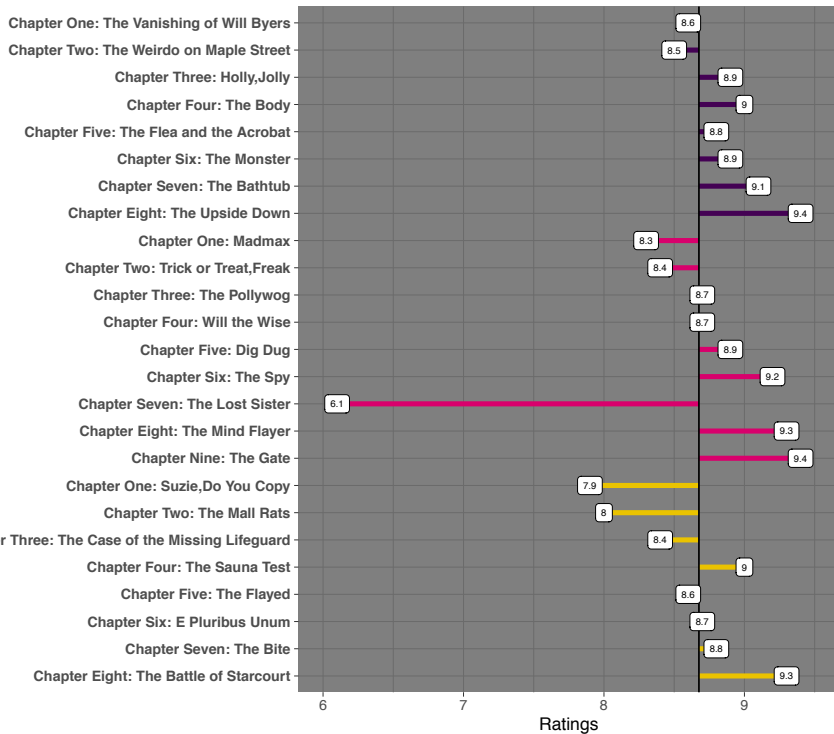


IMDB Episode Rating



Season

