# **IPCV – Scilab Image Processing & Computer Vision**

- Analytic Geometry
  - o <u>plot3dot</u> 3-D Parametric plot for opoints
- Camera Handling
  - o <u>camclose</u> Close a camera
  - o camcloseall Close all opened cameras.
  - o <u>camlistopened</u> Show all opened camera.
  - o <u>camopen</u> Open a camera.
  - o camread Grabs and returns a frame from a camera
- Deep Learning
  - o <u>dnn\_forward</u> Runs forward pass to compute output of layer with name layer\_name
  - o <u>dnn\_getparam</u> Get the layer's parameters
  - o dnn\_list List all loaded DNN models in memory
  - o dnn\_readmodel Read/Import DNN model from disk
  - o <u>dnn\_showfeature</u> Visualize the DNN feature map
  - o dnn\_showparam Visualize the DNN parameters (filter) in spatial domain
  - o <u>dnn\_showparamf2d</u> Visualize the DNN parameters (filter) in frequency domain (2D)
  - o dnn\_showparamf3d Visualize the DNN parameters (filter) in frequency domain (3D)
  - o dnn\_unloadallmodels Unload all loaded DNN models from memory
  - o dnn\_unloadmodel Unload DNN model from memory
- Feature Detection, Description and Matching
  - imbestmatches Find the best matched features from 2 features objects and the matching matrix
  - o <u>imdetect\_BRISK</u> Detect features from an image with BRISK algorithm
  - imdetect FAST Detect features from an image with FAST algorithm. Usually used for corner features.
  - o <u>imdetect\_GFTT</u> Detect features from an image with GFTT algorithm
  - o <u>imdetect\_MSER</u> Detect features from an image with MSER algorithm
  - o imdetect\_ORB Detect features from an image with ORB algorithm
  - o <u>imdetect\_SIFT</u> Detect features from an image with SIFT algorithm
  - o <u>imdetect\_STAR</u> Detect features from an image with STAR algorithm
  - o imdetect\_SURF Detect features from an image with SURF algorithm
  - o <u>imdrawmatches</u> Draw matching result for 2 images
  - <u>imextract\_DescriptorBRISK</u> Computes the descriptors for a set of keypoints detected in an image with BRISK method.
  - imextract DescriptorORB Computes the descriptors for a set of keypoints detected in an image with ORB method.
  - <u>imextract\_DescriptorSIFT</u> Computes the descriptors for a set of keypoints detected in an image with SIFT method.
  - imextract DescriptorSURF Computes the descriptors for a set of keypoints detected in an image with SURF method.
  - o <u>immatch\_BruteForce</u> Brute-force matcher for features matching.
  - o plotfeature Plot the features detected by feature detectors
- Filter Design and Visualization
  - o fft2pad Pad smaller matrix with zeros to the given size before transformation.
  - o <u>immesh</u> Visualize 2D matrix using mesh plot, useful for frequency response visualization.
  - <u>imsmoothsurf</u> Visualize 2D matrix using smooth surf plot, useful for frequency response visualization.
  - o imsurf Visualize 2D matrix using surf plot, useful for frequency response visualization.
  - o <u>mkfftfilter</u> Create frequency domain filter
- Image Analysis and Statistics
  - o corr2 2D correlation coefficient

- o <u>edge</u> Find edges in a single channel image.
- o <u>imhist</u> get the histogram of an image
- o <u>impixel</u> Return selected pixel coordinates and values
- o improfile Return profiles for the selected 2 points
- o mean 2 Average/mean of matrix elements
- <u>std2</u> Standard deviation of 2D matrix elements
- o <u>stdev2</u> Standard deviation of 2D matrix elements

## • Image Arithmetic

- <u>imabsdiff</u> Calculate absolute difference of two images
- imadd Add two images or add a constant to an image
- o <u>imcomplement</u> Complement image
- o <u>imdivide</u> Divide two images or divide an image by an constant.
- o <u>imlincomb</u> Linear combination of images
- o <u>immultiply</u> Multiply two images or multiply an image by an constant.
- o imsubtract Subtract two images or subtract a constant from an image

### Image Block Processing

- o <u>im2col</u> Convert image into series of columns
- o <u>imblockproc</u> Distict block processing for an image
- o <u>imblockslide</u> Sliding block processing for an image
- o imcolproc Sliding block processing for an image, with vectorization

### • Image Enhancement and Restoration

- imadjust Adjust the intensity of an image from given source histogram range to the destination histogram range
- o <u>imdeconvl2</u> Deconvolution with L2 Regularization
- o <u>imdeconvsobolev</u> Deconvolution by Sobolev Regularization
- o imdeconvwiener Deconvolution with Wiener method
- o <u>imdecorrstretch</u> Apply decorrelation stretch to multichannel image
- o <u>imhistequal</u> Histogram Equalization
- o <u>iminpaint</u> Restores the selected region in an image using the region neighborhood
- o <u>immedian</u> Image median filter
- o <u>imnoise</u> Add noise (gaussian, etc.) to an image
- o <u>imwiener2</u> Wiener filter for image

## • Image Linear Filtering

- o <u>filter2</u> 2D digital filtering
- o fspecial Create some 2D special filters
- o <u>imfilter</u> Image filtering

### • Image Reading, Display and Exploration

- o <u>imcreatechecker</u> —
- o <u>imdestroy</u> Destroy graphic window created using imdisplay (highgui).
- o <u>imdestroyall</u> Destroy ALL graphic window created using imdisplay (highgui).
- o <u>imdisplay</u> Display image using highgui for faster frame rate
- o <u>imread</u> Reads image file
- o <u>imshow</u> Display image in graphic window
- o <u>imwrite</u> Write image to file
- o <u>tifread</u> Special function to read 12-bits 1024x1024 CCD image

### • Image Registration and Image Fusion

- o <u>imfuse</u> Image fusion
- o imgettransform Get transformation matrix from given source and destination points
- o <u>imtransform</u> Image affine transformation
- o <u>warpmatselect</u> Selecting points for image transformation

# • Image Stitching

- o <u>imstitchimage</u> Stitch Images Stored in List
- o <u>imstitchimage\_params</u> Image Stitching Parameters

#### • Image Transforms

o <u>imdet</u> — Discrete cosine transform (DCT)

- o <u>imhough</u> Image Hough transformation
- o imhoughc Image Hough transformation for Circle Detection
- o <u>imidet</u> Inverse discrete cosine transform (DCT)
- o <u>imlogpolar</u> Remaps an image to log-polar space.
- imradon Calculates the 2D-Radon transform of the matrix

# • Image Types and Color Space Conversions

- o <u>hsv2rgb</u> Convert a HSV image to the equivalent RGB image.
- o <u>hsv2rgb2</u> Convert a HSV image to the equivalent RGB image.
- im2bw Convert image to binary
- o <u>im2double</u> Convert image to double precision
- o im2int16 Convert image to 16-bit signed integers
- o <u>im2int32</u> Convert image to 32-bit signed integers
- o im2int8 Convert image to 8-bit signed integers
- o im2uint16 Convert image to 16-bit unsigned integers
- o <u>im2uint8</u> Convert image to 8-bit unsigned integers
- o imgraythresh Calculate Otsu's Global threshold value
- o imnorm Normalize input 2-D Image to the range of 0-1 for double, or 0-255 for uint8
- <u>ind2rgb</u> Convert index image to RGB image
- mat2gray Convert matrix to grayscale image
- o <u>ntsc2rgb</u> Convert a NTSC image to the equivalent RGB image.
- o rgb2gray Convert RGB images to gray images
- o rgb2hsv Convert a RGB image to the equivalent HSV image
- o <u>rgb2ind</u> Convert RGB image to index image
- o rgb2lab Convert from RGB color space to LAB color space
- o <u>rgb2ntsc</u> Convert a RGB image to the equivalent NTSC image YIQ.
- o <u>rgb2ycbcr</u> Convert a RGB image to the equivalent YCbCr image.
- xs2im Convert graphics to an image matrix.
- o <u>ycbcr2rgb</u> Convert a YCbCr image to the equivalent RGB image.

### • Morphological Operations

- bwborder Find border for an image
- o imblackhat Image blackhat
- o imblobprop Calculate blobs properties from labeled image
- o <u>imclose</u> Image closing
- o <u>imcreatese</u> Creating Structure Element for Morphological operation
- o <u>imdilate</u> Image dilation
- o imerode Image erosion
- o <u>imfill</u> Filling holes for objects in a binary image
- o <u>imgradient</u> Image gradient
- o imhitmiss Image Hit-Miss
- o <u>imlabel</u> Find blobs in an image
- o <u>imopen</u> Image opening
- o imtophat Image tophat

#### • Object Detection

o <u>imdetectobjects</u> — Detect Objects In an Image with Cascade Classification

### • Object Tracking

- o imtrack\_init Initialize Tracker
- o imtrack unloadall Unload All Trackers
- o imtrack\_update Update Tracker

# • ROI Processing

- o <u>imroifill</u> Fill and image using the border color of the selected region
- o imroifilt Filtering of a selected region

### • Spatial Transformations

- o <u>imcrop</u> Crop image
- o imcropm Crop an image using mouse selection
- impyramid Image pyramid reduction and expansion

- o <u>imresize</u> Resizes image
- o imrotate Rotate an image to given angle
- Structural Analysis and Shape Descriptors
  - o imconvexHull Finds the convex hull of a point set.
  - o <u>imdrawcontours</u> Draw contours from the contour image.
  - o <u>imfindcontours</u> Finds contours in a binary image.
- Super Resolution
  - o <u>imsuperres</u> Super Resolution with Image Sequences
  - o <u>imsuperres\_params</u> Super Resolution with Image Sequences Parameters
- Utilities and Interactive Tools
  - o im2movie Create movie from sequence of images
  - o <u>imaddtext</u> Adding text to a color image
  - o imbreakset Set the break event with Scilab figure
  - o imbreakunset Unset the break event with Scilab figure
  - o <u>imcaminfo</u> Show the supported raw resolution for an USB camera (linux only)
  - o <u>imchoose</u> Choose a bounding box with mouse
  - o <u>imdistline</u> Measure distance between 2 selected points in pixels.
  - o <u>imlsusb</u> List all USB devices connected to PC (linux only)
  - o impixelval Interactive tool to inspect pixel value at selected point
  - o imrects Draw Bounding Boxes on An Image
  - o imroi Select region of interest and create a mask from it
  - o imselect Select points on an image.
  - o rectangle Draw a rectangle on image
- Video Handling
  - o <u>addframe</u> Add a frame to the video file. (Depreciated. Replaced by aviaddframe.)
  - o aviaddframe Add a frame to the video file.
  - aviclose Close a video file.
  - o <u>avicloseall</u> Close all opened video files/cameras.
  - o avifile Create a new video file to write.
  - o aviinfo Retrieve video file information
  - o avilistopened Show all opened video files.
  - o aviopen Open a video file.
  - o avireadframe Grabs and returns a frame from a opened video file or camera.