

# Module 00: Course Plan

CS31003: Compilers &  
CS39003: Compilers Laboratory

Faculty: Indranil Sengupta and Partha Pratim Das

# Interactions in the Class

- Kindly keep your microphone muted
- Kindly keep your video off
- Kindly put your comments / doubts on the chat – chats will be periodically checked and responded
- Kindly raise your hand to ask a question
- Deeper interactions / feedback will be over
  - Weekly feedback
  - Forum on Moodle
  - Tutorial Sessions

# Time Table Slots

- Slot B3:
  - CS31003: Compilers
  - MON (11:00 – 11:55)
  - TUE (08:00 – 09:55)
  - Theory Lectures
- Slot B(A):
  - CS31003: Compilers
  - SAT (14:00 – 15:30)
  - Theory Lectures
  - Tutorial Sessions
- Slot N:
  - CS39003: Compilers Laboratory
  - THR (14:00 – 16:55)
  - Laboratory Lectures
  - Laboratory Interactions
  - Tutorial Sessions

- Based on the schedule, some slots may be used for other purposes too – details given in the course timetable

| Period | 1                 | 2                                 | 3                     | 4                    | 5                                      |   | 6                 | 7                 | 8                 | 9                 | 10                |
|--------|-------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------|----------------------|--|---|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
| Time   | 8:00 AM - 8:55 AM | 9:00 AM - 9:55 AM                 | 10:00 AM - 10:55 AM   | 11:00 AM - 11:55 AM  | 12:00 Noon - 12:55 PM                  |   | 2:00 PM - 2:55 PM | 3:00 PM - 3:55 PM | 4:00 PM - 4:55 PM | 5:00 PM - 5:55 PM | 8:00 PM - 9:30 PM |
| Day    |                   |                                   |                       |                      |  |   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |
| MON    | A3(1)             | 1 <sup>st</sup> Year LAB SLOT Q-1 |                       |                      | D3 (1)                                 |   | H3(1)             | U3(1, 2)          |                   | S3(1)             | V(A)              |
|        | A2                |                                   | C3 (1)                | B3(1)                | D4 (1)                                 |   |                   | U4(1, 2)          |                   |                   |                   |
|        | A3(1, 2)          |                                   | C4 (1)                |                      |  |   |                   | LAB SLOT:J        |                   |                   |                   |
|        |                   | 1 <sup>st</sup> Year LAB SLOT K-1 |                       |                      |  | L |                   | U3(3)             | H2                |                   |                   |
| TUE    | B2                |                                   | D2                    |                      | A3(3)                                  | U |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |
|        |                   |                                   | D3(2, 3)              |                      |  | N |                   | U4(3, 4)          | H3(2, 3)          |                   | G(A)              |
|        | B3(2, 3)          |                                   | D4(2, 3)              |                      |  | C |                   | LAB SLOT:L        |                   |                   |                   |
|        |                   | 1 <sup>st</sup> Year LAB SLOT R-1 |                       |                      |  | H |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |
| WED    | C2                |                                   | F3(1)                 | G3(1)                | E3(1)                                  |   | X4(1)             | X4(2)             | X4(3)             |                   | U(A)              |
|        | C3(2, 3)          |                                   | F4(1)                 |                      | E4(1)                                  |   | LAB SLOT:X        |                   |                   | X4(4)             |                   |
|        | C4(2, 3)          |                                   |                       |                      |  |   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |
|        |                   | LAB SLOT:R                        |                       |                      |  | H |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |
|        |                   | 1 <sup>st</sup> Year LAB SLOT M-1 |                       |                      |  | O | I2(1)             | V2                |                   |                   | I(A)              |
| THU    | D4(4)             | F3(2)                             | C4(4)                 | E3(2)                | G3(2)                                  | U |                   | V3(1, 2)          |                   | S3(2)             |                   |
|        |                   | F4(2)                             |                       | E4(2)                |  |   |                   | V4(1, 2)          |                   |                   |                   |
|        |                   | LAB SLOT:M                        |                       |                      |  | R |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |
|        |                   | 1 <sup>st</sup> Year LAB SLOT O-1 |                       |                      |  |   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |
| FRI    | G3(3)             | E2                                |                       | F2                   |  |   |                   | V3(3)             | I2(2)             |                   | H(A)              |
|        |                   | E3(3)                             |                       | F3(3)                |  |   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |
|        |                   | E4(3, 4)                          |                       | F4(3, 4)             |  |   |                   | V4(3, 4)          |                   | S3(3)             |                   |
|        |                   | LAB SLOT:O                        |                       |                      |  |   | LAB SLOT:P        |                   |                   |                   |                   |
| SAT    | 8:00 AM – 9:00 AM | 9:00 AM – 10:30 AM                | 10:30 AM – 12:00 Noon | 12:00 Noon – 1:30 PM |  |   | 2:00 PM – 3:30 PM | 3:30 PM – 5:00 PM | 5:00 PM – 6:30 PM | 6:30 PM – 8:00 PM | S(A)              |
|        |                   | A(A)                              | C(A)                  | E(A)                 |  |   | B(A)              | D(A)              | F(A)              |                   |                   |
|        | 2 Hour Slot       | 3 hour slot                       | 4 Hour Slot           | Lab Slot             | Lab Slot for 1 <sup>st</sup> year only |   | Additional Slots  |                   |                   |                   |                   |

# Team of Tutors (Faculty + TA)

**TAs: If your mail and / or mobile / WhatsApp number**

| # | Faculty Name      | Institute Email      | Personal Mail          | Mobile     |
|---|-------------------|----------------------|------------------------|------------|
| 1 | Partha Praim Das  | ppd@cse.iitkgp.ac.in | partha.p.das@gmail.com | 9830030880 |
| 2 | Indranil Sengupta | isg@iitkgp.ac.in     | indranil60@gmail.com   | 9933003496 |

| # | TA Name                     | Roll #    | Institute Email                     | Personal Mail                    | Mobile     |
|---|-----------------------------|-----------|-------------------------------------|----------------------------------|------------|
| 1 | Appammagari Sravanthi Reddy | 16CS30004 | shravanthireddy106@iitkgp.ac.in     | shravanthireddy106@gmail.com     | 7093967799 |
| 2 | Ayush Mahajan               | 16CS30007 | ayush1008@iitkgp.ac.in              | mahajan20june@gmail.com          | 7477748444 |
| 3 | Eeshan Gupta                | 16CS30009 | eeshan9815@iitkgp.ac.in             | eeshan9815@gmail.com             | 9971234289 |
| 4 | Ishan                       | 16CS30011 | ish1998sept@iitkgp.ac.in            | ish.ranga11@gmail.com            | 9023455055 |
| 5 | Lakkam Sai Krishna Reddy    | 16CS30018 | lakkam.saikrishnareddy@iitkgp.ac.in | lakkam.saikrishnareddy@gmail.com | 7479066555 |
| 6 | O S Raju Ganesh Nayaka      | 16CS30024 | rajuganesh890@iitkgp.ac.in          | raju.dakshana16@gmail.com        | 7406404716 |
| 7 | Saptami Ghosh               | 15AT92R10 | sghosh@iitkgp.ac.in                 | ghoshsaptami@gmail.com           | 9477647034 |
| 8 | Soumen Paul                 | 19CS91F02 | soumenpaul2019@iitkgp.ac.in         | soumenpaul165@gmail.com          | 7980054589 |
| 9 | Srijoni Majumdar            | 15AT92R01 | srijoni.majumdar@iitkgp.ac.in       | majumdar.srijoni@gmail.com       | 9674474267 |

# Lecture Session

- # Sessions: 21
- Duration: 1, 1.5 or 2 hours
- Total Hours: 32
- Students / Session: All (both sections)
- Every Session
  - Presented by Faculty
  - On Microsoft Teams
  - Deals with:
    - Elucidates translation theory
    - Outlines translation in practice
  - Video
    - Available on YouTube
- Lectures & Presentations
  - Organized in Modules
  - Available on Moodle
- Lectures to be conducted
  - Slot B3
  - Slot B(A) – on select days
- Weekly Feedback
  - For all lectures of the week
  - Used for doubt clearing / in Tutorial
- In-Lecture Quiz
  - Short quiz in the middle of the lecture
  - On selective lectures
  - Conducted on surprise

# Lecture Session: Modules

| Module #                          | Module Topic                           | Hours      |
|-----------------------------------|--|------------|
| <b>Module 00 – Plan</b>           | Course Plan                            | <b>1</b>   |
| <b>Module 01 – Phases</b>         | Phases of a Compiler                   | <b>2.5</b> |
| <b>Module 02 – Flex</b>           | Lexical Analysis, Flex Specs. and Tool | <b>3</b>   |
| <b>Module 03 – Parsing</b>        | Top-down & LR Parsing                  | <b>6</b>   |
| <b>Module 04 – Bison</b>          | Bison Specs. and Tool                  | <b>1</b>   |
| <b>Module 05 – IC Translation</b> | Intermediate Code Translation          | <b>8</b>   |
| <b>Module 06 – RTE</b>            | Run-time Environment (in Lab)          | <b>0</b>   |
| <b>Module 07 – TC Generation</b>  | Target Code Generation                 | <b>2.5</b> |
| <b>Module 08 – Local Opt</b>      | CFG & Local Optimization               | <b>2</b>   |
| <b>Module 09 – DFA</b>            | Data Flow Analysis                     | <b>2</b>   |
| <b>Module 10 – Code Generator</b> | Code Generator                         | <b>1</b>   |
| <b>Module 11 – Reg. Alloc.</b>    | Global Register Allocation             | <b>1</b>   |
| <b>Module 12 – Loop Opt</b>       | Loop Optimization                      | <b>1</b>   |
| <b>Module 13 – Summarization</b>  | Summarization                          | <b>1</b>   |
| <b>Total</b>                      | ISG & PPD                              | <b>32</b>  |

# Tutorial Session

- Tutorial Sessions: 7
  - Duration: 1.5 hours
  - Total Hours: 10.5
  - Students / Session: ~20
  - Parallel Sessions: 6
  - Every Session
    - Driven by Tutor (Faculty or TA)
    - Deals with:
      - Doubt clearing on theory and assignment
      - Review of Solved Problems from theory
      - Solve new problems from theory
      - Minor extensions to theory
      - Solve problems on extension of theory
      - Model Solutions of TAs
- Sessions:
    - **TS-1:** Lexical Analysis and Flex Specs. ([M-02](#))
    - **TS-2:** Parsing: Recursive Descent & LR ([M-03](#))
    - **TS-3:** Bison Specs. ([M-04](#))
    - **TS-4:** Intermediate Code Translation ([M-05](#)):
      - Arithmetic Expressions
    - **TS-5:** Intermediate Code Translation ([M-05](#)):
      - Boolean Expressions & Control Constructs
    - **TS-6:** Target Code Generation ([M-06](#), [M-07](#))
    - **TS-7:** CFG & Local Opt. DFA ([M-08](#), [M-09](#))

# Evaluation: Theory

- Continuous Evaluation:
  - TA: Theory Assignments (asynchronous) (Questions per Assignment: 2 to 3)
  - CQ: Class Quiz (synchronous)
  - TQ: Theory Quiz (synchronous) (Questions per Quiz: 12 to 15)
  - Marking:
    - 4-5 TA \* 10 = 40~50
    - CQ = 10~20
    - 2 TQ \* 20 = 40
- Assignments (TA)
  - Marks: 10
  - Number of TAs: 6 – 8
  - Best 4~5 to be used
  - Mode of TA: *Using Assignment Activity on Moodle*
    - On Paper – Handwritten, scanned and uploaded to Moodle
    - Open-book, Open-notes natured
- In-Class Quiz (CQ)
  - Marks: 10~20
  - Conducted within class period by surprise
- Quiz (TQ)
  - Marks: 20
  - Time: 1 hr.
  - Total Number of TQs: 3
  - Best 2 to be used
  - Mode of TQ
    - On Moodle – Synchronous – Auto evaluated
    - Use Quiz Activity on Moodle
    - Use several Question Types (MCQ, MSQ, SA, List-Match)
    - Shuffles the Presentation of questions
      - Students get the same set of questions but in different order
      - When student A is doing Question X, student B is doing Question Y. Eventually student A also gets Question Y and student B gets Question X
    - Shuffles the Options in MCQ / MSQ
    - No revisit of a question
    - Conducted during Slot N (timetable)



# Evaluation: Theory

- Theory Assignments (TA)
  - TA-1: Phases ([M-01](#))
  - TA-2: Lexical Analysis ([M-02](#))
  - TA-3: Parsing ([M-03](#))
  - TA-4: Symbol Table ([M-05](#))
  - TA-5: IC Translation (*Expression*) ([M-05](#))
  - TA-6: IC Translation (*Control*) ([M-05](#))
  - TA-7: TC Generation ([M-07](#))
  - TA-8: CFG & Code Generation ([M-08](#), [M-10](#))
- Theory Quiz (TQ)
  - TQ-1: Phases + LA + Parsing ([M-01](#), [M-02](#), [M-03](#))
  - TQ-2: IC Trans ([M-05](#))
  - TQ-3: TC Gen + CFG + DFA ([M-07](#), [M-08](#), [M-09](#))
- Class Quiz (CQ)

# Laboratory Session

- Lab Sessions: 8
- Duration: 3 hours
- Total Hours: 24
- Students / Session: All
- Every Session
  - Driven by Tutor (Faculty or TA)
  - Deals with:
    - Lab-specific theory
    - Explain to start an LA
    - Discuss and close an LA
- Infra:
  - Language: C++
  - Platform:
    - Linux - Any stable release. If using Ubuntu, avoid 18.04. Using 16.04 is better
  - Tools:
    - GNU – GCC: Preferably any version > 8.0.0
    - Flex: Variants of 2.5.x, 2.6.x
    - Bison: Preferably variants of 3.x.x. However, 2.x.x will also do
    - An example combination: Ubuntu 16.04. gcc 8.3.0. flex 2.6.0, Bison 3.0.4
  - Target Language: tinyC
  - Target Architecture: x86-64

# Evaluation: Laboratory

- Laboratory Tasks:
  - LQ: Quiz (synchronous) (Questions per Quiz: 8 to 12)
  - LA: Assignments (asynchronous)
  - Marking:
    - $2 \text{ LQ} * 15 = 30$
    - $6 \text{ LA} = 5 + 5 + 10 + 10 + 20 + 20 = 70$
- Quiz (LQ)
  - Marks: 15
  - Time: 1hr.
  - Total Number of LQs: 3
  - Best 2 to be used
  - Mode of Quiz
    - Like TQ
- Assignments (LA)
  - Marks: Variable
  - Number of LAs: 6
  - Mode of Assignment
    - On Moodle
    - Use Assignment Activity on Moodle
  - Submit Assignment
    - Source files
    - README with terminal commands
    - To run on Linux OS only
  - Viva on selective assignments

# Evaluation: Laboratory

- Assignments (LA)
  - **LA-1:** Annotate x86-64 Assembly [5]
  - **LA-2:** Library in x86-32 Assembly [5]
  - **LA-3:** Lexical Analyzer for tinyC [10]
  - **LA-4:** Parser for tinyC [10]
  - **LA-5:** TAC Generator for tinyC [20]
  - **LA-6:** x86 Code Generator for tinyC [20]
  - Task Balance
    - **LA-1 – LA-4:** *Individual*
    - **LA-5 – LA-6:** *Group of 2*
- Quiz (LQ)
  - **LQ-1:** Flex
  - **LQ-2:** Bison
  - **LQ-3:** Symbol Table

# Platforms & Tools

- Interaction Platforms

- Microsoft Teams
  - Class Lectures
  - Tutorial
  - Lab Lectures & Interactions
- YouTube
  - Videos

- Plagiarism Checker Tool

- MOSS Code Generation Plagiarism Checker

- LMS Platform

- Moodle

- Announcements
- Course Information, Tracking
- Content Sharing
- TA and LA Management
  - Assignment Start, Submission & Close
- Conduct TQ and LQ
  - Explore Quiz Online
  - Explore Question Types
- Forum for Interactions
- Student Key
  - Compiler Theory: **sTU\_THEORY1**
  - Compiler Lab: **sTU\_LAB1**

# Plagiarism

- Zero tolerance to plagiarized submissions
- Both (copied from and copied by) are equally penalized with zero credit

# Q & A