

$$M_3 = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & s_2 & t_2 \\ 0 & 0 & -1 & 0 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} \tilde{x}_e \\ \tilde{y}_e \\ \tilde{z}_e \\ 1 \end{bmatrix} = M_2 M_1 \begin{bmatrix} x_e \\ y_e \\ z_e \\ 1 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} x_p \\ y_p \\ z_p \\ w \end{bmatrix} = M_3 \begin{bmatrix} \tilde{x}_e \\ \tilde{y}_e \\ \tilde{z}_e \\ 1 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$x_p = \tilde{x}_e$$

$$y_p = \tilde{y}_e$$

$$w = -\tilde{z}_e$$

$$z_p = s_2 \tilde{z}_e + t_2$$

$$\tilde{z}_p = \frac{z_p}{w} = \frac{s_2 \tilde{z}_e + t_2}{-\tilde{z}_e} \quad \leftarrow (1)$$

$$\tilde{x}_p = x_p/w \quad \tilde{y}_p = y_p/w$$

Let's map  $\tilde{z}_e = -1$  to  $\tilde{z}_p = -1$   
&  $\tilde{z}_e = -k$  to  $\tilde{z}_p = +1$

for first mapping using eq. (1) we get

$$-1 = \frac{s_2(-1) + t_2}{-(-1)} = -s_2 + t_2 \quad \leftarrow (2)$$

for second Mapping using eq. (2)

$$+1 = \frac{s_2(-k) + t_2}{-(-k)} \Rightarrow -s_2 k + t_2 = k \quad \leftarrow (3)$$



Solve for  $s_2$  &  $t_2$  using eq. (2) & (3)  
(Two eq. in two unknown)

eq (2) minus eq (1)

$$-s_2 k + \cancel{t_2} + s_2 - \cancel{t_2} = k + 1$$

$$s_2 = \frac{k+1}{1-k} \quad \checkmark \leftarrow (4)$$

~~t\_2~~ = using eq. (4) & (2)

$$t_2 = s_2 - 1 = \frac{k+1}{1-k} - 1$$
$$= \frac{k+1-1+k}{1-k} = \frac{2k}{1-k}$$

$$t_2 = \frac{2k}{1-k}$$

$$M_3 = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & \frac{1+k}{1-k} & \frac{2k}{1-k} \\ 0 & 0 & -1 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$$