

## Installing Libraries

```
%pip install matplotlib
```

```
Requirement already satisfied: matplotlib in c:\users\aakas\appdata\local\programs\python\python312\lib\site-packages (3.8.3)Note: you may need to restart the kernel to use updated packages.
```

```
Requirement already satisfied: contourpy>=1.0.1 in c:\users\aakas\appdata\local\programs\python\python312\lib\site-packages (from matplotlib) (1.2.0)
```

```
Requirement already satisfied: cyclor>=0.10 in c:\users\aakas\appdata\local\programs\python\python312\lib\site-packages (from matplotlib) (0.12.1)
```

```
Requirement already satisfied: fonttools>=4.22.0 in c:\users\aakas\appdata\local\programs\python\python312\lib\site-packages (from matplotlib) (4.49.0)
```

```
Requirement already satisfied: kiwisolver>=1.3.1 in c:\users\aakas\appdata\local\programs\python\python312\lib\site-packages (from matplotlib) (1.4.5)
```

```
Requirement already satisfied: numpy<2,>=1.21 in c:\users\aakas\appdata\local\programs\python\python312\lib\site-packages (from matplotlib) (1.26.4)
```

```
Requirement already satisfied: packaging>=20.0 in c:\users\aakas\appdata\roaming\python\python312\site-packages (from matplotlib) (23.2)
```

```
Requirement already satisfied: pillow>=8 in c:\users\aakas\appdata\local\programs\python\python312\lib\site-packages (from matplotlib) (10.2.0)
```

```
Requirement already satisfied: pyparsing>=2.3.1 in c:\users\aakas\appdata\local\programs\python\python312\lib\site-packages (from matplotlib) (3.1.1)
```

```
Requirement already satisfied: python-dateutil>=2.7 in c:\users\aakas\appdata\local\programs\python\python312\lib\site-packages (from matplotlib) (2.8.2)
```

```
Requirement already satisfied: six>=1.5 in c:\users\aakas\appdata\roaming\python\python312\site-packages (from python-dateutil>=2.7->matplotlib) (1.16.0)
```

## Importing Libraries

```
import pandas as pd
import numpy as np
```

```
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
```

```
C:\Users\aakas\AppData\Local\Temp\ipykernel_15468\3311980270.py:1:
```

```
DeprecationWarning:
```

```
Pyarrow will become a required dependency of pandas in the next major release of pandas (pandas 3.0),
```

(to allow more performant data types, such as the Arrow string type, and better interoperability with other libraries) but was not found to be installed on your system. If this would cause problems for you, please provide us feedback at <https://github.com/pandas-dev/pandas/issues/54466>

```
import pandas as pd

virus = pd.read_csv("assignment3-part2.csv")

virus.replace("?", np.nan, inplace=True)

virus.isna().sum()

Unnamed: 0      0
ANTI_A          0
ANTI_B          0
V1              0
dtype: int64
```

## Binning

```
num_bin = 5

label = ["A", "B", "C", "D", "E"]

virus["E-W-Partition"] = pd.cut(virus["V1"], bins=num_bin,
labels=label)
virus["E-F-Partition"] = pd.qcut(virus["V1"], q = num_bin,
labels=label)

virus.iloc[:]
```

	Unnamed: 0	ANTI_A	ANTI_B	V1	E-W-Partition	E-F-Partition
0	0	2.77	98.1	6.0	A	A
1	1	9.79	16.8	6.7	A	A
2	2	9.29	13.6	7.5	A	A
3	3	3.41	1.6	7.6	A	A
4	4	9.83	55.3	8.4	A	A
5	5	5.76	94.4	9.3	A	A
6	6	2.73	67.2	9.4	A	A
7	7	0.17	41.9	9.6	A	A
8	8	7.50	22.7	10.6	A	B
9	9	0.21	39.6	11.2	A	B
10	10	0.66	61.6	11.3	A	B
11	11	2.84	78.9	11.5	A	B
12	12	7.90	15.5	11.5	A	B
13	13	2.00	93.3	11.9	A	B
14	14	5.07	87.9	13.0	A	B
15	15	2.14	85.0	13.8	A	B

16	16	9.94	16.4	14.1	A	C
17	17	7.21	20.6	14.9	A	C
18	18	4.41	4.8	15.2	A	C
19	19	8.70	48.3	15.8	A	C
20	20	3.05	86.3	16.5	A	C
21	21	9.34	52.6	17.7	A	C
22	22	7.36	13.0	21.4	A	C
23	23	7.79	61.4	55.5	C	C
24	24	4.24	53.3	60.0	D	D
25	25	0.63	11.3	61.4	D	D
26	26	1.43	26.2	62.1	D	D
27	27	1.44	32.9	64.9	D	D
28	28	7.34	83.4	64.9	D	D
29	29	1.74	12.7	69.0	D	D
30	30	6.12	35.4	70.1	D	D
31	31	7.59	76.7	73.4	D	D
32	32	7.31	58.4	74.9	E	E
33	33	7.17	86.9	76.8	E	E
34	34	2.99	20.6	77.0	E	E
35	35	2.84	33.6	77.9	E	E
36	36	0.67	9.2	80.1	E	E
37	37	8.62	78.9	81.2	E	E
38	38	7.44	98.8	83.8	E	E
39	39	7.21	88.0	90.7	E	E

Dividing Dataset with V1 less than and greater than 40

threshold = 40

```
virus_low = virus[virus["V1"] < threshold]
virus_high = virus[virus["V1"] > threshold]
```

virus\_low.describe()

	Unnamed: 0	ANTI_A	ANTI_B	V1
count	23.000000	23.000000	23.000000	23.000000
mean	11.000000	5.307826	48.495652	11.952174
std	6.78233	3.363449	32.804302	3.830840
min	0.000000	0.170000	1.600000	6.000000
25%	5.500000	2.750000	16.600000	9.350000
50%	11.000000	5.070000	48.300000	11.500000
75%	16.500000	8.300000	81.950000	14.500000
max	22.000000	9.940000	98.100000	21.400000

virus\_high.describe()

	Unnamed: 0	ANTI_A	ANTI_B	V1
count	17.000000	17.000000	17.000000	17.000000
mean	31.000000	4.857059	51.041176	71.982353
std	5.049752	2.937230	30.416526	9.593112

min	23.000000	0.630000	9.200000	55.500000
25%	27.000000	1.740000	26.200000	64.900000
50%	31.000000	6.120000	53.300000	73.400000
75%	35.000000	7.340000	78.900000	77.900000
max	39.000000	8.620000	98.800000	90.700000

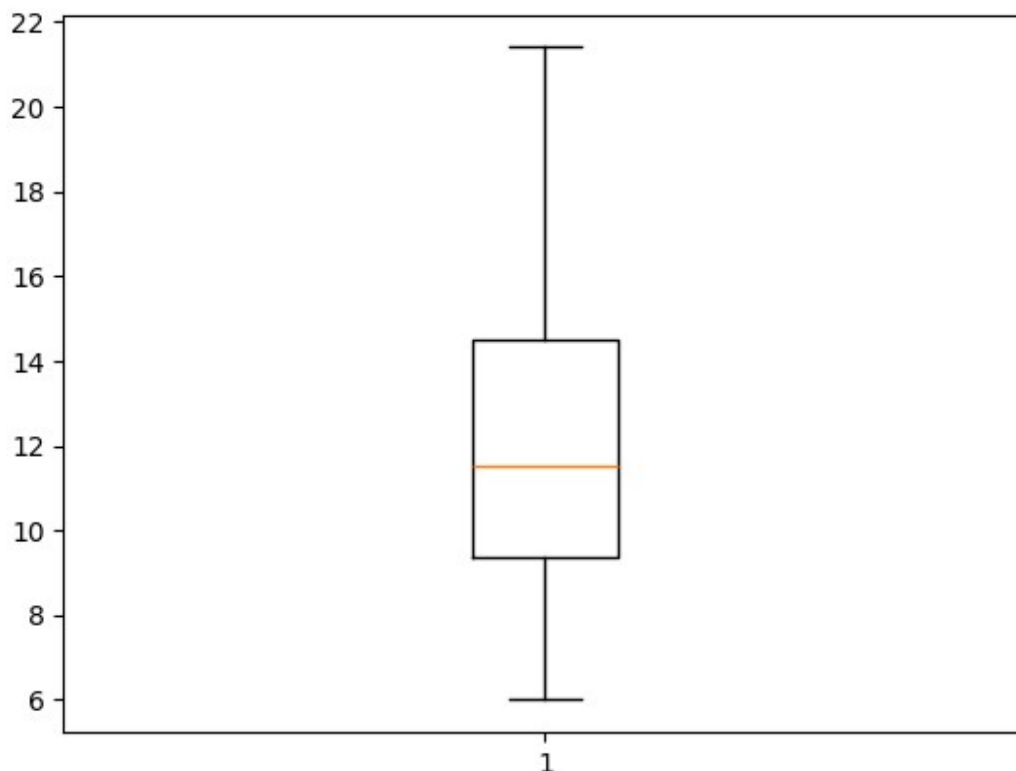
Plotting Boxplot from V1 for both low and high groups

```
fig = plt.figure(figsize= (10,5))
```

```
<Figure size 1000x500 with 0 Axes>
```

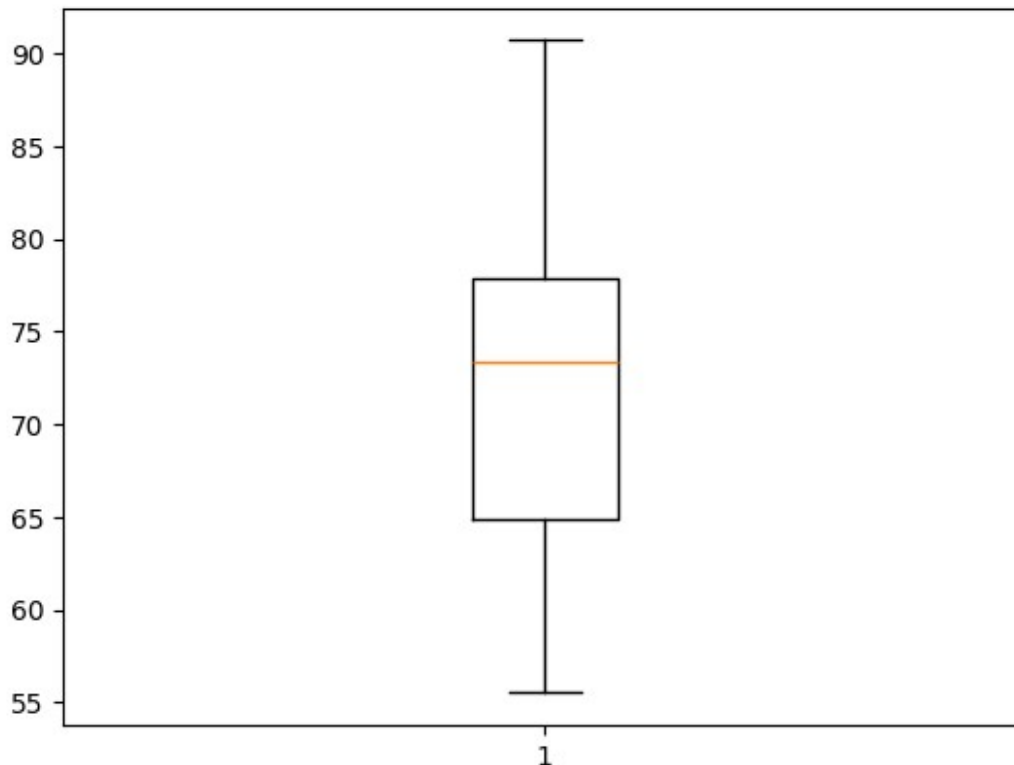
```
plt.boxplot(virus_low["V1"])
```

```
{'whiskers': [<matplotlib.lines.Line2D at 0x1fa7218c560>,
<matplotlib.lines.Line2D at 0x1fa7218c890>],
'caps': [<matplotlib.lines.Line2D at 0x1fa7218cb90>,
<matplotlib.lines.Line2D at 0x1fa7218ce90>],
'boxes': [<matplotlib.lines.Line2D at 0x1fa7218c350>],
'medians': [<matplotlib.lines.Line2D at 0x1fa7218d190>],
'fliers': [<matplotlib.lines.Line2D at 0x1fa7218d4c0>],
'means': []}
```



```
plt.boxplot(virus_high["V1"])
```

```
{'whiskers': [<matplotlib.lines.Line2D at 0x1fa744275c0>,
<matplotlib.lines.Line2D at 0x1fa74427830>],
'caps': [<matplotlib.lines.Line2D at 0x1fa74427b30>,
<matplotlib.lines.Line2D at 0x1fa74427e60>],
'boxes': [<matplotlib.lines.Line2D at 0x1fa74427380>],
'medians': [<matplotlib.lines.Line2D at 0x1fa74458170>],
'fliers': [<matplotlib.lines.Line2D at 0x1fa744584a0>],
'means': []}
```



```
virus_low["ANTI_A"] = (virus_low["ANTI_A"] -
virus_low["ANTI_A"].min())/(virus_low["ANTI_A"].max() -
virus_low["ANTI_A"].min())
virus_low["ANTI_B"] = (virus_low["ANTI_B"] -
virus_low["ANTI_B"].min())/(virus_low["ANTI_B"].max() -
virus_low["ANTI_B"].min())
virus_low
```

C:\Users\aaakas\AppData\Local\Temp\ipykernel\_15468\3142245604.py:1:  
SettingWithCopyWarning:  
A value is trying to be set on a copy of a slice from a DataFrame.  
Try using .loc[row\_indexer,col\_indexer] = value instead

See the caveats in the documentation:  
[https://pandas.pydata.org/pandas-docs/stable/user\\_guide/indexing.html#returning-a-view-versus-a-copy](https://pandas.pydata.org/pandas-docs/stable/user_guide/indexing.html#returning-a-view-versus-a-copy)

```

virus_low["ANTI_A"] = (virus_low["ANTI_A"] -
virus_low["ANTI_A"].min())/(virus_low["ANTI_A"].max() -
virus_low["ANTI_A"].min())
C:\Users\alakas\AppData\Local\Temp\ipykernel_15468\3142245604.py:2:
SettingWithCopyWarning:
A value is trying to be set on a copy of a slice from a DataFrame.
Try using .loc[row_indexer,col_indexer] = value instead

```

See the caveats in the documentation:

[https://pandas.pydata.org/pandas-docs/stable/user\\_guide/indexing.html#returning-a-view-versus-a-copy](https://pandas.pydata.org/pandas-docs/stable/user_guide/indexing.html#returning-a-view-versus-a-copy)

```

virus_low["ANTI_B"] = (virus_low["ANTI_B"] -
virus_low["ANTI_B"].min())/(virus_low["ANTI_B"].max() -
virus_low["ANTI_B"].min())

```

	Unnamed: 0	ANTI_A	ANTI_B	V1	E-W-Partition	E-F-Partition
0	0	0.266121	1.000000	6.0	A	A
1	1	0.984647	0.157513	6.7	A	A
2	2	0.933470	0.124352	7.5	A	A
3	3	0.331627	0.000000	7.6	A	A
4	4	0.988741	0.556477	8.4	A	A
5	5	0.572160	0.961658	9.3	A	A
6	6	0.262027	0.679793	9.4	A	A
7	7	0.000000	0.417617	9.6	A	A
8	8	0.750256	0.218653	10.6	A	B
9	9	0.004094	0.393782	11.2	A	B
10	10	0.050154	0.621762	11.3	A	B
11	11	0.273286	0.801036	11.5	A	B
12	12	0.791198	0.144041	11.5	A	B
13	13	0.187308	0.950259	11.9	A	B
14	14	0.501535	0.894301	13.0	A	B
15	15	0.201638	0.864249	13.8	A	B
16	16	1.000000	0.153368	14.1	A	C
17	17	0.720573	0.196891	14.9	A	C
18	18	0.433982	0.033161	15.2	A	C
19	19	0.873081	0.483938	15.8	A	C
20	20	0.294780	0.877720	16.5	A	C
21	21	0.938588	0.528497	17.7	A	C
22	22	0.735926	0.118135	21.4	A	C

## Min-Max Normalization

```

virus_high["ANTI_A"] = (virus_high["ANTI_A"] -
virus_high["ANTI_A"].min())/(virus_high["ANTI_A"].max() -
virus_high["ANTI_A"].min())
virus_high["ANTI_B"] = (virus_high["ANTI_B"] -
virus_high["ANTI_B"].min())/(virus_high["ANTI_B"].max() -
virus_high["ANTI_B"].min())
virus_high

```

```

C:\Users\aaakas\AppData\Local\Temp\ipykernel_15468\34499113.py:1:
SettingWithCopyWarning:
A value is trying to be set on a copy of a slice from a DataFrame.
Try using .loc[row_indexer,col_indexer] = value instead

See the caveats in the documentation:
https://pandas.pydata.org/pandas-docs/stable/user\_guide/indexing.html#returning-a-view-versus-a-copy
    virus_high["ANTI_A"] = (virus_high["ANTI_A"] -
virus_high["ANTI_A"].min())/(virus_high["ANTI_A"].max() -
virus_high["ANTI_A"].min())
C:\Users\aaakas\AppData\Local\Temp\ipykernel_15468\34499113.py:2:
SettingWithCopyWarning:
A value is trying to be set on a copy of a slice from a DataFrame.
Try using .loc[row_indexer,col_indexer] = value instead

See the caveats in the documentation:
https://pandas.pydata.org/pandas-docs/stable/user\_guide/indexing.html#returning-a-view-versus-a-copy
    virus_high["ANTI_B"] = (virus_high["ANTI_B"] -
virus_high["ANTI_B"].min())/(virus_high["ANTI_B"].max() -
virus_high["ANTI_B"].min())

```

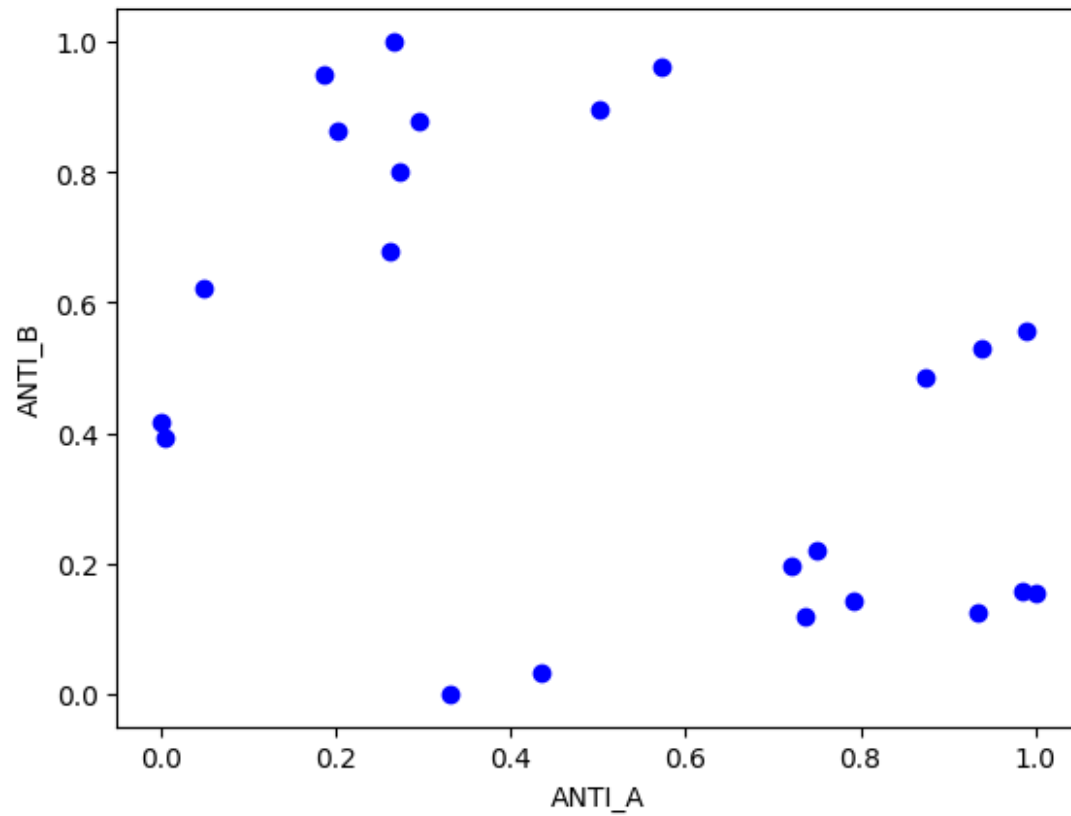
	Unnamed: 0	ANTI_A	ANTI_B	V1	E-W-Partition	E-F-Partition
23	23	0.896120	0.582589	55.5	C	C
24	24	0.451815	0.492187	60.0	D	D
25	25	0.000000	0.023438	61.4	D	D
26	26	0.100125	0.189732	62.1	D	D
27	27	0.101377	0.264509	64.9	D	D
28	28	0.839800	0.828125	64.9	D	D
29	29	0.138924	0.039062	69.0	D	D
30	30	0.687109	0.292411	70.1	D	D
31	31	0.871089	0.753348	73.4	D	D
32	32	0.836045	0.549107	74.9	E	E
33	33	0.818523	0.867188	76.8	E	E
34	34	0.295369	0.127232	77.0	E	E
35	35	0.276596	0.272321	77.9	E	E
36	36	0.005006	0.000000	80.1	E	E
37	37	1.000000	0.777902	81.2	E	E
38	38	0.852315	1.000000	83.8	E	E
39	39	0.823529	0.879464	90.7	E	E

## Plotting Scatterplot

```

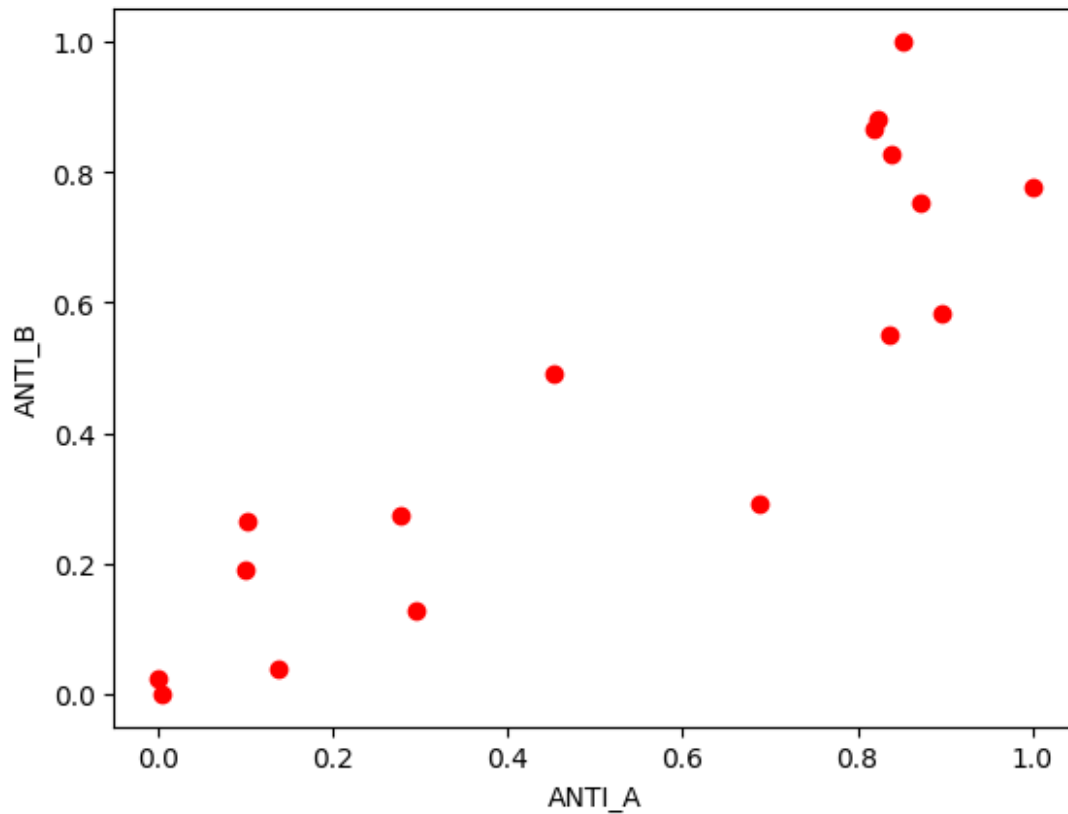
plt.scatter(virus_low["ANTI_A"], virus_low["ANTI_B"], c="blue")
plt.xlabel("ANTI_A")
plt.ylabel("ANTI_B")
plt.show()

```



```
plt.scatter(virus_high["ANTI_A"], virus_high["ANTI_B"], c="red")  
plt.xlabel("ANTI_A")  
plt.ylabel("ANTI_B")  
plt.show()
```





Corelation between ANTI\_A and ANTI\_B

```
virus_low["ANTI_A"].corr(virus_low["ANTI_B"])
```

```
-0.44962747254599306
```

```
virus_high["ANTI_A"].corr(virus_high["ANTI_B"])
```

```
0.8938242533758364
```

For low values, we must use only one of the medicines i.e ANTI\_A or ANTI\_B as the corelation is negative but for high values, we can use both ANTI\_A and ANTI\_B together as the corelation is positive