combined_analysis

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```
rm(list=ls())
library(ggplot2)
library(reshape2)
library(plyr)
library(bootstrap)
setwd("~/Documents/pragmods")
#source("useful.R")
d.seq <- read.csv("seq_data/pragmods_seq.anondata.csv")
d.wx3 <- read.csv("seq_data/pragmods_wx3.anondata.csv")
d.bx3 <- read.csv("seq_data/pragmods_bx3.anondata.csv")
d.seq2 <- read.csv("seq_data/pragmods_seq2.anondata.csv")
d.seq2 <- read.csv("seq_data/pragmods_seq2.anondata.csv")
d.L2second <- read.csv("seq_data/pragmods_l2second.anondata.tsv",sep="\t")
raw.list <- list(d.seq, d.wx3, d.bx3, d.seq2, d.L2second)</pre>
```

Exclude participants that either failed manipulation check or were rejected.

```
exclude.seq <- d.seq$assignmentstatus == "Rejected" |
    d.seq$Answer.name_check_correct == "\"FALSE\""
d.seq <- subset(d.seq, exclude.seq == FALSE)

exclude.wx3 <- d.wx3$assignmentstatus == "Rejected" |
    d.wx3$Answer.name_check_correct == "\"FALSE\""
d.wx3 <- subset(d.wx3, exclude.wx3 == FALSE)

exclude.bx3 <- d.bx3$assignmentstatus == "Rejected" |
    d.bx3$Answer.name_check_correct == "\"FALSE\""
d.bx3 <- subset(d.bx3, exclude.bx3 == FALSE)

exclude.seq2 <- d.seq2$assignmentstatus == "Rejected" |
    d.seq2$Answer.name_check_correct == "\"FALSE\""
d.seq2 <- subset(d.seq2, exclude.seq2 == FALSE)

exclude.L2second <- d.L2second$assignmentstatus == "Rejected" |
    d.L2second$Answer.name_check_correct == "\"FALSE\""
d.L2second <- subset(d.L2second, exclude.L2second == FALSE)</pre>
```

Choice correct as logical factors

```
d.seq$Answer.choice_correct_1 <- factor(as.logical(d.seq$Answer.choice_correct_1))
d.seq$Answer.choice_correct_2 <- factor(as.logical(d.seq$Answer.choice_correct_2))
d.seq$Answer.choice_correct_3 <- factor(as.logical(d.seq$Answer.choice_correct_3))

d.wx3$Answer.choice_correct_1 <- factor(as.logical(d.wx3$Answer.choice_correct_1))
d.wx3$Answer.choice_correct_2 <- factor(as.logical(d.wx3$Answer.choice_correct_2))
d.wx3$Answer.choice_correct_3 <- factor(as.logical(d.wx3$Answer.choice_correct_3))
d.wx3$Answer.choice_correct_4 <- factor(as.logical(d.wx3$Answer.choice_correct_4))
d.wx3$Answer.choice_correct_5 <- factor(as.logical(d.wx3$Answer.choice_correct_5))</pre>
```

```
d.wx3$Answer.choice_correct_6 <- factor(as.logical(d.wx3$Answer.choice_correct_6))

d.bx3$Answer.choice_correct_1 <- factor(as.logical(d.bx3$Answer.choice_correct_1))
d.bx3$Answer.choice_correct_2 <- factor(as.logical(d.bx3$Answer.choice_correct_2))
d.bx3$Answer.choice_correct_3 <- factor(as.logical(d.bx3$Answer.choice_correct_3))
d.bx3$Answer.choice_correct_4 <- factor(as.logical(d.bx3$Answer.choice_correct_4))
d.bx3$Answer.choice_correct_5 <- factor(as.logical(d.bx3$Answer.choice_correct_5))
d.bx3$Answer.choice_correct_6 <- factor(as.logical(d.bx3$Answer.choice_correct_6))

d.seq2$Answer.choice_correct_1 <- factor(as.logical(d.seq2$Answer.choice_correct_1))
d.seq2$Answer.choice_correct_2 <- factor(as.logical(d.seq2$Answer.choice_correct_2))
d.seq2$Answer.choice_correct_3 <- factor(as.logical(d.logical(d.logical(d.logical(d.logical(d.logical(d.logical(d.logical(d.logical(d.logical(d.logical(d.logical(d.logical(d.logical(d.logical(d.logical(d.logical(d.logical(d.logical(d.logical(d.logical(d.logical(d.logical(d.logical(d.logical(d.logical(d.logical(d.logical(d.logical(d.logical(d.logical(d.logical(d.logical(d.logical(d.logical(d.logical(d.logical(d.logical(d.logical(d.logical(d.logical(d.logical(d.logical(d.logical(d.logical(d.logical(d.logical(d.logical(d.logical(d.logical(d.logical(d.logical(d.logical(d.logical(d.logical(d.logical(d.logical(d.logical(d.logical(d.logical(d.logical(d.logical(d.logical(d.logical(d.logical(d.logical(d.logical(d.logical(d.logical(d.logical(d.logical(d.logical(d.logical(d.logical(d.logical(d.logical(d.logical(d.logical(d.logical(d.logical(d.logical(d.logical(d.logical(d.logical(d.logical(d.logical(d.logical(d.logical(d.logical(d.logical(d.logical(d.logical(d.logical(d.logical(d.logical(d.logical(d.logical(d.logical(d.logical(d.logical(d.logical(d.logical(d.logical(d.logical(d.logical(d.logical(d.logical(d.logical(d.logical(d.logical(d.logical(d.logical(d.logical(d.logical(d.logical(d.logical(d.logical(d.logical(d.logical(d.logical(d.logical(d.logical(d.logical(d.logical(d.logi
```

Restructure data to have trial and level variables. (working around mturk data submission limitations; can't safely submit arrays, so we have to use separate variables for each trial)

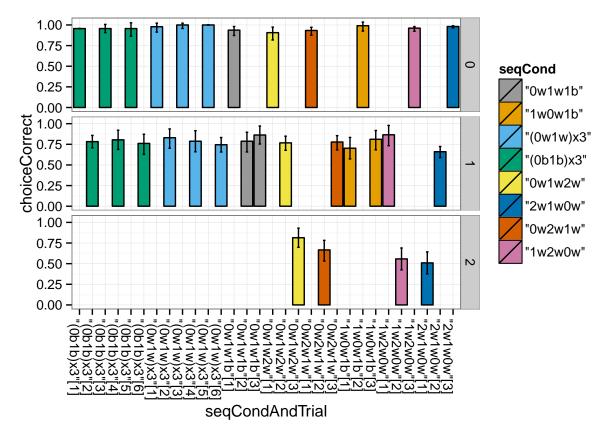
```
d.seq$level_1 <- factor(ifelse(d.seq$Answer.sequence_condition == "\"1w0w1b\"",1,0))</pre>
d.seq$level_2 <- factor(ifelse(d.seq$Answer.sequence_condition == "\"1w0w1b\"",0,1))</pre>
d.seq$level_3 <- factor(rep(1,nrow(d.seq)))</pre>
d.wx3$level_1 <- factor(rep(0,nrow(d.wx3)))</pre>
d.wx3$level_2 <- factor(rep(1,nrow(d.wx3)))</pre>
d.wx3$level_3 <- factor(rep(0,nrow(d.wx3)))</pre>
d.wx3$level_4 <- factor(rep(1,nrow(d.wx3)))</pre>
d.wx3$level_5 <- factor(rep(0,nrow(d.wx3)))</pre>
d.wx3$level_6 <- factor(rep(1,nrow(d.wx3)))</pre>
d.bx3$level_1 <- factor(rep(0,nrow(d.bx3)))</pre>
d.bx3$level 2 <- factor(rep(1,nrow(d.bx3)))</pre>
d.bx3$level_3 <- factor(rep(0,nrow(d.bx3)))</pre>
d.bx3$level_4 <- factor(rep(1,nrow(d.bx3)))</pre>
d.bx3$level 5 <- factor(rep(0,nrow(d.bx3)))</pre>
d.bx3$level_6 <- factor(rep(1,nrow(d.bx3)))</pre>
d.seq2$level_1 <- factor(ifelse(d.seq2$Answer.sequence_condition == "\"0w1w2w\"",0,2))</pre>
d.seq2$level_2 <- factor(rep(1,nrow(d.seq2)))</pre>
d.seq2$level_3 <- factor(ifelse(d.seq2$Answer.sequence_condition == "\"0w1w2w\"",2,0))</pre>
d.L2second$level_1 <- factor(ifelse(d.L2second$Answer.sequence_condition == "\"0w2w1w\"",0,1))
d.L2second$level_2 <- factor(rep(2,nrow(d.L2second)))</pre>
d.L2second$level_3 <- factor(ifelse(d.L2second$Answer.sequence_condition == "\"0w2w1w\"",1,0))</pre>
trial.df <- function(d,tn){</pre>
  df <- data.frame(id = d$workerid,</pre>
                    seqCond = d$Answer.sequence_condition,
                     trial = factor(rep(tn,nrow(d))),
                     level = d[sprintf("level_%d",tn)],
                     item = d[sprintf("Answer.item %d",tn)],
                     targetProp = d[sprintf("Answer.target_prop_%d",tn)],
```

```
distractorProp = d[sprintf("Answer.distractor_prop_%d",tn)],
                                                    targetPosition = d[sprintf("Answer.target_position_%d",tn)],
                                                    distractorPosition = d[sprintf("Answer.distractor_position_%d",tn)],
                                                    choice = d[sprintf("Answer.choice_%d",tn)],
                                                    choiceCorrect = d[sprintf("Answer.choice_correct_%d",tn)])
     names(df) <- c("id", "seqCond", "trial", "level", "item", "targetProp", "distractorProp",</pre>
                                               "targetPosition", "distractorPosition", "choice", "choiceCorrect")
     return(df)
}
df <- rbind(trial.df(d.seq,1),trial.df(d.seq,2),trial.df(d.seq,3),</pre>
                                 trial.df(d.wx3,1), trial.df(d.wx3,2), trial.df(d.wx3,3), trial.df(d.wx3,4), trial.df(d.wx3,5), trial.df(d.wx3,1), trial.df(d.wx3,2), trial.df(d.
                                 trial.df(d.bx3,1),trial.df(d.bx3,2),trial.df(d.bx3,3),trial.df(d.bx3,4),trial.df(d.bx3,5),trial.df(d.bx3,5),trial.df(d.bx3,5),trial.df(d.bx3,5),trial.df(d.bx3,5),trial.df(d.bx3,5),trial.df(d.bx3,5),trial.df(d.bx3,5),trial.df(d.bx3,5),trial.df(d.bx3,5),trial.df(d.bx3,5),trial.df(d.bx3,5),trial.df(d.bx3,5),trial.df(d.bx3,5),trial.df(d.bx3,5),trial.df(d.bx3,5),trial.df(d.bx3,5),trial.df(d.bx3,5),trial.df(d.bx3,5),trial.df(d.bx3,5),trial.df(d.bx3,5),trial.df(d.bx3,5),trial.df(d.bx3,5),trial.df(d.bx3,5),trial.df(d.bx3,5),trial.df(d.bx3,5),trial.df(d.bx3,5),trial.df(d.bx3,5),trial.df(d.bx3,5),trial.df(d.bx3,5),trial.df(d.bx3,5),trial.df(d.bx3,5),trial.df(d.bx3,5),trial.df(d.bx3,5),trial.df(d.bx3,5),trial.df(d.bx3,5),trial.df(d.bx3,5),trial.df(d.bx3,5),trial.df(d.bx3,5),trial.df(d.bx3,5),trial.df(d.bx3,5),trial.df(d.bx3,5),trial.df(d.bx3,5),trial.df(d.bx3,5),trial.df(d.bx3,5),trial.df(d.bx3,5),trial.df(d.bx3,5),trial.df(d.bx3,5),trial.df(d.bx3,5),trial.df(d.bx3,5),trial.df(d.bx3,5),trial.df(d.bx3,5),trial.df(d.bx3,5),trial.df(d.bx3,5),trial.df(d.bx3,5),trial.df(d.bx3,5),trial.df(d.bx3,5),trial.df(d.bx3,5),trial.df(d.bx3,5),trial.df(d.bx3,5),trial.df(d.bx3,5),trial.df(d.bx3,5),trial.df(d.bx3,5),trial.df(d.bx3,5),trial.df(d.bx3,5),trial.df(d.bx3,5),trial.df(d.bx3,5),trial.df(d.bx3,5),trial.df(d.bx3,5),trial.df(d.bx3,5),trial.df(d.bx3,5),trial.df(d.bx3,5),trial.df(d.bx3,5),trial.df(d.bx3,5),trial.df(d.bx3,5),trial.df(d.bx3,5),trial.df(d.bx3,5),trial.df(d.bx3,5),trial.df(d.bx3,5),trial.df(d.bx3,5),trial.df(d.bx3,5),trial.df(d.bx3,5),trial.df(d.bx3,5),trial.df(d.bx3,5),trial.df(d.bx3,5),trial.df(d.bx3,5),trial.df(d.bx3,5),trial.df(d.bx3,5),trial.df(d.bx3,5),trial.df(d.bx3,5),trial.df(d.bx3,5),trial.df(d.bx3,5),trial.df(d.bx3,5),trial.df(d.bx3,5),trial.df(d.bx3,5),trial.df(d.bx3,5),trial.df(d.bx3,5),trial.df(d.bx3,5),trial.df(d.bx3,5),trial.df(d.bx3,5),trial.df(d.bx3,5),trial.df(d.bx3,5),trial.df(d.bx3,5),trial.df(d.bx3,5),trial.df(d.bx3,5),trial.df(d.bx3,5),trial.df(d.bx3,5),trial.df(d.bx3,5),trial.df(d.bx3,5),trial.df(d
                                 trial.df(d.seq2,1),trial.df(d.seq2,2),trial.df(d.seq2,3),
                                 trial.df(d.L2second,1),trial.df(d.L2second,2),trial.df(d.L2second,3))
df$seqCondAndTrial <- sprintf("%s[%s]",df$seqCond,df$trial)</pre>
summary(df)
                                                                                                                           level
##
                           id
                                                                       seqCond
                                                                                                     trial
                                                                                                                                                                                        item
## Min.
                          : 1.0
                                                      "1w0w1b" :333
                                                                                                     1:477
                                                                                                                           0:663
                                                                                                                                                  "boat"
                                                      "(0w1w)x3":282
                                                                                                                                                  "Christmas tree":283
## 1st Qu.: 21.0
                                                                                                     2:477
                                                                                                                           1:854
## Median : 44.0
                                                       "(0b1b)x3":276
                                                                                                     3:477
                                                                                                                           2:193
                                                                                                                                                  "friend"
                                                                                                                                                                                              :292
## Mean
                          : 58.9
                                                      "0w1w1b"
                                                                                  :240
                                                                                                     4: 93
                                                                                                                                                  "pizza"
                                                                                                                                                                                              :283
## 3rd Qu.: 85.0
                                                      "2w1w0w"
                                                                                  :159
                                                                                                     5: 93
                                                                                                                                                  "snowman"
                                                                                                                                                                                              :261
## Max. :200.0
                                                      "1w2w0w"
                                                                                                     6: 93
                                                                                                                                                  "sundae"
                                                                                                                                                                                              :248
                                                                                  :156
##
                                                       (Other)
                                                                                  :264
##
                            targetProp
                                                                       distractorProp targetPosition distractorPosition
## "hat"
                                         :183
                                                            "hat"
                                                                                           :185
                                                                                                                "left" :556
                                                                                                                                                            "left" :554
## "sail"
                                                                                                                "middle":593
                                                                                                                                                             "middle":583
                                         :118
                                                            "motor"
                                                                                           :115
                                                            "cabin"
                                                                                                                "right" :561
                                                                                                                                                             "right" :573
## "cabin"
                                         :115
                                                                                           :114
                                                            "sail"
## "motor"
                                         :110
                                                                                           :114
                                       :101
## "glasses"
                                                           "glasses"
                                                                                           :102
## "ornaments":100
                                                           "mushrooms": 97
## (Other)
                                         :983
                                                            (Other)
                                                                                          :983
##
                           choice
                                                          choiceCorrect seqCondAndTrial
## "foil" : 54
                                                         FALSE: 282
                                                                                               Length: 1710
## "logical": 228
                                                         TRUE :1428
                                                                                               Class : character
##
       "target" :1428
                                                                                               Mode : character
##
##
##
##
#statistics for boolean factors; copied from useful.R, with a slightly different mean function to work
1.mean <- function(...){mean(as.logical(...))}</pre>
1.theta <- function(x,xdata,na.rm=T) {1.mean(xdata[x],na.rm=na.rm)}</pre>
1.ci.low <- function(x,na.rm=T) {</pre>
     1.mean(x,na.rm=na.rm) - quantile(bootstrap(1:length(x),1000,1.theta,x,na.rm=na.rm)$thetastar,.025,na.
1.ci.high <- function(x,na.rm=T) {</pre>
     quantile(bootstrap(1:length(x),1000,1.theta,x,na.rm=na.rm)$thetastar,.975,na.rm=na.rm) - 1.mean(x,na.rm=na.rm)
```

```
ms <- aggregate(choiceCorrect ~ seqCond + trial + level,data = df,l.mean)
ms$cil <- aggregate(choiceCorrect ~ seqCond + trial + level, data = df, l.ci.low)$choiceCorrect
ms$cih <- aggregate(choiceCorrect ~ seqCond + trial + level, data = df, l.ci.high)$choiceCorrect
ms2 <- aggregate(choiceCorrect ~ seqCondAndTrial + seqCond + level,data = df,l.mean)
ms2$cil <- aggregate(choiceCorrect ~ seqCondAndTrial + level, data = df, l.ci.low)$choiceCorrect
ms2$cih <- aggregate(choiceCorrect ~ seqCondAndTrial + level, data = df, l.ci.high)$choiceCorrect
#colorblind-friendly color palettes
cbPalette <- c("#999999", "#E69F00", "#56B4E9", "#009E73", "#F0E442", "#0072B2", "#D55E00", "#CC79A7")
cbbPalette <- c("#000000", "#E69F00", "#56B4E9", "#009E73", "#F0E442", "#0072B2", "#D55E00", "#CC79A7")</pre>
```

Compare performance in each condition for each inference level

```
ggplot(data = ms2, aes(x = seqCondAndTrial, y = choiceCorrect, fill = seqCond)) +
  geom_bar(stat = "identity", color = "black") +
  geom_errorbar(aes(ymin = choiceCorrect - cil, ymax = choiceCorrect + cih), width = 0.2) +
  facet_grid(level ~ .) +
  theme_bw() +
  scale_fill_manual(values=cbPalette) +
  theme(axis.text.x=element_text(angle = -90, hjust = 0))
```



Compare level 2 expts

```
ggplot(data = subset(ms2,grepl("2w",seqCond)), aes(x = seqCond, y = choiceCorrect, fill = seqCond)) +
  geom_bar(stat = "identity", color = "black") +
  geom_errorbar(aes(ymin = choiceCorrect - cil, ymax = choiceCorrect + cih), width = 0.2) +
```

```
facet_grid(. ~ level) +
theme_bw() +
scale_fill_manual(values=cbPalette) +
theme(axis.text.x=element_text(angle = -45, hjust = 0))
```

