UDACITY

PROJECT

Memory Game

A part of the Front-End Web Developer Nanodegree Program

PROJECT REVIEW

CODE REVIEW 6

NOTES

▼ js/app.js 4

```
1  // variables
2  const img = ['fa-anchor',
3                'fa-bicycle',
4                'fa-diamond',
5                'fa-leaf',
6                'fa-bomb',
7                'fa-bolt',
8                'fa-paper-plane-o',
9                'fa-cube'];
10 let cards = [];
11 let globalTimer = null;
12 const timerDiv = document.querySelector('.timer');
13 const playAgainButton = document.querySelector('.play-again');
14 const starsDiv = document.querySelector('.score-panel .stars');
15 const movesDiv = document.querySelector('.moves');
16 const resetButton = document.querySelector('.restart')
17 const scorePanel = document.querySelector('.score-panel');
18 const deck = document.querySelector('.deck');
19 const deckList = document.querySelectorAll('.deck');
20 const fragment = document.createDocumentFragment();
21 let state = {};
22
```

AWESOME

Good job using es6 variables consistently and using camelCase for your variable names! 👍

```
23 const startTimer = () => {
24   globalTimer = setInterval(function () {
25     state.time = state.time + 1;
26     state.time === 3600 ? state = {...state, time: 0, hours: state.hours + 1}
27     let hours = state.hours < 10 ? `0${state.hours}`: hours;
28     let minutes = parseInt(state.time / 60);
29     let seconds = parseInt(state.time % 60);
30     hours >= 1 ? hours = `${hours}:` : hours = ''
```

AWESOME

Awesome job using ternary operators instead of if conditions! 👏🏽

```
31     minutes = minutes < 10 ? `0${minutes}` : minutes;
32     seconds = seconds < 10 ? `0${seconds}` : seconds;
33     timerDiv.textContent =  `${hours}${minutes}:${seconds}`;
34   }, 1000);
35 }
36
37 // Shuffle function from http://stackoverflow.com/a/2450976
38 function shuffle(array) {
39     var currentIndex = array.length, temporaryValue, randomIndex;
40
41     while (currentIndex !== 0) {
42         randomIndex = Math.floor(Math.random() * currentIndex);
43         currentIndex -= 1;
44         temporaryValue = array[currentIndex];
45         array[currentIndex] = array[randomIndex];
46         array[randomIndex] = temporaryValue;
47     }
48
49     return array;
50 }
51
52 //display the winner message
```

AWESOME

You've written apt comments to explain your code. Well done! 👏🏽

```
53 const handleWinner = (time) => {
54   document.querySelector('.final-moves').textContent = state.moves;
55   document.querySelector('.final-stars').firstChild.innerHTML = starsDiv.inner
56   document.querySelector('.final-time').textContent = time;
57   document.querySelector('.game-panel').classList.toggle('hidden');
58   document.querySelector('.winner-message').classList.toggle('hidden');
59 }
60
61 //update stars in DOM and state
62 const updateStars = (num) => {
63   let stars = '';
64   const starsDiv = document.querySelector('.score-panel .stars');
65   starsDiv.innerHTML = '';
66   for (let i = 1; i <= num; i++) {
67     const star = '<li><i class="fa fa-star"></i></li>';
```

```
    stars = stars + star
  }
  starsDiv.innerHTML = stars;
  state.stars = num;
}

//show errors to user
const displayErrors = (err) => {
  closeErrors();
  const errorMessage = `
  <div class="error-message">
    ${err}
    <a class="close" aria-label="Close">
      <span aria-hidden="true">×</span>
    </button>
  </a>`;
  const errorDiv = document.createElement('div');
  errorDiv.className = 'error-div';
  errorDiv.innerHTML = errorMessage;
  scorePanel.parentNode.insertBefore(errorDiv, scorePanel.nextSibling);
  const closeButton = document.querySelector('.close');
  closeButton.addEventListener('click', closeErrors);
}

// removes the error message
const closeErrors = () => {
  const errorDiv = document.querySelector('.error-div');
  errorDiv ? errorDiv.remove() : null;
}

//when a card is click
const handleClick = (e,i) => {
  // exit if user tries to click on a card that is already solved
  if (cards[i].isSolved === true) {
    displayErrors('You found this match already, try clicking a new card');
    return;
  }
  // exit if matching is occuring(2 cards have been selected), user can only c
  if (state.noClicks) {
    displayErrors('Be patient young grasshopper, you can only match two cards
    return;
  }
  // if we are not matching lets just flip the card
  if (!state.isMatching) {
    flipCard(e,i);
  } else {
    // if we are matching make sure we clicked on another card
    if (state.firstIndex === i) {
      state.noClicks = false;
      displayErrors('You just clicked this card, try clicking a new card');
      return;
    } else {
      // check the match
      checkMatch(e,i);
    }
  }
  state.isMatching = !state.isMatching;
}

// shows the card to the user and saves its details in the state object
const flipCard = (e,i) => {
```

```
129   cards[i].isMatching = true;
```

AWESOME

Good job using the es6 syntax for functions. You've divided your code into various functions making it mo

```
130   e.target.className = 'card open show';
131   setTimeout(function(){
132         e.target.firstChild.classList.toggle('hidden')
133     }, 250);
134   state.firstCard = e;
135   state.firstIndex = i;
136 }
137
138 // checks if two cards selected match
139 const checkMatch = (e,i) => {
140   // since we are checking a match lets make sure the user can't click
141   state.noClicks = true;
142   // get the icon from the card the user selected
143   const icon = e.target.lastElementChild.classList[1];
144   // filter solution object from cards array
145   const solution = cards.filter(c => c.isMatching === true && c.isSolved === f
146   // show the card to the user
147   e.target.className = 'card open show';
148   // check if we have a match
149   if ( solution[0].icon === icon) {
150     handleMatch(e, i, true);
151   } else {
152     handleMatch(e, i, false);
153   }
154 }
155
156 // display the match information to the user
157 const handleMatch = (e,i,match) => {
158   // if we didn't find a match
159   if (!match) {
160     // show bad match to user
161     e.target.className = 'card bad';
162     state.firstCard.target.className = 'card bad';
163     setTimeout(function(){
164         e.target.firstChild.classList.toggle('hidden');
165       }, 250)
166     // wait 1 second for animcations and then hide the cards again
167     setTimeout(function(){
168       e.target.className = 'card close';
169       state.firstCard.target.className = 'card close';
170       e.target.firstChild.classList.toggle('hidden');
171       state.firstCard.target.firstChild.classList.toggle('hidden');
172     }, 1000);
173   } else {
174     // show the match to the user
175     e.target.className = 'card match';
176     state.firstCard.target.className = 'card match';
177     setTimeout(function(){
178         e.target.firstChild.classList.toggle('hidden');
179       }, 250)
180     // set the cards to solved in the cards object
181     cards[i].isSolved = true;
```

```
182     cards[state.firstIndex].isSolved = true;
183     // add to the solutions counter
184     state.solutions++;
185   }
186   // wait 1 second for animations
187   setTimeout(function(){
188     // reset isMatching in cards array for first card
189     cards[state.firstIndex].isMatching = false;
190     // add to moves counter and update DOM with the new number
191     state.moves++;
192     movesDiv.textContent = state.moves;
193     // update stars when moves reach 11 and 21, default is 3 stars on DOM load
194     state.moves === 21 ? updateStars(1) : state.moves === 11 ? updateStars(2)
195     //checks if we have matched 8 cards in a game
196     if (state.solutions === 8) {
197       window.clearInterval(globalTimer);
198       handleWinner(timerDiv.textContent);
199     }
200     // let the user click on cards again
201     state.noClicks = false;
202   }, 1000)
203 }
204
205 // initializes the game
206 const startGame = () => {
207   // empty cards array then populate it
208   cards = [];
209   for (let x = 0; x <= 1; x++) {
210    img.forEach(c => {
211      cards.push({
212        icon: c,
213        isMatching: false,
214        isSolved: false
215      })
216    })
217   }
218
219   // setup initial state
220   state = {
221     isMatching: false,
222     firstCard: {},
223     firstIndex: null,
224     noClicks: false,
225     solutions: 0,
226     moves: 0,
227     stars: 3,
228     time: 0,
229     hours: 0
230   }
231   // update DOM
232   movesDiv.textContent = state.moves;
233   updateStars(3);
234     closeErrors();
235
236   shuffle(cards);
237
238   // build cards elements and append to DOM with event listener
239   cards.forEach((c,i) => {
240     const card = document.createElement('li');
241     card.className = 'card match';
242     card.innerHTML = `<i class='fa ${c.icon}'></i>`;
```

```
243     card.addEventListener('click', (e) => {
244       handleClick(e,i);
245     });
246     fragment.appendChild(card);
247   })
248
249   deck.appendChild(fragment);
250
251   // wait 1.5 seconds and then hide the cards and start/clear timer
252   setTimeout(function() {
253     for (let i = 0; i <= 15; i++) {
254       deckList[0].childNodes[i].className = 'card close';
255       deckList[0].childNodes[i].firstChild.classList.toggle('hidden');
256     }
257     window.clearInterval(globalTimer);
258     startTimer();
259   }, 1500)
260
261 }
262
263 // on DOM ready start the game
264 document.addEventListener("DOMContentLoaded", function(event) {
265   startGame();
266   // setup event listener for reset game button
267   resetButton.addEventListener('click', () => {
268     timerDiv.textContent = '00:00';
269     window.clearInterval(globalTimer);
270     deck.innerHTML = '';
271     closeErrors();
272     startGame();
273   })
274   // setup event listener for play again winner button
275   playAgainButton.addEventListener('click', function() {
276     deck.innerHTML = '';
277     document.querySelector('.game-panel').classList.toggle('hidden');
278     document.querySelector('.winner-message').classList.toggle('hidden');
279     startGame();
280   })
281 });
```

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RETURN TO PATH

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