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(1) Ans Option 2 MLE

$$J(w) = \arg \min_w (y - xw)^2 + \lambda \|w\|_2^2$$

On differentiating (A) &amp; equating with zero

$$2(y - xw) + 2\lambda \|w\|_2 = 0$$

$$w(\lambda - x) = -y$$

$$w = \frac{y}{(\lambda - x)}$$

for  $\lambda = 0$ 

$$w = \frac{y}{x}$$

$$\rightarrow \underline{\underline{MLE}} \Rightarrow J(w) = \arg \min_w (y - xw)^2$$

Substituting in (A)

$$J(w) = \arg \min_w \underbrace{(y - y)^2}_0 + \lambda \underbrace{\left\| \frac{y}{x} \right\|_2^2}_0$$

Now,  $\lambda = \infty$ 

$$w = \frac{y}{x \cdot \infty} = 0$$