

Variety of conflictual incarnations

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1 Int. system = heterogeneous

1. different systems co-exist (Raymond Aron)
 - (a) USSR also affected
2. no question of how to rule system

2 Diff. political systems

2.1 Virtual state - Rosecrance

1. have capacity on non-material resources, not territory
2. Singapore (small, but port)
3. EUr. based on material

2.2 Micro-state

1. tax-havens
2. have place in UN

2.3 failed States

not able to provide sec. to citizens, e.g., DRC, CAR, ...

1. lack infrastructure
2. more penetrated by outsiders cuz same reasons why it fails
3. difficult to intervene for outsiders (sovereignty) ⇒ *failed state*

2.4 Deviant states

Legitimate to intervene (Iraq, Afghanistan, ...)

2.5 Criteria?

1. violence, authoritarian, failed
2. so many e.g. fit