





Alberto Vara







¿Qué vamos a ver hoy?

- Introducción
 - ¿Qué es un microservicio? Ventajas y desventajas
 - Microservice chassis pattern
- Microservicios en el mundo real
 - Ejemplo de proyecto real
 - Microservicios con Python: Demo
- Microservice chassis pattern en Python
 - Stack



Motivación

Build Microservices with Python (Microservice chassis Pattern)

Asked today Viewed 1 times



TL;DR: Is there any library or framework in Python that solves the most common problems of microservice architectures? I mean, a Microservice chassis Pattern





Java developers create microservices with Spring Boot they have everything done: there is a solution to apply the <u>12 factors</u> and the key to other problems such as:



- Externalized configurationLogging
 - Health checks
 - Metrics
 - · circuit braker
 - · Distributed tracing
 - · etc.

I have found many Python libraries, boilerplates, blogs, but I couldn't find anything about creating "great" microservices with Python. Most of the documentation it's about: "Install flask, create routes, and... you have a microservice!". Of course, in Python we have many libraries like SQLAlchemy, Connexion, requests, Flask... but not a library or framework that covers the 90% of the usual problems that microservices create.

I've started a project with some colleagues to try to solve these issues:

https://github.com/python-microservices/microservices-scaffold

https://github.com/python-microservices/pyms

But everyday I think "it's impossible, it may exists a solution that is already done". So, does a microservice chassis pattern exist? (obviously, in Python)

python microservices
share edit close delete flag

asked just now

Avara

604 • 1 • 11 • 20

add a comment







¿Qué es un microservicio?

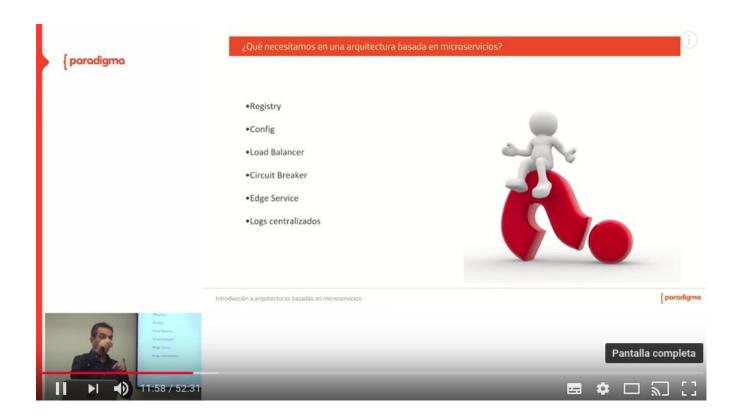
Un microservicio es....





¿Qué es un microservicio?

- Presentación
- <u>Vídeo</u>: https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=2SnWpn1pCOs



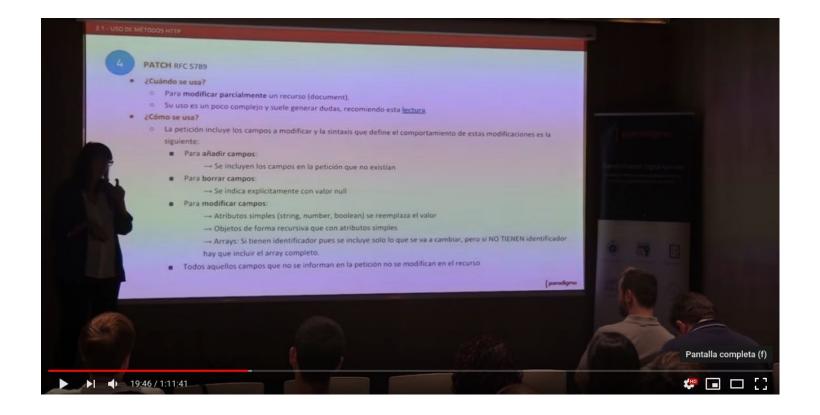
by Miguel Garrido



¿Cómo construir (bien) una API REST?

- <u>Vídeo</u>: https://youtu.be/Kex0ty5eHIw

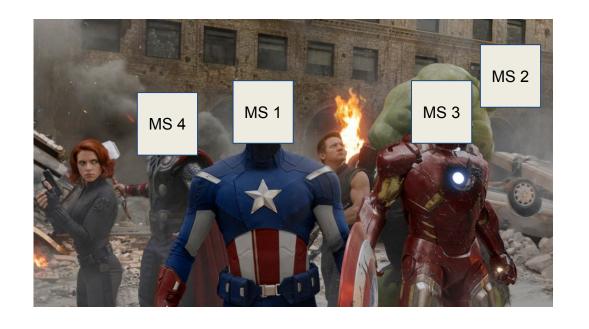
by Noelia Martín







Microservicios **Monolito**







Ventajas de los Microservicios

- Principio de responsabilidad única: cada servicio hará una cosa, pero la hará bien.
- Desacoplados
- "Desarrollo más eficiente" al ser servicios más pequeños y focalizados, divide y vencerás.
- **Escalado** eficiente, elástico y horizontal en función de la demanda.
- **Despliegue independiente** de cada microservicio.
- Políglota, cada servicio puede estar desarrollado con una tecnología diferente.

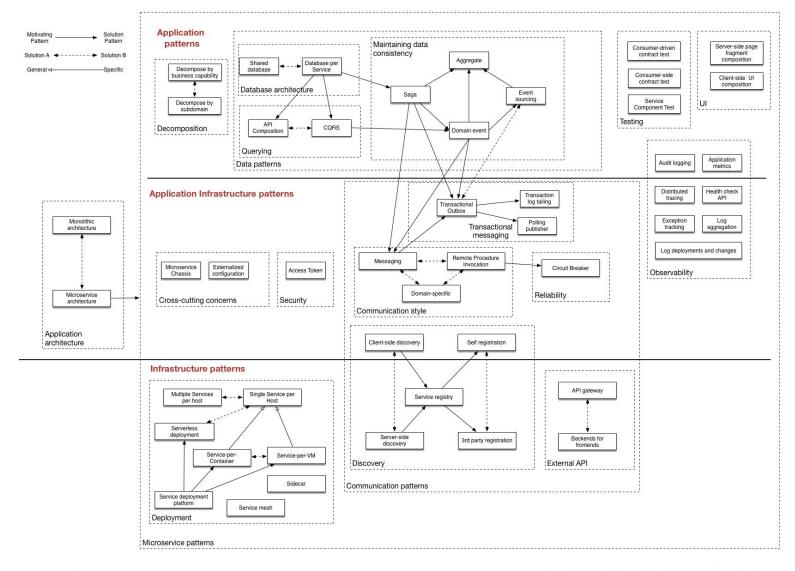


Desventajas de los Microservicios

- Despliegues, CI, versionado ...
- Alto consumo de memoria
- Necesidad de tiempo para poder fragmentar distintos microservicios
- Complejidad de gestión de un gran número de servicios
- Eficiencia
- Transaccionalidad
- Pruebas o testeos complicados
- Equipos más "multidisciplinares"
- Necesitan piezas adicionales para su buen funcionamiento.



Patrones de microservicios





Patrón: Microservice chassis

- Configuración externalizada
- Trazabilidad de peticiones
- logging
- Health checks
- Metrics



Alternativa: Patrón Sidercar

- Configuración externalizada
- Trazabilidad de peticiones
- logging
- Health checks
- Metrics





Lo que ya tienen otros: Microservice chassis pattern

Java

- Spring Boot y Spring Cloud
- Dropwizard

Go

- Gizmo
- Micro
- Go kit

Lo que tiene Python:



Expectativas



REALIDAD





Microservicios en el mundo real

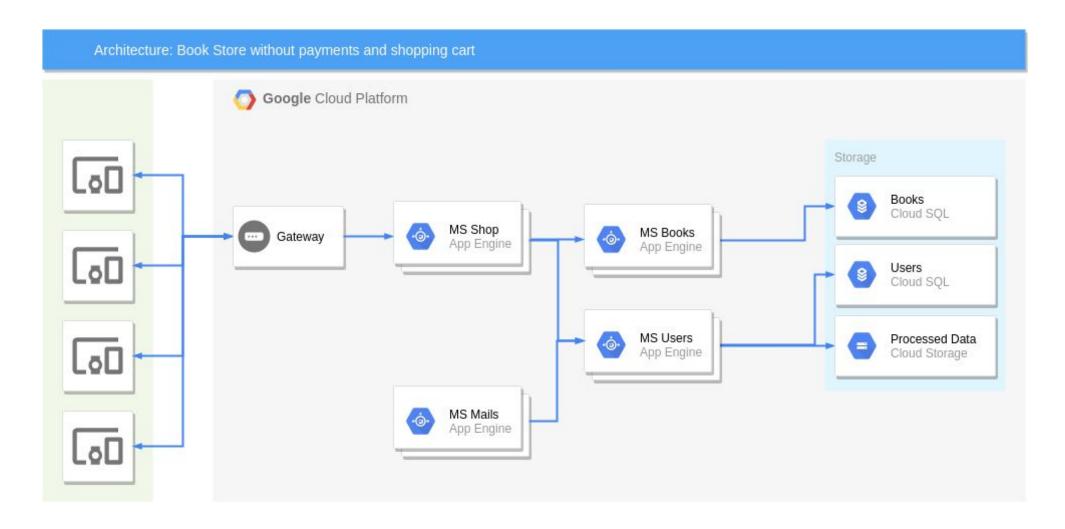


Blogs y tutoriales de internet al buscar "Build microservice in XXX"

```
- Añade una ruta GET: /users/
- Añade otra ruta PUT: /users/
  devuelve un JSON:
  "id": 1,
  "name": "ImTheBoss"
  Actualiza Linkedin con "Microservice Architect"
  Wait...
```



El cliente que te pide hacer esto:





El cliente que te pide hacer esto:





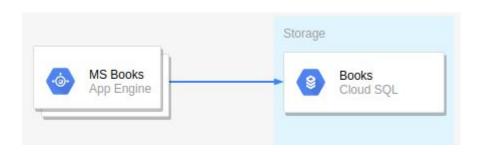
Problema





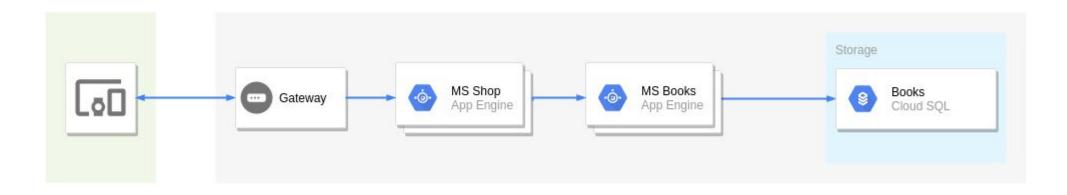
Problema

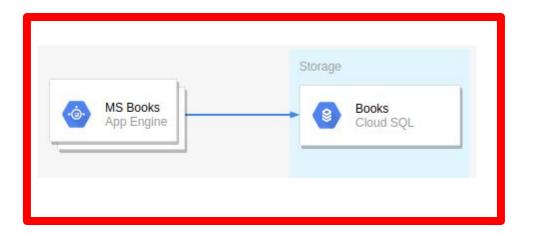
















Antes: config.py

```
class Config:
    DEBUG = False
    TESTING = False
    APP_NAME = "Template"
    SQLALCHEMY_DATABASE_URI = "sqlite:/..."

class DevConfig(Config):

class TestConfig(Config):

class PreConfig(Config):
```

Ahora: config.yaml

```
DEBUG: false

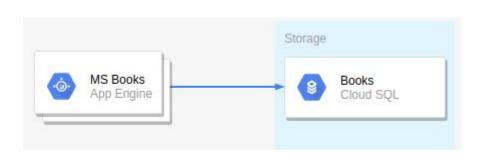
TESTING: false

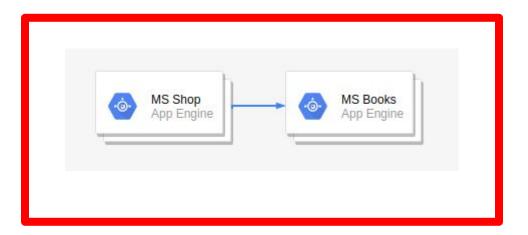
APP_NAME: Template

SQLALCHEMY_DATABASE_URI: sqlite:/...
```











Docker compose

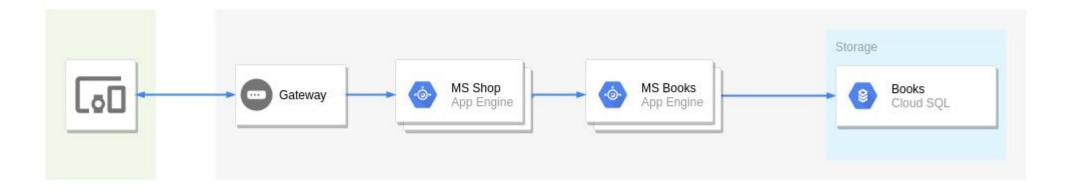
```
services:
 postgresql:
    image: postgres
  books:
    image:
    depends on:
      - mysql
  shop:
    image:
    depends on:
      - books
```

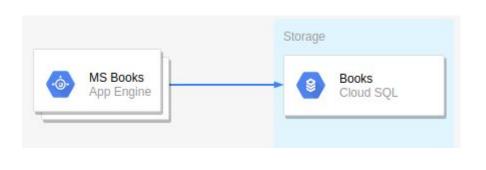
Kubernetes (Minikube) y Helm

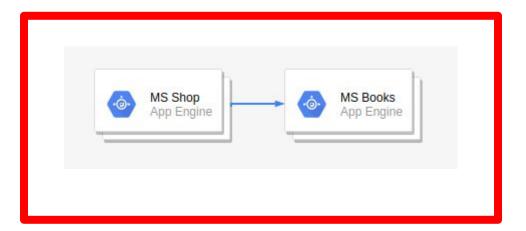
```
apiVersion: apps/v1
kind: Deployment
metadata:
name: {{ include "chat db.fullname" . }}
labels:
spec:
replicas: {{ .Values.replicaCount }}
template:
  metadata:
    labels:
      app.kubernetes.io/name: {{ include "chat_db.name" . }}
  spec:
    containers:
      - name: {{ .Chart.Name }}
        image: "{{ .Values.image.repository }}:{{
.Values.image.tag }}"
         ports:
           - name: http
             containerPort: 8080
             protocol: TCP
```



Problema: Trazabilidad y Logging









Problema: Logging

Mal:

DEBUG:pyms-requests: Response <Response [200]>

Guay:

{"timestamp": "2019-11-02T19:58:51.957358Z", "name": "pyms", "module": "requests", "funcName": "post", "lineno": 205, "message": "Response <Response [200]>", "severity": "DEBUG", "service": "chat daas", "trace": "678d1bb91836c636", "span": "40c17e8f5067a1dd", "parent": ""}





Opentracing



Iniciativa para estandarizar la trazabilidad de peticiones

Librerías para los lenguajes más populares: Python, C++, Go, Java, PHP, C#, Objective-C... y también

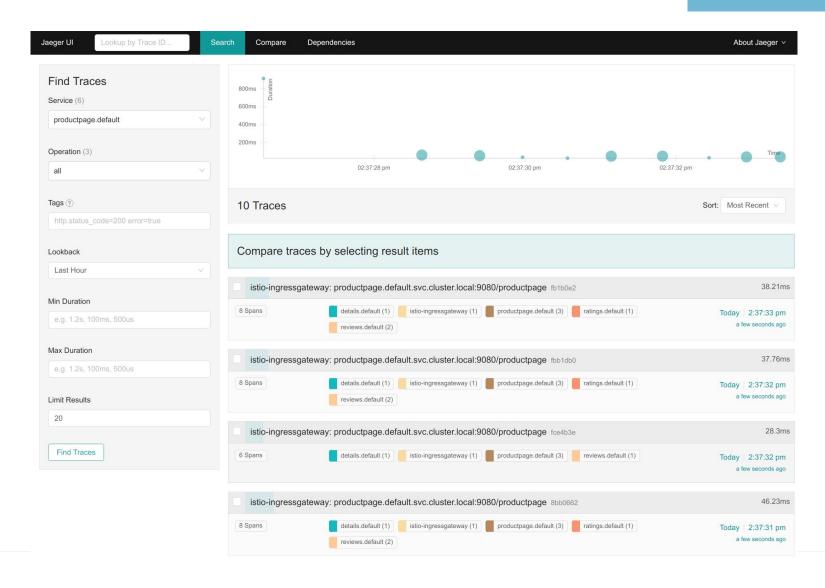
Javascript

Variedad de sistemas de trazabilidad como Jaegger (creado por Uber y compatible con Zipkin), Apache SkyWalking...



Jaeger client + Jaeger UI

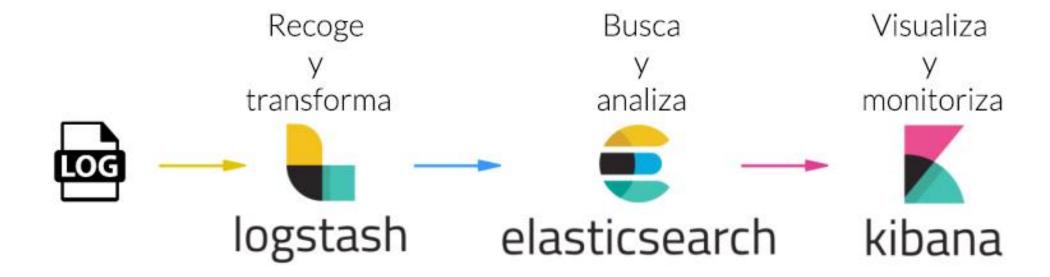








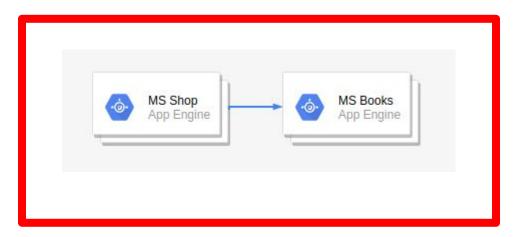
Otros métodos





Problema: Healthcheck, metrics y Circuit Breaker







Problema: Healthcheck

http://localhost:8000/healtcheck

```
curl -IX GET "http://localhost:8000/healtcheck"
HTTP/1.1 200
Content-Type: text/html; charset=utf-8
Date: Sun, 15 Sep 2019 12:32:22 GMT
```



Problema: Metrics

http://localhost:8000/metrics

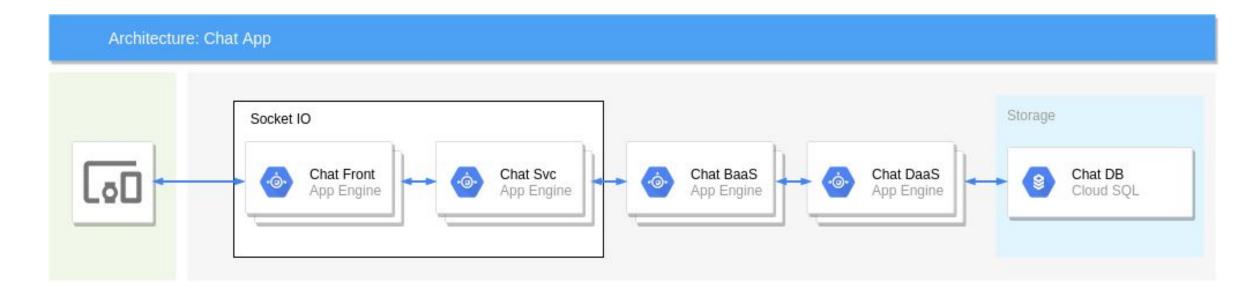
```
# HELP go gc duration seconds A summary of the GC invocation durations.
# TYPE go gc duration seconds summary
go gc duration seconds{quantile="0"} 3.291e-05
go gc duration seconds{quantile="0.25"} 4.3849e-05
go gc duration seconds{quantile="0.5"} 6.2452e-05
go gc duration seconds{quantile="0.75"} 9.8154e-05
go gc duration seconds{quantile="1"} 0.011689149
go gc duration seconds sum 3.451780079
go gc duration seconds count 13118
```





Microservicios con Python: Demo

github.com/avara1986/pivoandcode-2019-11-15







github.com/python-microservices





Arquetipo: cómo contribuir

Misma demo pero con Kubernetes: github.com/python-microservices/microservices-chat

Arquetipo en el que nos hemos basado: github.com/python-microservices/microservices-scaffold

Librería Patrón Chasis para Microservicios: github.com/python-microservices/pyms



http://paradig.ma/python-challenge







¡GRACIAS POR VUESTRO TIEMPO!



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