

# The impossible exportation of concept

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## 1 State particular

1. based on rationality  $\Rightarrow$  state = universal
2. comes from Europe
  - Africa n Asia = different

### 1.1 Long process

1. colonized nations didn't have centuries

### 1.2 Western cultural hegemony

1. only western model

### 1.3 Political hegemony

1. UN dominated by traditional powers

## 2 Western import of socialization

### 2.1 Christianity

Missions

### 2.2 University

1. Nehru (Cambridge), etc.

$\Rightarrow$  shaped to western vision

### 2.3 Parliament

- Houphouet-Boigny n Dia

### 2.4 Political parties

1. Enlai, Tsao-Ming, Viet Cong, etc.

## **2.5 Conservative modernisation**

1. Atatürk
2. Meiji
3. Burma
4. ...

## **2.6 Revolutionary modernisation**

1. to break with west
2. FLN, etc.

## **3 Importation = failure**

1. no legitimacy
2. traditional society > Political power ⇒ source of authoritarianism n resources to maintain