loop1
                        1 loop /snap/core18/2128
                        1 loop /snap/gnome-3-34-1804/66
oop4
                         1 loop /snap/gtk-common-themes/1515
                         1 loop /snap/snap-store/518
                        1 loop /snap/snapd/12704
               0 32.3M 1 loop /snap/snapd/12883
               0 97.7G 8 part
 -sda2
                     1K 8 part
 -sda5
               0 368.1G B part
 -sdb1
               0 100M 0 part /boot/efi
               0 118.1G 0 part
                     16 0 part
19:16:36 eechengweecheng-Aspire
S ls -th /dev/disk/by-uutd
lrwxrwxrwx 1 root root 10 九 16 19:13 5486327986325C24 -> 1/1/5dai
lrwxrwxrwx 1 root root 10 九 16 19:13 78D0B517D0B4DC96 -> ../../sdb3
rwxrwxrwx 1 root root 10 九 16 19:13 7a3bc70f-fb9d-4773-a9cb-04ab3a162d9a -> ../../sda5
lrwxrwxrwx 1 root root 16 力 16 19:13 EE72036072032CC1 -> ../../sdb4
rwxrwxrwx 1 root root 18 九 16 19:13 FEB3-7AE1 -> ../../sdb1
19:22:24 eechengWeecheng-Asptre
19:23:35 eecheng@eecheng-Aspire
```

檢查項目

- 1. Isblk 輸出 (至少2個分割)
- 2. uuid 輸出
- 3. echo 自己的學號

繳交方式:截圖上傳至 moodle,須包含以上三 樣檢查項目









QUESTIONS