

DS Assignment

Q.1.

Code

```
#include <iostream>
using namespace std;

// (a) Print triangle pattern with 2(n-m+1) lines
void triangle(uint m, const uint &n){
    static bool once = false;
    static const uint _m = m;

    if (m < 0 || n <= 0)
        return;
    if (m > n){
        once = true;
        m--;
    }

    for (int i = 0; i < m; i++)
        cout << '*';
    cout << endl;

    if (once){
        if (m == _m)
            return;
        triangle(m - 1, n);
    }

    else if (m <= n)
        triangle(m + 1, n);
}
```

```

/*(b) TeddyBear game
    Return true if win is possible else false
*/
bool TeddyGame(const int& n)
{
    if (n == 42)
        return 1;

    else if(n > 42)
        if (!(n % 5))
            return TeddyGame(n - 42);

        else if (!(n % 3))
            return TeddyGame(n - n % 10 * (n % 100 / 10));

        else if(!(n % 4)){
            int a = n % 10 * (n % 100 / 10);

            /* Check whether a is 0 or not
                if a == 0 then we can't return (n-a)
                Because it will create a loop with the same value
                that results in a segmentation fault at the end !!!
            */
            if(!a)
                return TeddyGame(n / 2);
            else
                return TeddyGame(n - a);
        }

        else if (!(n % 2))
            return TeddyGame(n / 2);

    return 0;
}

```

```

// (c) character pattern
void pattern(const char &x){
    if (x == 'A')
        cout << x;
    else if (x > 'A'){
        pattern(x - 1);
        cout << x;
        pattern(x - 1);
    }
    else
        return;
}

// (d) Print permutation of string
void permute(string s, int i, const int &n){
    if (i == n - 1)
        cout << "\n\t" << s;
    else
        for (int j = i; j < n; j++){
            swap(s[i], s[j]);
            permute(s, i + 1, n);
            swap(s[i], s[j]);
        }
}

int main(){
    cout << "\n\t\t Question 1 \n";
    cout << "\n(a) Triangle pattern with m = 3 & n = 5 : \n\n";
    triangle(3, 5);
    cout << boolalpha;
    cout << "\n(b) TeddyBear Game can be won with 250 bears : "
        << TeddyGame(250);
    cout << "\n(b) TeddyBear Game can be won with 252 bears : "
        << TeddyGame(252);
}

```

```

cout << "\n\n(c) Character Pattern with D : ";
pattern('D');

cout << "\n\n(d) String Permutation of ABC : \n";
permute("ABC", 0, 3);

cout << "\n\n";
}

```

Output

```

(base) avinash@avinash-home:~/Desktop/B.SC_CS/Coding/C++$ g++ Q.1.cpp -o Q.1 && "/home/avinash/Desktop/B.SC_CS/Coding/C

```

Question 1

(a) Triangle pattern with $m = 3$ & $n = 5$:

```

***
****
*****
*****
****
***

```

(b) TeddyBear Game can be won with 250 bears : true

(b) TeddyBear Game can be won with 252 bears : false

(c) Character Pattern with D : ABACABADABACABA

(d) String Permutation of ABC :

```

ABC
ACB
BAC
BCA
CBA
CAB

```

Q.2.

Code

```
#include <iostream>
#include "Sem_3/stack.cpp"
using namespace std;

template<typename q, uint max = 10>
class Queue
{
private:
    stack_l<q> s1, s2;

public:
    // Functions
    bool empty() { return !this->size(); }

    bool full() { return this->size() == max; }

    uint size() { return s1.size()+s2.size(); }

    uint capacity() { return max; }

    void enqueue(const q& val) {
        if(this->full())
            throw overflow_error("Queue is full !!!");
        s1.push(val);
    }

    q dequeue() {
        if(this->empty())
            throw underflow_error("Queue is empty !!!");
```

```

        if(s2.empty())
            while(!s1.empty())
                s2.push(s1.pop());
        return s2.pop();
    }

    void detail()
    {
        cout << boolalpha;
        cout << "\nQueue is empty\t : " << this->empty();
        cout << "\nQueue is full\t : " << this->full();
        cout << "\nSize of Queue\t : " << this->size();
        cout << "\nCapacity of Queue : " << this->capacity();
        cout << endl;
    }
};

int main()
{
    Queue<int,5> q1;

    cout << "\nAfter creation, Queue Details : \n";
    q1.detail();

    for(int i = 1; i <= 5; i++)
        q1.enqueue(5*i);

    cout << "\nAfter enqueueing, Queue Details : \n";
    q1.detail();

    cout << "\nYour Queue : ";
    while(!q1.empty())
        cout << q1.dequeue() << ' ';
}

```

```
cout << "\n\nAfter dequeuing, Queue Details : ";  
q1.detail();  
}
```

Output

PROBLEMS OUTPUT TERMINAL DEBUG CONSOLE

```
(base) avinash@avinash-home:~/Desktop/B.SC_CS/Coding/C++$ cd "/h  
sh/Desktop/B.SC_CS/Coding/C++/"Q.2
```

After creation, Queue Details :

```
Queue is empty      : true  
Queue is full       : false  
Size of Queue       : 0  
Capacity of Queue   : 5
```

After enqueueing, Queue Details :

```
Queue is empty      : false  
Queue is full       : true  
Size of Queue       : 5  
Capacity of Queue   : 5
```

Your Queue : 5 10 15 20 25

After dequeuing, Queue Details :

```
Queue is empty      : true  
Queue is full       : false  
Size of Queue       : 0  
Capacity of Queue   : 5
```

```
(base) avinash@avinash-home:~/Desktop/B.SC_CS/Coding/C++$
```

Q.3.

Code

```
#include <iostream>
#include "Sem_3/SinglyList.cpp"

using namespace std;

int main(){
    SinglyList<int> s{1,2,5,7,9}, c;
    int sum = 0;

    cout << "\nGiven list of numbers (s) : " << s << endl;
    for(int i:s){
        sum += i;
        c.push(sum);
    }
    cout << "\nCumulative list of s (c) : " << c << "\n\n";
}
```

Output

```
(base) avinash@avinash-home:~/Desktop/B.SC_CS/Coding/C++$ c
sh/Desktop/B.SC_CS/Coding/C++/"Q.3

Given list of numbers (s) : {1, 2, 5, 7, 9}

Cumulative list of s (c) : {1, 3, 8, 15, 24}

(base) avinash@avinash-home:~/Desktop/B.SC_CS/Coding/C++$
```


Q.4.

Code

```
#include <iostream>
#include "Sem_3/SinglyList.cpp"
using namespace std;

void set(NODE<int>* a, NODE<int>* b){
    while(a && b){
        a->next = b->next;
        a = a->next;
        if(a)
            b->next = a->next;
        b = b->next;
    }
}

int main(){
    SinglyList<int> s1{1,2,3,4,5};
    NODE<int>* o = s1.begin().base();
    NODE<int>* e = s1.begin().base()->next;

    cout << "\nGiven List of numbers \t\t : " << s1 << endl;

    s1.reset(); // To stop double deletion of a node
    set(o,e);
    SinglyList<int> s2(o);
    SinglyList<int> s3(e);

    cout << "\nList of odd nodes of given list : " << s2 << endl;
    cout << "\nList of even nodes of given list : " << s3 << endl;
}
```

Output

```
8 |         a->next = b->next,  
PROBLEMS OUTPUT TERMINAL DEBUG CONSOLE  
  
(base) avinash@avinash-home:~/Desktop/B.SC_CS/Coding/C++$ cd "/home/avinash/Desktop/B.SC_CS/Coding/C++/"Q.4  
  
Given List of numbers          : {1, 2, 3, 4, 5}  
List of odd nodes of given list : {1, 3, 5}  
List of even nodes of given list : {2, 4}  
  
(base) avinash@avinash-home:~/Desktop/B.SC_CS/Coding/C++$ █
```

Q.5.

Code

```
#include <iostream>
#include <fstream>
#include "Sem_3/stack.cpp"
using namespace std;

short prior(const char &c)
{
    switch (c)
    {
        case '+':
        case '-':
            return 1;

        case '*':
        case '/':
        case '%':
            return 2;
    }
    return -1;
}

float calc(const char &c, const float &a, const float &b){
    switch (c)
    {
        case '+':
            return a + b;

        case '-':
            return a - b;

        case '*':
            return a * b;
```

```

        case '/':
            return a / b;

        case '%':
            return int(a) % int(b);
    }
    return 0;
}

bool evaluate(const string &s){
    stack_l<float> val;
    stack_l<char> sign;
    string str = "";

    for (int i = 0, pri = 0; i < s.length(); i++)
    {
        if (s[i] == ' ' || s[i] == ',' || s[i] == '\\n')
            continue;

        if (isdigit(s[i]))
        {
            while (isdigit(s[i]) || s[i] == '.')
                str += s[i++];
            val.push(stof(str));
            str = "";
        }

        else if (s[i] == '(')
            sign.push(s[i]);

        else if (s[i] == ')')
        {
            while (!sign.empty() && sign.top() != '(')
            {
                if (val.size() > 1)
                    val.push(calc(sign.pop(), val.pop(), val.pop()));
            }
        }
    }
}

```

```

        else{
            cerr << "\n Insufficient Variables \n";
            return;
        }
    }
    if (!sign.empty() && sign.top() == '(')
        sign.pop();
    else{
        cerr << "\n Error : Unclosed Parentheses\n";
        return;
    }
}

else
{
    pri = prior(s[i]);

    if (pri == -1)
    {
        cerr << "\n Unknown Operator Found !!!\n";
        return;
    }
    while (!sign.empty() && prior(sign.top()) > pri)
    {
        if (val.size() > 1)
            val.push(calc(sign.pop(), val.pop(), val.pop()));
        else{
            cerr << "\n Error : Unclosed Parentheses\n";
            return;
        }
    }
    sign.push(s[i]);
}
}

```

```

while (!sign.empty() && !val.empty())
    val.push(calc(sign.pop(), val.pop(), val.pop()));

cout << "\n Infix Expression : " << s << " = " << val.pop()
    << endl;
}

void f_read(string s){
    fstream fin;
    string data;

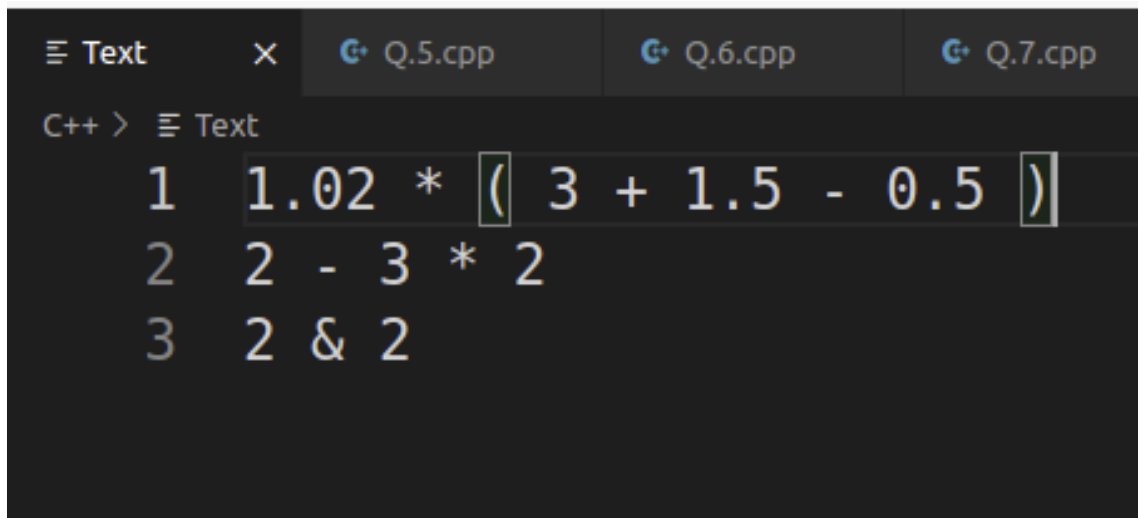
    fin.open(s.c_str(), ios::in | ios::binary);

    if (!fin)
        cerr << "Error in opening file !!!";
    else
    {
        while (!fin.eof())
        {
            getline(fin, data);
            evaluate(data);
        }
        fin.close();
    }
}

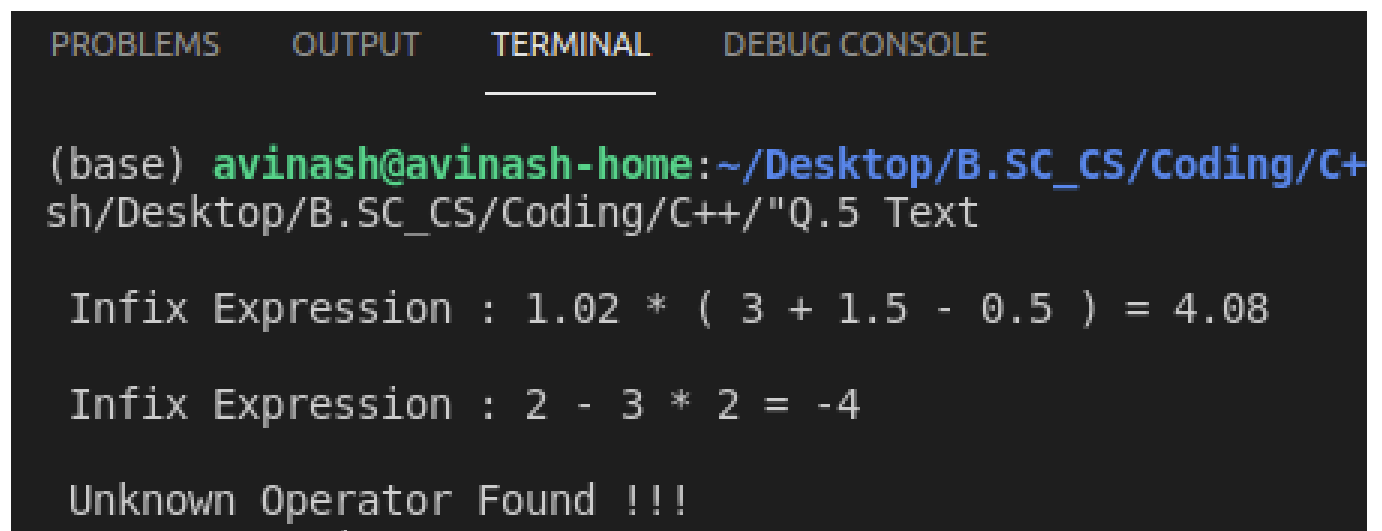
int main(int argc, char const *argv[])
{
    if (argc == 1 || argc > 2)
        cerr << "Enter a proper file path after program name !!!";
    else
        f_read(argv[1]);
}

```

Output



```
Text  Q.5.cpp  Q.6.cpp  Q.7.cpp
C++ > Text
1  1.02 * ( 3 + 1.5 - 0.5 )
2  2 - 3 * 2
3  2 & 2
```



```
PROBLEMS  OUTPUT  TERMINAL  DEBUG CONSOLE

(base) avinash@avinash-home:~/Desktop/B.SC_CS/Coding/C++/"Q.5 Text

Infix Expression : 1.02 * ( 3 + 1.5 - 0.5 ) = 4.08

Infix Expression : 2 - 3 * 2 = -4

Unknown Operator Found !!!
```

Q.6.

Code

```
#include <iostream>
#include <queue>
#include <stack>
using namespace std;

string s = "";

bool check(queue<int> i, queue<int> o){
    stack<int> tempStack;

    while (!i.empty()){
        int ele = i.front();
        i.pop();
        if (ele == o.front()){
            o.pop();
            s += "\n Enqueue(o_queue, Dequeue(i_queue))";
            while (!tempStack.empty())
            {
                if (tempStack.top() == o.front()){
                    tempStack.pop();
                    o.pop();
                    s += "\n Enqueue(o_queue, Pop(stack))";
                }
                else
                    break;
            }
        }
        else{
            tempStack.push(ele);
            s += "\n Push(stack, Dequeue(i_queue))";
        }
    }
}
```



```

    }

    return (i.empty() && tempStack.empty());
}

int main()
{
    uint n;
    int v;
    queue<int> input, output;

    cout << "\n Enter the number count : ";
    cin >> n;

    cout << "\n Enter the permutation of numbers...."
         << "\n\n Input Queue : ";

    for(int i = 0; i < n; i++){
        cin >> v;
        input.push(v);
    }
    cout << "\n Output Queue : ";
    for(int i = 0; i < n; i++){
        cin >> v;
        output.push(v);
    }

    if(check(input,output))
        cout << "\n Steps of Stack Permutation : \n" << s << endl;
    else
        cout << "\n Stack Permutation is not possible !!!\n";
}

```

Output

PROBLEMS OUTPUT TERMINAL DEBUG CONSOLE

```
(base) avinash@avinash-home:~/Desktop/B.SC_CS/Coding/C++$ cd "/home/avinash/Desktop/B.SC_CS/Coding/C++/"Q.6
```

```
Enter the number count : 6
```

```
Enter the permutation of numbers....
```

```
Input Queue : 1 2 3 4 5 6
```

```
Output Queue : 1 3 2 4 5 6
```

```
Steps of Stack Permutation :
```

```
Enqueue(o_queue, Dequeue(i_queue))
Push(stack, Dequeue(i_queue))
Enqueue(o_queue, Dequeue(i_queue))
Enqueue(o_queue, Pop(stack))
Enqueue(o_queue, Dequeue(i_queue))
Enqueue(o_queue, Dequeue(i_queue))
Enqueue(o_queue, Dequeue(i_queue))
```

Q.7.

Code

```
#include <iostream>
#include <iomanip>
#include "Sem_3/SinglyList.cpp"
using namespace std;
```

```

#define no_data(s) if(s.empty()){
    cout << "\n Error : No Data Avaliable !!!";
    return;}

#define error(b) if(!b){
    cout << "\n Error : No match found !!!";
    return;}

bool once = 0;
const char getGrade[] = "ABCDF";

class student
{
private:
    string f_name, l_name, c_code;
    char grade;

public:

    student() {}

    student(const string& s, const string& s1, const string& s2,
            const char& c)
    {
        f_name = s;
        l_name = s1;
        c_code = s2;
        grade = c;
    }

    bool chk_code(const string& c) const
    {
        return c == this->c_code;
    }
}

```

```

bool chk_l_name(const string& l) const{
    return l == this->l_name;
}

short grade_no() const{
    for(short i = 0; i < 5; i++)
        if(this->grade == getGrade[i])
            return i;
}

friend istream& operator>>(istream& in, student& s);

friend ostream& operator<<(ostream& out, const student& s);

bool operator==(const student& s){
    return this->f_name == s.f_name && this->l_name == s.l_name
        && this->c_code == s.c_code && this->grade == s.grade;
}

~student(){}
};

void print(SinglyList<student>& l)
{
    no_data(l);
    once = 1;
    for(auto i:l)
        cout << i;
}

void search(SinglyList<student>& f){
    no_data(f);
    string str;
    bool found = 0;

```

```

        cout << "\n\n Enter the last name of student : ";
        cin >> str;
        once = 1;
        for(student i:f)
            if(i.chk_l_name(str)){
                cout << i;
                found = 1;
            }
        error(found);
    }

void del(SinglyList<student>& l, student& asp){
    no_data(l);
    error(l.erase(asp));
    cout << "\n Data has been deleted successfully !!!";
}

void avg_class(SinglyList<student>& l){
    no_data(l);
    string str;
    ushort sum = 0, n = 0;
    bool found = 0;

    cout << "\n\n Enter the course code of a class : ";
    cin >> str;

    for(student i:l){
        if(i.chk_code(str)){
            n++;
            sum += i.grade_no();
            found = 1;
        }
    }
    error(found);
}

```

```

        cout << "\n Class average score of course " + str + " : "
              << getGrade[sum/n] << endl;
    }

int main(){
    char op;
    student s;
    SinglyList<student> lst;

    do{
        system("clear");
        cout << "\n<-----
                                     Menu
        ----->\n";

        cout << "\n\t 1. Insert a new record
                \n\t 2. Delete a record"
              << "\n\t 3. Search the database (by last name)
                \n\t 4. Print records in the database"
              << "\n\t 5. Find the class average for a course
                \n\t 9. Quit \n";
        cout << "\n Enter the option : ";
        cin >> op;
        cout << "\n<-----
        ----->\n";

        switch(op){
            case '1':
                cout << "\n<-----
                                     Insertion of a Record
        ----->\n";

                cin >> s;
                lst.push(s);
                break;

```

```

    case '2':
        cout << "\n<-----
                                Deletion of a Record
                                ----->\n";

        cin >> s;
        del(lst,s);
        break;

    case '3':
        cout << "\n<-----
                                Searching of a Record
                                ----->\n";

        search(lst);
        break;

    case '4':
        cout << "\n<-----
                                Printing all Records
                                ----->\n";

        print(lst);
        break;

    case '5':
        cout << "\n<-----
                                Finding average score of a course
                                ----->\n";

        avg_class(lst);
        break;

    default:
        if(op != '9')
            cout << "\n Wrong Input, Please re-enter !!!";
}

```

```

        cin.get();
        cin.ignore();

    }while(op != '9');
}

// For the input of the student's details
istream &operator>>(istream &in, student &s)
{
    short c;
    cout << "\n*****\n\n
                Enter Student's Details
                *****\n";

    cout << "\tNote:\n"
        << "\t\t1. Course code must not be more than 6 numbers or
                letters.\n"
        << "\t\t2. For Grading : (1 for A, 2 for B, 3 for C,
                4 for D, 5 for F)\n\n";

    in.ignore();

    cout << "\n First name \t: ";
    getline(in, s.f_name);

    cout << " Last name \t: ";
    getline(in, s.l_name);

    cout << " Course Code\t: ";
    getline(in, s.c_code);

    do
    {
        cout << " Grade \t\t: ";
        in >> c;
    }

```



```

        if (c < 1 || c > 5)
        {
            cout << "\n Invalid Entry !!! Please Re-enter !!!\n";
            c = -1;
        }
        else
            s.grade = getGrade[c - 1];
    } while (c == -1);

    cout << "\n*****\n";
    return in;
}

// For the output of the student's details
ostream &operator<<(ostream &out, const student &s)
{
    if (once)
    {
        out << '\n' << left << setw(25) << " First Name "
            << setw(25) << " Last Name " << setw(17)
            << "Course Code" << setw(10) << "Grade\n";
        once = 0;
    }

    out << "\n  " << left << setw(25) << s.f_name << setw(25)
        << s.l_name << setw(17) << s.c_code << setw(10) << s.grade;
    return out;
}

```

Output

1. Insertion in the student database

```
<----- Menu ----->

1. Insert a new record
2. Delete a record
3. Search the database (by last name)
4. Print records in the database
5. Find the class average for a course
9. Quit

Enter the option : 1

<----->

<----- Insertion of a Record ----->

***** Enter Student's Details *****

Note:
    1. Course code must not be more than 6 numbers or letters.
    2. For Grading : (1 for A, 2 for B, 3 for C, 4 for D, 5 for F)

First name      : Avinash
Last name       : Gautam
Course Code     : 20021
Grade           : 1

*****
```

<----- Menu ----->

1. Insert a new record
2. Delete a record
3. Search the database (by last name)
4. Print records in the database
5. Find the class average for a course
9. Quit

Enter the option : 1

<----->

<----- Insertion of a Record ----->

***** Enter Student's Details *****

Note:

1. Course code must not be more than 6 numbers or letters.
2. For Grading : (1 for A, 2 for B, 3 for C, 4 for D, 5 for F)

First name : Avni
Last name : Dubey
Course Code : 20022
Grade : 2

<----- Menu ----->

1. Insert a new record
2. Delete a record
3. Search the database (by last name)
4. Print records in the database
5. Find the class average for a course
9. Quit

Enter the option : 1

<----->

<----- Insertion of a Record ----->

***** Enter Student's Details *****

Note:

1. Course code must not be more than 6 numbers or letters.
2. For Grading : (1 for A, 2 for B, 3 for C, 4 for D, 5 for F)

First name : Prince
Last name : Sharma
Course Code : 20021
Grade : 3

2. Deletion in Student Database

```
<----- Menu ----->

1. Insert a new record
2. Delete a record
3. Search the database (by last name)
4. Print records in the database
5. Find the class average for a course
9. Quit

Enter the option : 2

<----->

<----- Deletion of a Record ----->

***** Enter Student's Details *****
Note:
    1. Course code must not be more than 6 numbers or letters.
    2. For Grading : (1 for A, 2 for B, 3 for C, 4 for D, 5 for F)

First name      : Avinash
Last name       : Gautam
Course Code     : 20021
Grade           : 1

*****

Data has been deleted successfully !!!
```

3. Searching in Database

<----- Menu ----->

1. Insert a new record
2. Delete a record
3. Search the database (by last name)
4. Print records in the database
5. Find the class average for a course
9. Quit

Enter the option : 3

<----->

<----- Searching of a Record ----->

Enter the last name of student : Dubey

First Name	Last Name	Course Code	Grade
Avni	Dubey	20022	B

4. Printing the database

Before Deletion :

```
<----- Menu ----->

1. Insert a new record
2. Delete a record
3. Search the database (by last name)
4. Print records in the database
5. Find the class average for a course
9. Quit
```

Enter the option : 4

```
<----- Printing all Records ----->
```

First Name	Last Name	Course Code	Grade
Avinash	Gautam	20021	A
Avni	Dubey	20022	B
Prince	Sharma	20021	C

5. Finding Class Average of a course

Before Deletion :

```
<----- Menu ----->
1. Insert a new record
2. Delete a record
3. Search the database (by last name)
4. Print records in the database
5. Find the class average for a course
9. Quit
```

Enter the option : 5

```
<----- Finding average score of a course ----->
```

Enter the course code of a class : 20021

Class avarage score of course 20021 : B