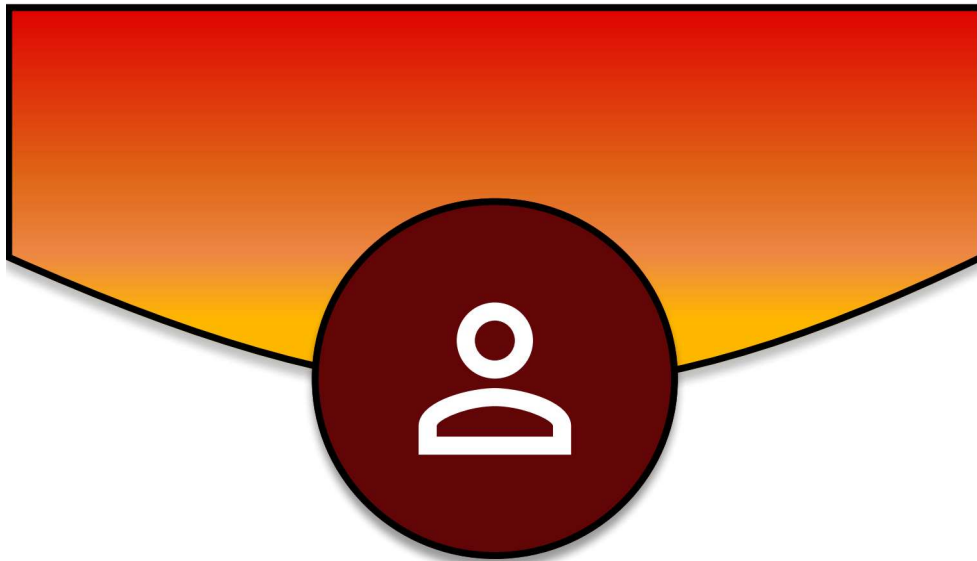




Filmation



My Profile



Full Name

Email

Phone Number

Link Other Accounts

Change Profile