



BEGGARY IN INDIA

Team Members :

Rahul Sharma (173050019)

Avais Ahmad (173050043)

Pratik Sanjay Wagh (173050077)

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INTRODUCTION

- A Menace to the society
- Demoralizing and a social evil to the society
- Begging in many parts of our country has become a profession and expanding further



INSIGHTS

- **Bombay Prevention Act, 1959:**

- beggars found guilty by a court of law were sentence to a minimum of one year and a maximum of three years in Beggar's Home
- A person who solicited or exploited a child to beg for alms, can be sent to prison for a minimum of one year and maximum of three years

- **An article by Rumaní Saikia Phukan, 2014:**

- Avoiding giving money to beggars will not stop beggary
- Drug addiction leads to begging

- **Maharashtra Government stated:**

- More than 3 lakhs beggars in Mumbai
- Annual worth 180 crore rupees

MOTIVATION

- According to 2011 census:
 - India has more than 13 lakh beggars out of all the non working population
 - **21%** of the beggars are literate in our country
 - 25% of the total population of beggars belongs to Muslim community
 - 53.13% male beggars to 46.87% female beggars as per the data
- Indian National Human Rights Commission: **40,000** children are abducted every year for child labour, some of which are turned into street beggars
- Children are sedated with drugs at young age

SHOCKING REALITIES...

Meet the TOP 3 RICHEST BEGGARS of INDIA

Colors of India



Bharat Jain

Monthly Income (Rs)

90,000-1.3 lakhs

Owens

- 2 flats in Parel, Mumbai
- Wealth 70 lakh - 1.2 cr
- Family has a school supplies store
- Rented out 2 shops



Sambaji Kale

Monthly Income (Rs)

80,000-1 lakh

Owens

- Owns a flat in Virar and two houses in Solapur
- A land in Solapur
- 40 lakhs in bank
- Some investments in stock

Colors of India



Krishna Kumar

Monthly Income (Rs)

50,000-70,000

Owens

- Owns a flat at Nallasopar.
- 20-35 lakhs in banks
- Brothers has business in various parts of Mumbai

Next time you Give MONEY think TWICE

FACTORS

- Major factors leading to beggary
 - Physical factors
 - Old Age
 - Physical Handicap
 - Accidents
 - Economic factors
 - Poverty
 - Loss of Income
 - Unemployment

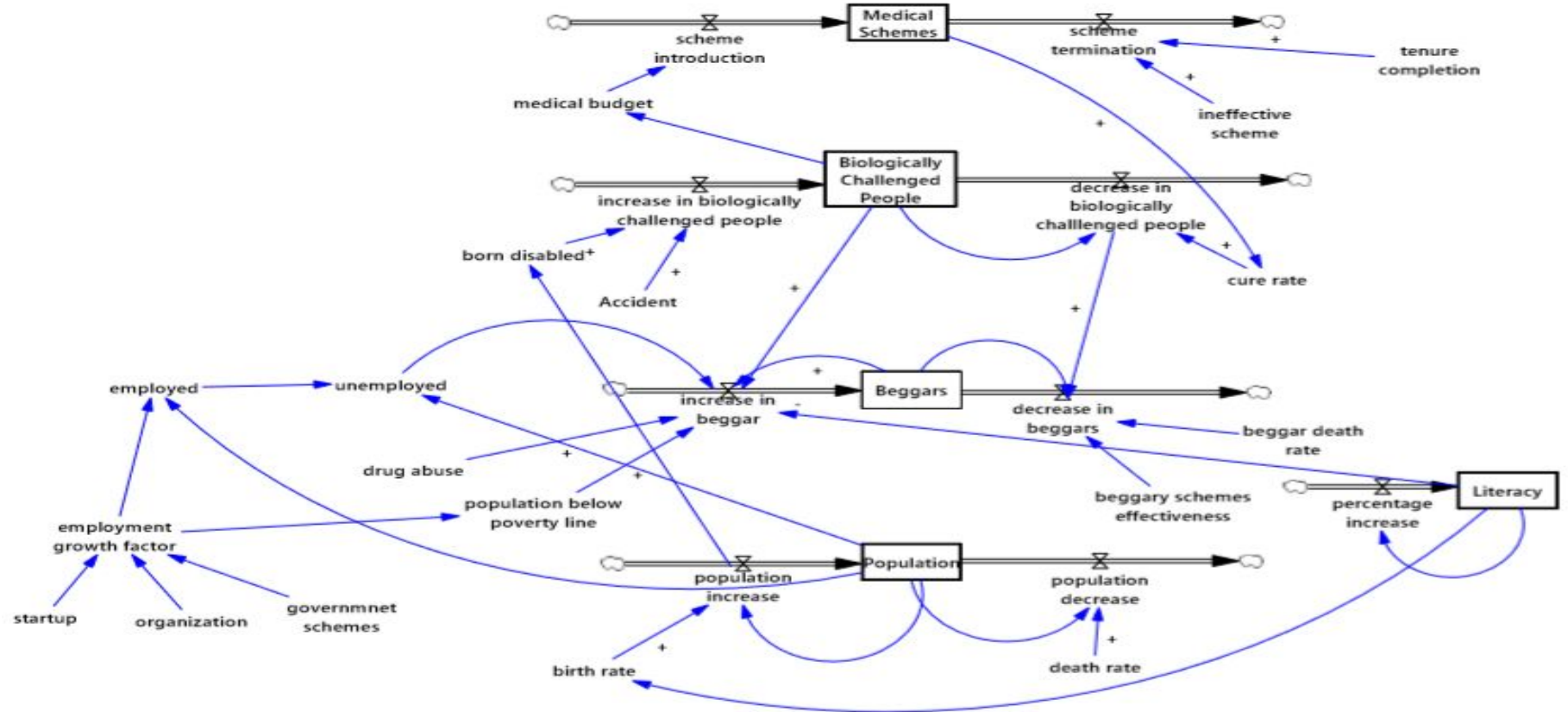
FACTORS

- Social factors
 - Family disorganisation
 - Widowhood
- Natural calamities
 - Droughts
 - Floods
 - Epidemics
- Psychological factors
 - Unwillingness to work
 - Tendency towards social isolation

EFFECTS

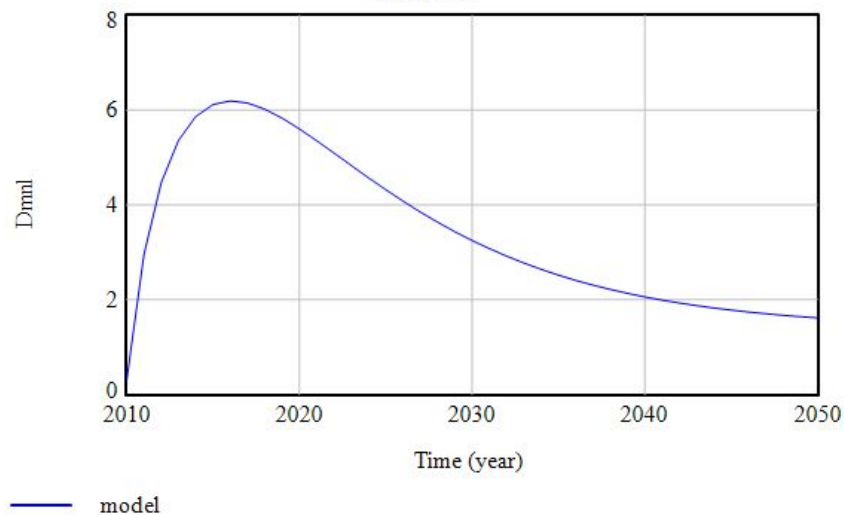
- Some effects are :
 - Low utilization of Human Resources
 - Leads to drug addiction including under age children
 - Increase in criminal activities like theft, murder
 - Spreading communicable diseases due to improper health & sanitization
 - Setting a low morale for upcoming generations

MODEL



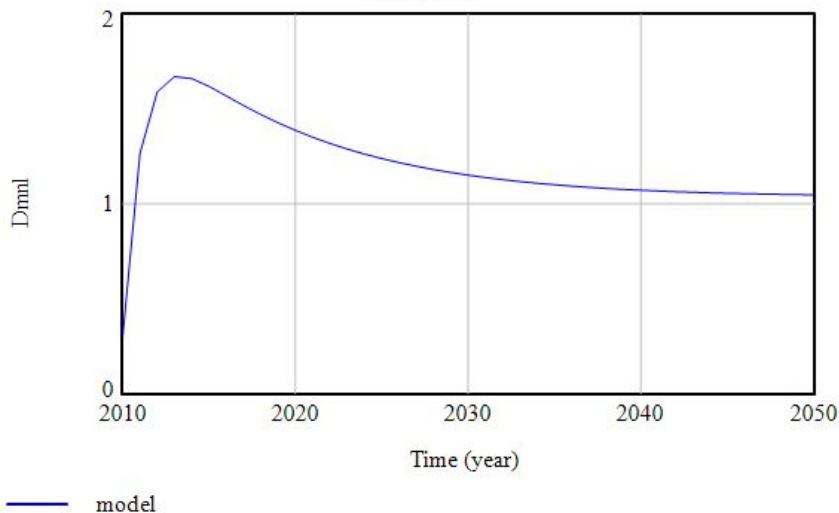
RESULTS AND KEY OBSERVATIONS

Beggars



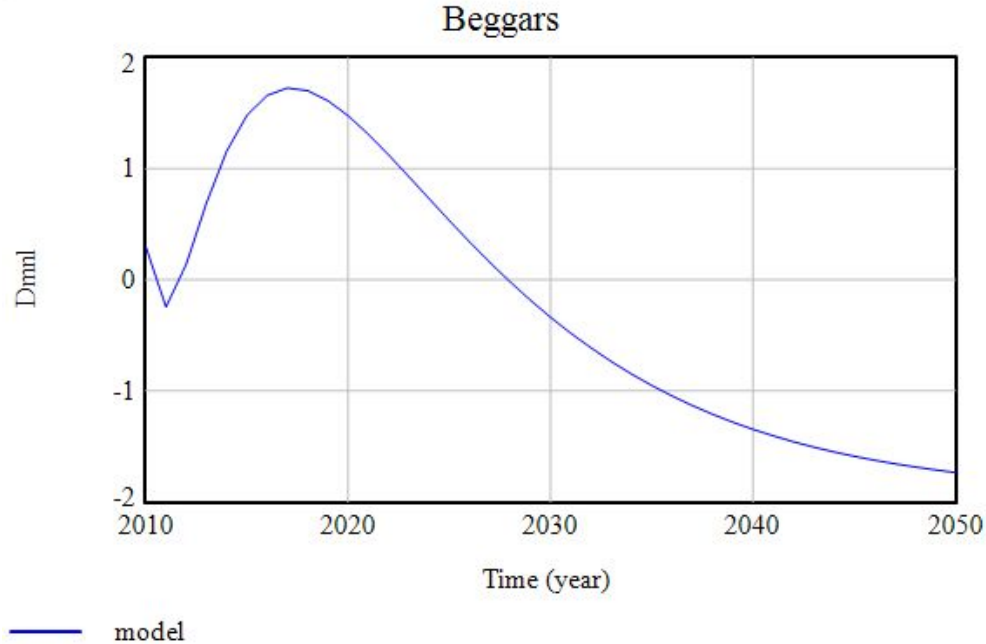
Without Employment(Left),

Beggars



With high Employment(Right)

RESULTS



As we kept the number of biologically challenged people too low, the number of beggars reduced inadequately

CONCLUSIONS

As per our model simulation and assumptions we have come to the following conclusions:

1. Unemployment has a direct and significant impact on increase in beggary
2. Biologically challenged people directly contributes to beggary(considering they are below poverty line)
3. Besides this government schemes also plays important role in controlling beggary

CASE STUDY

[HTTPS://WWW.YOUTUBE.COM/WATCH?V=FO-AFMxxLJE](https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=FO-AFMxxLJE)

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