Table 14: Classification results on benchmark datasets for the logistic regression classifier. F1 score averaged over 2 repeats of 5-fold (outer) cross-validation is reported. Best and second-best results are highlighted.

| | Imbalanced | Random | Global | SMOTE | B-SMOTE | Safelevel | ADASYN | MWMOTE | DBSMOTE | LVQ | Simplicial | B-Simplicial |
|----------------|------------|--------|--------|--------|---------|-----------|--------|--------|---------|--------|------------|--------------|
| ecoli | 0.5418 | 0.6116 | 0.6249 | 0.6016 | 0.6266 | 0.6067 | 0.5897 | 0.6503 | 0.6809 | 0.5792 | 0.6530 | 0.6407 |
| optical_digits | 0.8434 | 0.7642 | 0.7921 | 0.7958 | 0.7559 | 0.7863 | 0.7518 | 0.7862 | 0.7702 | 0.8383 | 0.8147 | 0.7614 |
| pen_digits | 0.7917 | 0.7219 | 0.7398 | 0.7343 | 0.5640 | 0.7302 | 0.5671 | 0.7036 | 0.7404 | 0.7526 | 0.7436 | 0.5620 |
| abalone | 0.0150 | 0.3587 | 0.3629 | 0.3627 | 0.3758 | 0.3666 | 0.3577 | 0.3769 | 0.3676 | 0.3357 | 0.3748 | 0.3751 |
| sick_euthyroid | 0.6720 | 0.6103 | 0.6243 | 0.6317 | 0.6273 | 0.5821 | 0.6090 | 0.6310 | 0.7122 | 0.6933 | 0.7271 | 0.6952 |
| spectrometer | 0.8374 | 0.8440 | 0.8734 | 0.8502 | 0.8465 | 0.8319 | 0.8422 | 0.8502 | 0.8409 | 0.7429 | 0.8636 | 0.8452 |
| car_eval_34 | 0.9125 | 0.8806 | 0.8844 | 0.8835 | 0.8842 | 0.7881 | 0.8828 | 0.8827 | 0.8734 | 0.8820 | 0.8917 | 0.8904 |
| us_crime | 0.5354 | 0.4674 | 0.4891 | 0.4922 | 0.5198 | 0.4875 | 0.4767 | 0.4877 | 0.4717 | 0.4781 | 0.4950 | 0.5195 |
| yeast_ml8 | 0.0319 | 0.1395 | 0.1420 | 0.1398 | 0.1417 | 0.1442 | 0.1434 | 0.1483 | 0.1424 | 0.1280 | 0.1365 | 0.1421 |
| scene | 0.1934 | 0.2481 | 0.2456 | 0.2480 | 0.2427 | 0.2348 | 0.2426 | 0.2552 | 0.2241 | 0.2338 | 0.2334 | 0.2576 |
| libras_move | 0.8179 | 0.7357 | 0.7520 | 0.7710 | 0.7876 | 0.7128 | 0.7621 | 0.7448 | 0.7448 | 0.6710 | 0.8356 | 0.8254 |
| thyroid_sick | 0.6554 | 0.4822 | 0.5054 | 0.5059 | 0.5215 | 0.4234 | 0.4940 | 0.5109 | 0.6449 | 0.6393 | 0.6413 | 0.6641 |
| coil_2000 | 0.0197 | 0.1988 | 0.2010 | 0.1931 | 0.1977 | 0.1929 | 0.1914 | 0.1999 | 0.1229 | 0.1860 | 0.2058 | 0.2091 |
| solar_flare_m0 | 0.1122 | 0.2046 | 0.1979 | 0.1917 | 0.1986 | 0.2008 | 0.1904 | 0.1962 | 0.1253 | 0.1922 | 0.1923 | 0.1986 |
| oil | 0.5085 | 0.4536 | 0.4976 | 0.4639 | 0.4523 | 0.3881 | 0.4698 | 0.4559 | 0.4381 | 0.4371 | 0.4998 | 0.4900 |
| car_eval_4 | 0.8469 | 0.8303 | 0.8485 | 0.8436 | 0.8462 | 0.7957 | 0.8485 | 0.8533 | 0.8269 | 0.8471 | 0.8589 | 0.8559 |
| wine_quality | 0.0892 | 0.1760 | 0.1818 | 0.1765 | 0.1814 | 0.1825 | 0.1772 | 0.1870 | 0.1801 | 0.1705 | 0.1788 | 0.1828 |
| letter_img | 0.7418 | 0.5540 | 0.5930 | 0.5786 | 0.5051 | 0.5646 | 0.5099 | 0.5656 | 0.6581 | 0.5958 | 0.6480 | 0.5175 |
| yeast_me2 | 0.2066 | 0.2624 | 0.2631 | 0.2656 | 0.3049 | 0.2622 | 0.2538 | 0.2793 | 0.3381 | 0.2528 | 0.2799 | 0.3422 |
| ozone_level | 0.1970 | 0.2522 | 0.2703 | 0.2661 | 0.3028 | 0.2363 | 0.2624 | 0.2843 | 0.2495 | 0.2862 | 0.3077 | 0.3253 |
| abalone_19 | 0.0000 | 0.0463 | 0.0471 | 0.0474 | 0.0556 | 0.0473 | 0.0473 | 0.0534 | 0.0408 | 0.0477 | 0.0580 | 0.0589 |
| mean | 0.4557 | 0.4687 | 0.4827 | 0.4782 | 0.4733 | 0.4555 | 0.4605 | 0.4811 | 0.4854 | 0.4757 | 0.5066 | 0.4933 |
| rank | 7.2857 | 8.3333 | 5.5476 | 6.5476 | 5.9524 | 8.3333 | 8.4524 | 5.0476 | 7.2143 | 7.9524 | 3.6190 | 3.7143 |

Table 15: Classification results on benchmark datasets for the decision tree classifier. F1 score averaged over 2 repeats of 5-fold (outer) cross-validation is reported. Best and second-best results are highlighted.

| | T1 1 1 | D 1 | CLILI | CMOTE | D CMOTE | C - C - 1 1 | A D A CVAI | MMMOTE | DREMOTE | TVO | C:1:.:.1 | D C:1:.:.1 |
|-------------------|------------|--------|--------|--------|---------|-------------|------------|--------|---------|--------|------------|--------------|
| | Imbalanced | Random | Global | SMOTE | B-SMOTE | Safelevel | ADASYN | MWMOTE | DBSMOTE | LVQ | Simplicial | B-Simplicial |
| ecoli | 0.5481 | 0.5274 | 0.5399 | 0.5348 | 0.5373 | 0.5745 | 0.5370 | 0.5587 | 0.5552 | 0.5504 | 0.5338 | 0.5409 |
| optical_digits | 0.6309 | 0.5627 | 0.5551 | 0.5668 | 0.5365 | 0.5578 | 0.5212 | 0.5579 | 0.5632 | 0.5498 | 0.5581 | 0.5319 |
| pen_digits | 0.7525 | 0.6159 | 0.5578 | 0.6135 | 0.5468 | 0.6106 | 0.6731 | 0.5893 | 0.6068 | 0.5970 | 0.6266 | 0.5373 |
| abalone | 0.0000 | 0.3658 | 0.3719 | 0.3709 | 0.3703 | 0.3786 | 0.3670 | 0.3728 | 0.3774 | 0.3398 | 0.3785 | 0.3858 |
| $sick_euthyroid$ | 0.8567 | 0.7613 | 0.8322 | 0.8283 | 0.8242 | 0.7445 | 0.8370 | 0.8369 | 0.8337 | 0.7466 | 0.8268 | 0.8350 |
| spectrometer | 0.6649 | 0.6088 | 0.5149 | 0.6025 | 0.5957 | 0.5954 | 0.5918 | 0.5435 | 0.6099 | 0.6458 | 0.6550 | 0.6080 |
| car_eval_34 | 0.4483 | 0.3770 | 0.5174 | 0.4175 | 0.4140 | 0.4363 | 0.3948 | 0.4135 | 0.3652 | 0.3987 | 0.4552 | 0.4731 |
| us_crime | 0.3990 | 0.4131 | 0.4181 | 0.4293 | 0.4533 | 0.4349 | 0.4279 | 0.4088 | 0.4334 | 0.3425 | 0.4034 | 0.4407 |
| yeast_ml8 | 0.0054 | 0.1305 | 0.1513 | 0.1460 | 0.1589 | 0.1462 | 0.1381 | 0.1513 | 0.1440 | 0.1140 | 0.1517 | 0.1514 |
| scene | 0.1492 | 0.2230 | 0.2024 | 0.2137 | 0.2085 | 0.2368 | 0.2061 | 0.2163 | 0.0554 | 0.0736 | 0.2002 | 0.2233 |
| libras_move | 0.3541 | 0.5478 | 0.6010 | 0.5739 | 0.5384 | 0.5055 | 0.5154 | 0.5756 | 0.6092 | 0.5819 | 0.5754 | 0.6357 |
| thyroid_sick | 0.8175 | 0.6487 | 0.7761 | 0.7014 | 0.7161 | 0.6142 | 0.6869 | 0.7379 | 0.8234 | 0.6612 | 0.7761 | 0.8049 |
| coil_2000 | 0.0166 | 0.2127 | 0.1963 | 0.1796 | 0.1891 | 0.1922 | 0.1949 | 0.1970 | 0.0852 | 0.0220 | 0.1742 | 0.1875 |
| solar_flare_m0 | 0.0845 | 0.1824 | 0.1989 | 0.1689 | 0.1684 | 0.1679 | 0.1647 | 0.1222 | 0.0836 | 0.1965 | 0.1561 | 0.1479 |
| oil | 0.4178 | 0.2609 | 0.3429 | 0.2850 | 0.3577 | 0.3184 | 0.2774 | 0.2500 | 0.3056 | 0.3310 | 0.3570 | 0.4499 |
| car_eval_4 | 0.0000 | 0.4090 | 0.4132 | 0.4090 | 0.4090 | 0.4090 | 0.4090 | 0.4090 | 0.4090 | 0.3852 | 0.3922 | 0.4090 |
| wine_quality | 0.1498 | 0.2338 | 0.1424 | 0.1815 | 0.1641 | 0.1949 | 0.1377 | 0.1569 | 0.1388 | 0.2437 | 0.1664 | 0.1810 |
| letter_img | 0.6802 | 0.3643 | 0.5952 | 0.4351 | 0.3734 | 0.4373 | 0.3653 | 0.4305 | 0.6415 | 0.4674 | 0.6541 | 0.4270 |
| yeast_me2 | 0.2514 | 0.2196 | 0.2218 | 0.2167 | 0.2648 | 0.2061 | 0.2095 | 0.2335 | 0.1096 | 0.2659 | 0.2349 | 0.2687 |
| ozone_level | 0.0190 | 0.1429 | 0.1481 | 0.1523 | 0.1871 | 0.1666 | 0.1582 | 0.1836 | 0.1579 | 0.1558 | 0.2076 | 0.1887 |
| abalone_19 | 0.0000 | 0.0346 | 0.0227 | 0.0350 | 0.0608 | 0.0447 | 0.0357 | 0.0564 | 0.0425 | 0.0319 | 0.0328 | 0.0539 |
| mean | 0.3450 | 0.3734 | 0.3962 | 0.3839 | 0.3845 | 0.3796 | 0.3737 | 0.3810 | 0.3786 | 0.3667 | 0.4055 | 0.4039 |
| rank | 7.0000 | 7.5000 | 6.0952 | 6.5952 | 6.1190 | 6.0714 | 7.9286 | 6.2143 | 6.5952 | 7.5714 | 5.7619 | 4.5476 |