

New international conflicts

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- Old vision < Clausewitz
- conception = questioned

1 M. Kaldor

New n Old wars \Rightarrow we need definition of new inter. conflict

- only 63 of 416 wars since WWII = interstate
- majority = intra-state

2 Past

- powers competed directly for power (not case anymore)
- most wars in *failed states*

3 New context

3.1 Diversification of power resources

- not just military
- military = not most efficient

3.2 Change in value

- not noble anymore

3.3 Change in legitimacy

- confusion between state n non-state violence (French Resistance)

3.4 Nuclear weapons

- capacity of [destroying](#)

3.5 No more victory

- only 13 % since 1945 real victory

4 New profile

4.1 new actors

- we don't need state actors, but *violence entrepreneurs*
 - militia
 - warlords
 - child soldiers

4.2 New goals

- major cause is in crisis of social contract
- lack of integration = main factor
 - we are entering war society

War society = main way for living

4.3 Role of civilians

- at center