

$n = 32$ $n = 128$ $n = 512$ $\beta_{\Delta} = 0.0$

no outlier

outlier

 $\beta_{\Delta} = 0.2$

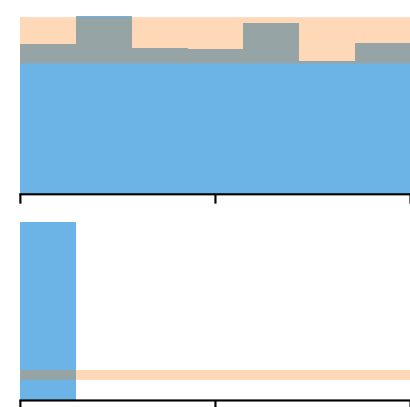
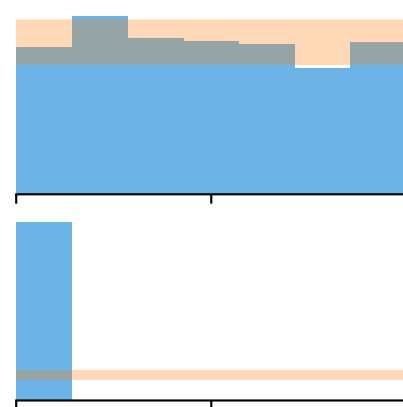
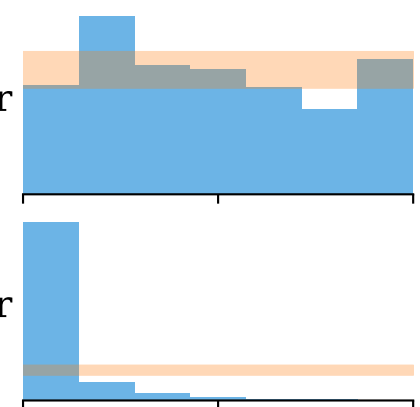
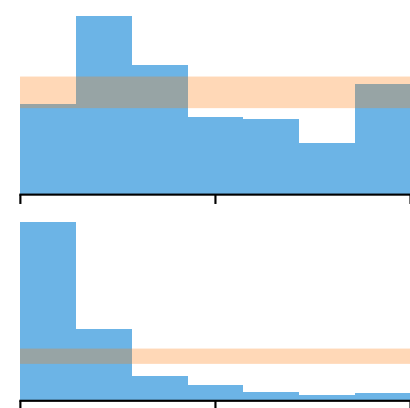
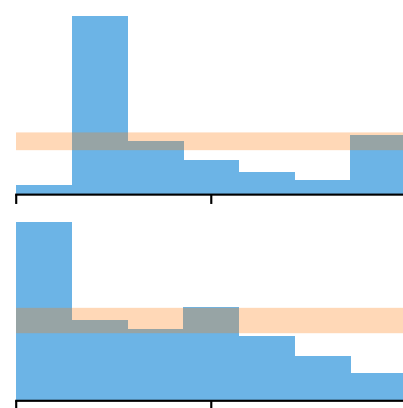
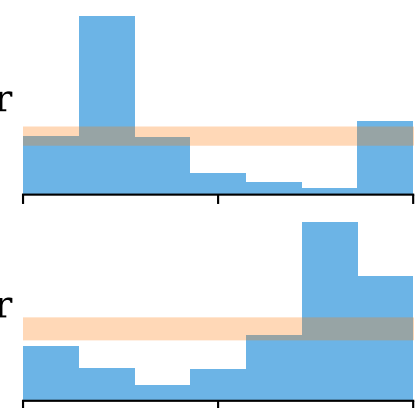
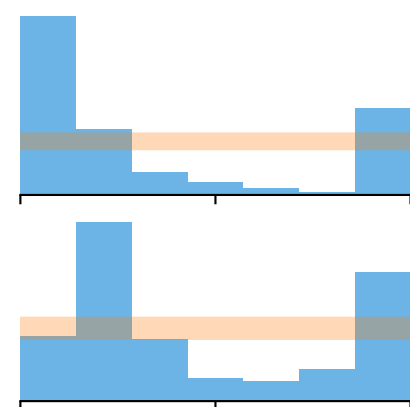
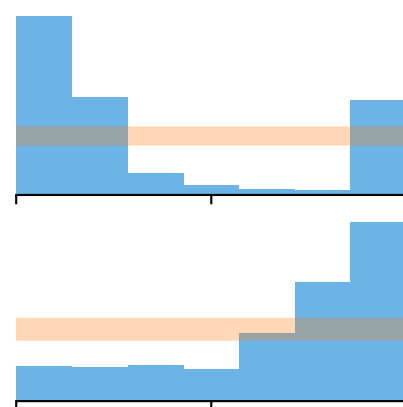
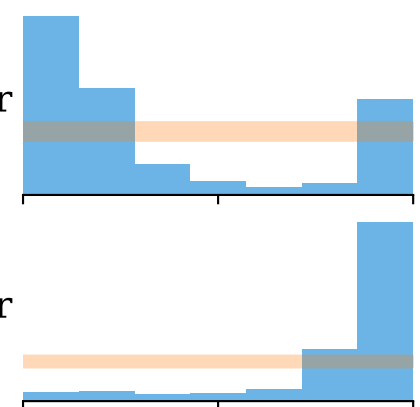
no outlier

outlier

 $\beta_{\Delta} = 1.0$

no outlier

outlier



0 0.5 1

0 0.5 1

0 0.5 1

 $p(\widehat{\text{elpd}} < \text{elpd})$