# Golden Dragon

# **GD Star Rating**

### **WordPress Rating Plug-in User Guide**

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Official Blog: <a href="http://wp.gdragon.info/">http://wp.gdragon.info/</a>

Plugin Page: <a href="http://wp.gdragon.info/plugins/gd-star-rating/">http://wp.gdragon.info/plugins/gd-star-rating/</a>

Support Forum: <a href="http://forum.gdragon.info/viewforum.php?f=9">http://forum.gdragon.info/viewforum.php?f=9</a>

Google Code Development: <a href="http://code.google.com/p/gd-star-rating/">http://code.google.com/p/gd-star-rating/</a>

Google Groups Discussion: <a href="http://groups.google.com/group/gd-star-rating">http://groups.google.com/group/gd-star-rating</a>

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### Introduction

GD Star Rating is WordPress plugin that can be used to add rating capabilities to posts, pages and comments on your blog. But, there is a lot more to this plugin compared to any other similar plugin.

### Requirements

Plugin is developed and tested only for WordPress 2.5.0 or newer. There is no plan to add support for older versions. Current WordPress 2.6 is also supported, but some of the features could be a problem. As long as you don't change location of your wp-content folder, things will work just fine. If you move this folder, then tinyMCE3 editor button will not work, and you must created shortcode manually.

### **Features**

The following list contains full list of features:

- 1. Rating of posts and pages
- 2. Rating of comments
- 3. Review Rating
- 4. AJAX voting
- 5. Voting rules on post/page base
- 6. Moderation of votes on post/page base
- 7. Different star styles and sizes
- 8. Separate saving of voting data for registered users and regular visitors
- 9. Logging of each vote
- 10. Saving cookies with votes
- 11. Calculation of voting trend data for each post, page and comment
- 12. Rating multi instance support widget
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- 15. Multi language support
- 16. Setting number of stars for voting (up to 20)
- 17. Control Panel
- 18. Manual placement functions of the rating code
- 19. Category support for posts
- 20. User Guide

### **Planned Features**

Beside the implemented (or in work) features, there are still some things that will be added later:

- 1. More options for shortcode
- 2. More options for widget
- 3. Widget for comments votes
- 4. New methods of rating

# **Included Graphics**

### **Stars Styles**

Each stars style comes in different sizes.

### **Supported stars sizes:**

Currently 4 sizes are supported:

Mini: 12px
Small: 20px
Medium: 30px
Big: 46px

### **Included stars styles**

Stars can be in PNG, JPG or GIF format. PNG can be with full transparency (32bit PNG). GIF supports only 1 bit for transparency, just like 8bit PNG.

- Oxygen (32bit PNG)
- Crystal (32bit PNG)
- Darkness (32bit PNG)
- Starscape (32bit PNG)
- Soft (32bit PNG)

Additional sets can be downloaded from official blog download page.

### **Trend Icons**

Trend icons are used to represent post rating and voting trends. Each set has three icons for rise, fall and no change. Trend icons have no preset sizes, but included will be 16x16 px.

### **Included icons**

Icons types are the same as for the stars.

- Fam Fam (32bit PNG)
- Fam Fam Fam Arrows (32bit PNG)
- Fam Fam Fam Mini (32bit PNG)

Additional sets can be downloaded from official blog download page.

# **Rating Types**

Currently plugin supports 3 types of ratings, and 3 more will be implement in the future.

### **Implemented:**

- 1. **Article Rating (Posts and Pages):** This is the main type of rating. It's used on posts and pages (articles from now on). One article can have one rating. Rating is recorded for users (registered blog users logged in) and visitors (not logged in).
- 2. **Article Review Rating**: Review rating is no-votes rating. Rating is set only through admin panel (plugins control pages) or on edit screen for each post or page (sidebar control). This value represents rating added by the article author or editor.
- 3. **Comments Rating**: This is the rating for comments. Each comment can have rating block active. Rules for comments are not per comment but per post. So, all comments for one post have the same rules.

### To be implemented:

- 1. Multiple Rating (v1.2.0)
- 2. Recommend Article Rating (v1.1.0)
- 3. Recommend Comments Rating (v1.1.0)

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# Using the plugin

I will try to explain in details how the plugin works and how you can use it and set it to fit your needs.

### **Intro**

When you first install plugin it should work right away and it should display stars for all posts/pages and comments. Rating displayed with both comments and posts/pages basically looks the same, but it can be set differently, so the rating for comments and articles can have different number of stars, different styles, text and anything else.

### **Rating block**

The rating block you see is called exactly like that RATING BLOCK. Here is the example of how this block looks like:



### Rating Header:

In the above picture, rating header is a text: "Please, rate this post:". This is the text, always rendered above the stars. You can add custom CSS class to this element, and you can change its position, color and other properties. Rating text supports html markup.

#### Stars:

This is the main part of the rating block and contains the actual stars. All visitors will see current rating displayed by the block, and if the visitor/user can vote, then when hovers over the stars, a new (usually red) stars will appear as a selected rating. When visitor/user clicks on the desired rating value, vote is recorded by the plugin.

### **Rating Text:**

Third part of the block is a description of current rating, and this text supports templates to format it. Also, this text can be rendered left, right, top or bottom to the stars. How the templates work, we will see later. Rating text, like header supports adding custom CSS class.

### Rendering of rating block

For rating block to appear, plugin must know where to render it. There are three types of rendering stars:

### Automatic rendering

This rendering is controlled by the plugin, and is more or less the same for articles and comments. With this, block is always rendered at the end of the article or comment.

For article, plugin can insert rating code in individual posts or pages, for posts in the archives and on the front page. This is controlled on the settings page in the admin control panel. By default all 4 options are checked and active. For comments this is much simpler, and either rating is rendered automatically or is not.

For comments, rating block can be inserted only at the end of the comment. This is controlled by the setting in the control panel comments tab.

### Shortcode rendering

If you don't like where the rating block is placed automatically by the plugin, you can turn off these options and you can add shortcode in your posts, and with that you can determine the place where plugin places the block. Shortcodes for this are [STARRATER] or [STARRATINGBLOCK].

Shortcode rendering can't be used for comments.

### Function in theme template file rendering

This last method is here for the theme designers or advanced user and this method requires changes to the theme files and calling the function that will render the block. It's very important that this call must be made from inside the post/page loop. Function name for this: **wp\_gdsr\_render\_article()**.

For comments function name is: wp\_gdsr\_render\_comment().

If you don't use any of this, then the rating block and stars will not be rendered. You can even have multiple rating blocks in the same article, but they will act the same, so there is no point in that.

### Post/Page Edit: Sidebar Widget

For each post or page, WordPress edit page have sidebar widget with rating/review settings for that post or page.

You can set review, vote and moderation rules and time restrictions for voting.



### **Widgets**

Currently there is only one widget that can be used to display rating data.

### **GD Star Rating Widget**

This widget can be used to display top rated posts and pages. But there is a lot more to this widget, large number of options you can set. Widget supports multiple instances, so you can have more than one in sidebars with different settings. Also, widget supports template output, and you can set it to

look any way you want using lists, tables or anything else.

Settings for a widget are divided into several collapsible groups.

### **Main Options**

Main options include title for the widget, display and grouping. Display can be used to show widget to only visitors or only to logged users. Grouping option is interesting feature allowing you to display ratings on user or category basis.

If you choose user grouping, widget will display users rather than posts, and rating will be average rating for all posts from that user. This way you can rank post authors by the rating of their articles. If you choose category grouping, widget will display categories, and average rating for all posts in that category.

### **Trend**

This group contains options for setting the render style for the trend. Plugin can calculate voting and rating trends, and they can be displayed using text or using images. You can select here what you prefer. If you select text, you can set each trend element, and if you select image you can select image set you want to use. Trend parameters can be set on the Settings page, Statistics tab.

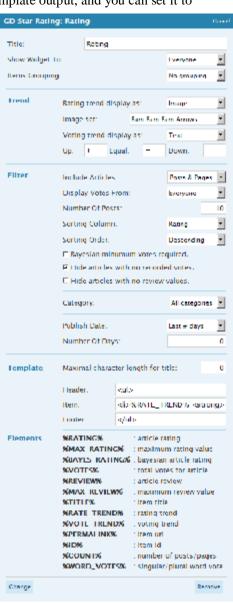
#### **Filter**

Filter options include various filter that can help you narrow down post you want to show using categories, dates and other criteria, and also by setting sorting options.

### **Template**

You can limit the length of title if you want to fit the list

better in the space you have available. You can set 3 elements for template. Header and footer will be rendered only once, on top and bottom of the widget and they can't include any template elements. Item is a template used for rendering of each result record. This part can contain different template elements. Full list is in *Appendix 2* and *Appendix 3*.



### **Shortcodes**

Current version has only one shortcode implemented. Bellow you can see shortcode details and all options for the shortcode explained.

### **Shortcode: STARREVIEW**

This shortcode is used to render post review rating stars. This shortcode has no attributes.

### **Shortcode: STARRATER / STARRATINGBLOCK**

This shortcode is used to render rating stars for the post or page in custom location. This shortcode has no attributes.

### **Shortcode: STARRATING**

This shortcode is used to render table with voting summary for post and/or pages. It has a lot of attributes that can be used to make table look exactly the way you want it. Best way to add shortcode is to use visual editor integrated plugin. Plugin is represented by red star button. Depending on the selected options, plugin will generate shortcode with all necessary parameters.

If you want to create shortcode by yourself, it's important to know that if you omit some of the parameters, default value for that parameter will be used. The list of all parameters and their default values is in the table in *Appendix 1*.

This shortcode also supports template rendering, but for now there can be only one template stored, and the template can't be passed as a parameter for a shortcode, because that will cause too much complications to store and to parse it in the post where you add shortcode. But, for that one template you can use pretty much all the template elements as you can use for the widget, plus some more. You can use template elements from *Appendix 2* and *Appendix 3*.

# **Using manual functions**

Automatic rendering is controlled by plugin. But in many cases you might need to do things 'your own way'. For this I have created few functions, and more will come. This functions are similar to the shortcode use.

### wp\_gdsr\_render\_article()

Renders rating stars block for posts and pages

This method will display rendering stars for post or page. This must be used in a post loop or will not work. This is the same as using STARRATER shortcode.

### wp\_gdsr\_render\_comment()

Renders rating stars block for comments

This method will display rendering stars for comment. This must be used in a comment loop or will not work. This is the same as using STARRATERCOMMENT shortcode.

# wp\_gdsr\_render\_review()

Renders posts and pages review stars

This method will render stars for post review rating. This is the same as using STARREVIEW shortcode. Function has no parameters.

# wp\_gdsr\_render\_widget(\$widget)

Renders content like the sidebar widget does

This method will render widget like content. This method requires a number of parameters. If no parameters are passed, then the default widget parameters will be used. Parameters are in the form of array. For rendering items you can specify exact template you want to use for header of the widget, each item and footer. Template strings can be HTML encoded or not. For this use, I recommend decoded HTML strings. Template can contain specific strings that will be replaced with actual values (hence the template). **\$widget** parameter is an associative array with exactly the same elements as for the StarRating shortcode. Full list is in *Appendix 1*.

# wp\_gdsr\_rating\_text\_article(\$cls)

Renders only rating text for posts and pages

This function will render only star rating text of rating block. You can't use it to vote, but only to display votes and rating. Optional parameter **\$cls** can be used to add custom CSS class to rendered block.

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# **Articles Panel**

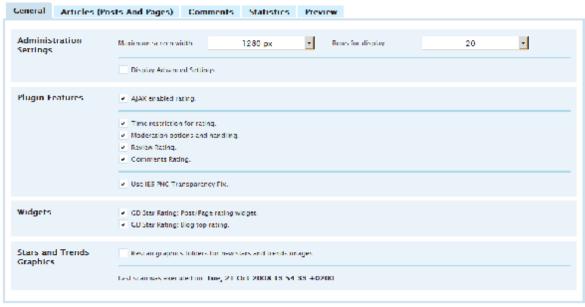
.

# **Plugin Settings**

All the settings are divided into several tabs.

### **General**

First tab contains administration pages settings, plugin features and stars preview.



### **Administration Settings**

With this set of options you can control maximum screen width that will affect all the grids rendered by plugin and make them easier to read if you use large monitor resolutions. Also, you can set number of rows displayed on one page for grids.

Advanced settings are settings not too important for most users, so if you want them too, check this option.

### **Plugin Features**

If you don't need all the plugin features, you can disable the one you don't use.

IE6 PNG Transparency Fix will be used only with MS Internet Explorer 6 browsers, regardless if it's on or off will not affect any other browser.

### Widgets

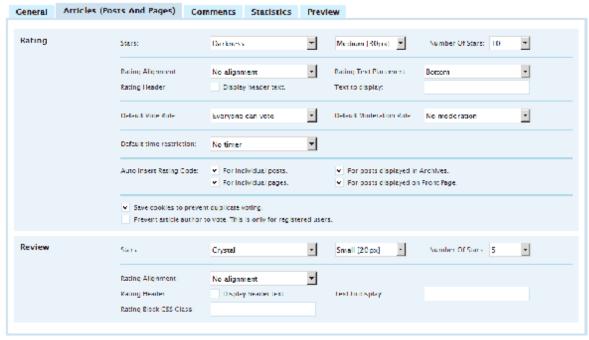
Here you can activate or deactivate rating widgets. List has two widgets shown, but the second one is not done yet.

### **Stars And Trends Graphics**

If you add new stars set, you need to let plugin know about it. To avoid constant scanning of folder for new sets, this options is here to activate scanning only when needed. You can see the last scan date and time.

### **Articles Rating (Posts and Pages)**

Options here are divided into two groups, one for rating and the other for review.



First row contains options for setting the look of stars used for rating and their number (up to 20).

In the second row you control placement of rating text. To better understand the rendering, here is the image with complete rating block.

#### **Rating Block**

Rating block has 3 parts. First is the Header, always rendered at the top of the rating block. Bellow the header, you can see the rating stars and on bottom is rating text. Rating text can be rendered all around the rating stars, and it can be placed on top, bottom, left or right of the stars. It can also be hidden, or hidden if no votes are recorded for that post. Rating block can be aligned. Rating header text can contain full HTML code for formatting the text.

Also, complete rating block and rating header can have custom CSS class added to change the way they look. These CSS options are advanced settings and they are hidden if you don't activate advanced settings option on general tab.

#### **Default Settings**

Default settings for voting and moderation rules are automatically added to each new post or page. More details about the rules will be in the next chapter. Timer restrictions settings are also here.

### Rating block inserting

For articles, rating code can be inserted automatically. With 4 checkboxes you control where the rating block will be automatically inserted into the posts or pages.

### Other options

There are few more options you can set. You can use cookies to record votes and help to prevent multiple voting, and you can also prevent recording votes from author of the post or page. This way authors can rate their own posts.

### **Review Rating**

Posts and pages support special type of rating, called review rating. Settings are pretty much the same as for the regular rating. Rating block for review rating can't be inserted automatically in the post, and you need to use shortcode to add rating code to the post.

### **Comments Rating**

Basically, comments settings are very much the same as the settings for articles.



### **Statistics**



Statistics settings currently have two groups of settings.

### **Trend Calculations**

Trend calculations need two parameters. First is last number of days you need trend calculated for. The second is referent number of days you want to use for calculation.

### **Bayesian Estimate Mean**

This is rating calculation that uses different mathematical formula from simple mean that's used in most cases. This is the method of rating used by IMDb website for Top movies list. Best results this ratings has if post has more than minimal votes set here. And the other value is mean vote value for the whole report (all posts rating). Both this numbers can be set the way you want.

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# **Preview**



# **Templates**

Templates panel contains settings for various templates used by plugin. Templates can contain HTML tags with styles, CSS or whatever you want, and template elements that will be replaced by actual content by plugin. List of different template elements can be found in Appendix.

# **Template Elements**

There are some custom template elements that you can set on the Templates panel. They are located on the first tab.

**Word Votes** custom element is used to set the singular and plural values for the word vote.

**Table Row Class** is element for CSS class for even and odd rows in table row.

# **Articles (Posts and Pages)**

For each template you can see the list of allowed elements.

Main template is for the rating text used by every rating block.

Beside that one, you can set two templates needed for rating text for time restricted posts. Basic value is the same

as for the rating text with modifications to display remaining time before the rating for the post is closed. After that plugin uses voting closed value.

Shortcode template is used to render StarRating shortcode. This template has 3 parts. Header and footer can't contain any template elements, and item can contain almost all template elements supported by the plugin.

### **Comments**

Currently only rating text template used for comments rating block.





### **Advanced Features**

### **Moderation**

For each post you can set if you want to moderate votes for user or visitors or both. They can vote once, and that vote is stored, but will not appear until you approve it. Articles panel contains all options needed for setting this, and to see how many votes are waiting.

### **Vote Rules**

Vote rules are used to determine who can vote, and whether to show or hide rating for specific article. You can set that only visitors or only users can vote, you can lock voting, and you can lock and hide rating block for posts.

### **Time Restrictions**

In many cases you need to limit voting by setting the total time available for voting after the publishing of post or you can set deadline date until the voting is allowed.

Countdown restriction lets you set the amount of time from the moment the post is published until the rating for that post is closed. You can specify the number of days, hours or minutes for countdown. Date restriction lets you set the date until the voting is valid. Date must be in the future, or rating will be automatically locked.

In both cases plugin will have recalculated values for both types of restrictions so you can use that as values for template.

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# **Graphics Sets**

Sets for trends and stars are stored in two places:

- 1. **Plugin folder:** this is the folder where the plugin is located, and there you have folders **stars** and **trends** where the default sets are located. I don't recommend adding anymore sets in these folders, because if you use WordPress plugin upgrade system, all that will be lost when you update to newer plugin version.
- 2. **Additional folder**: You need to create **gd-star-rating** folder in **wp-content** folder. And in this new folder create two more folders: **stars** and **trends**. Structure you need to have looks like this:

wp-content/gd-star-rating/stars wp-content/gd-star-rating/trends

Each set must be in its own folder, and make sure not to use folder names like the folder names used for default icon sets.

### **Stars**

Stars must be created in 4 sizes. Each size requires one image file. Also, you need to create additional description file with some info about the set. Here are the star sizes, image dimensions and file name (xxx in file name is extension):

- 12 pixels (image size: 12x36) (file name: stars12.xxx)
- 20 pixels (image size: 20x60) (file name: stars20.xxx)
- 30 pixels (image size: 30x90) (file name: stars30.xxx)
- 46 pixels (image size: 46x138) (file name: stars46.xxx)

Files can be in PNG, GIF or JPG format. PNG can be used for true 32bit format with real transparency. But this is not supported by some older browsers including MS Internet Explorer 6.

Each image contains three elements used to create rating stars. On the image on the right you have large version of the set with all 3 parts. Top element is rating star background image. Middle element is image used for hover effect when a user wants to vote. Bottom element is used to render actual rating value.

You need to use basically the same size and position of elements you want to use (stars, boxes, hearts...) so the transition of elements looks nice. I have included Photoshop PSD file with oxygen stars as a template. Also, images you use must have square dimensions. You can't use element with 46x50 size.

Description file is required, and this file must be named 'stars.gdsr'. Use example I have included to create your own description for you sets. Only first two lines are required. All the other lines can be removed if you want. Type line must have set extension for the stars in your set.

#### **Trends**

Trends image is different than stars and it requires only one image that includes all 3 trend states. Also, one trend set is only for one size, you can't have one set with



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different sizes like stars have. File name must be **trend.xxx**, with xxx being extension. Top image in the set is for trend rising state, middle is for trend stagnation, and the bottom is for trend falling.

Description file is required, and this file must be named 'trend.gdsr'. Use example I have included to create your own description for you sets. Only first three lines are required. All the other lines can be removed if you want. Type line must have set extension for the stars in your set. Size line must have set width dimension of the image. Trend elements must be with square dimensions, you can't have 16x20 elements in the set.

I have included Photoshop PSD file template.

# **Appendix**

There could be some inaccuracies with following info, but it will be improved.

# 1. Elements for StarRating shortcode, manual function & Widget

At this point some of the following parameters might not be supported by the widget rendering code. This goes for stars rendering but the widget will soon get support for that also.

Parameter	Description	Default
rows	number of posts (rows) to show	10
select	what to display:posts, pages or both	postpage
	postpage   post   page	
column	what to use for sorting	rating
	rating   votes   id   post_title   review   count   bayes	
order	sorting order	desc
	asc   desc	
category	id of the category for filtering results	0
show	use recorded votes from user, visitors or both	total
	total   visitors   users	
hide_empty	exclude posts with no recorded votes	1
- <b>.</b> .	0: include all   1: exclude empty	
hide_noreview	exclude posts with no review	0
_	0: include all   1: exclude empty	
bayesian_calculation	exclude posts with no valid bayesian criteria rating	0
	0: include all   1: exclude	
publish_date	limit posts with date filter	lastd
*	lastd: last number of days   month   range	
publish_days	number of last day for filtering (publish_date is set to lastd)	$\top_0$
I J	0: no limit	
publish_month	month to limit post filter in format YYYYMM (publish_date set to month)	200808
publish_range_from	start date for filter (publish_date set to range)	YYYYMMDD
publish_range_to	to date for filter (publish_date set to range)	YYYYMMDD
div_class	additional CSS class for table	
grouping	grouping posts by user or category, average value for posts in the group	post
Prouburg.	post: no grouping   user   category	Pana
trends_rating	how to display rating trends, like text or image	txt
tremas_ruting	txt   img	LAC .
trends_rating_rise	character for trend rising	
trends rating same	character for trend stagnation	
trends_rating_fall	character for trend falling	
trends rating set	image set for trend	famfamfam
trends_voting	how to display voting trends, like text or image	txt
	txt   img	
trends_voting_rise	character for trend rising	
trends_voting_same	character for trend stagnation	
trends_voting_fall	character for trend falling	
trends_voting_set	image set for trend	famfamfam
rating stars	image stars set for rating	oxygen
rating_size	image stars size for rating	20
9_0770	12: mini   20: small   30: normal   46: big	
review stars	image stars set for review	oxygen
review_size		
review size	image stars size for review	20

# 2. Custom Template Elements

Element	Description
%WORD_VOTES%	Custom template element for vote/votes word
%TABLE_ROW_CLASS%	CSS class added to table rows for alternating styles

# 3. Post/Page Template Elements

Element	Description
%RATING%	Calculated Rating for the record
%MAX_RATING%	Maximum rating value allowed
%BAYES_RATING%	Bayesian mean estimate calculation for the rating
%VOTES%	Number of recorded votes
%REVIEW%	Review value set for the post or page
%MAX_REVIEW%	Maximum review value allowed
%TITLE%	Post title, or user/category title with grouping activated
%PERMALINK%	Url to post, or user/category with grouping activated
%RATE_TREND%	Rating trend indicator
%VOTE_TREND%	Voting trend indicator
%ID%	Post ID, or user/category ID with grouping activated
%COUNT%	If grouping is activated, number of posts, if not than is 1
%STARS%	Rating stars
%BAYES_STARS%	Bayesian rating stars
%REVIEW_STARS%	Review value stars

# **4. Comments Template Elements**

Element	Description
%CMM_RATING%	Calculated Rating for the record
%CMM_MAX_RATING%	Maximum rating value allowed
%CMM_BAYES_RATING%	Bayesian mean estimate calculation for the rating
%CMM_VOTES%	Number of recorded votes
%CMM_RATE_TREND%	Rating trend indicator
%CMM_VOTE_TREND%	Voting trend indicator
%CMM_STARS%	Rating stars
%CMM_BAYES_STARS%	Bayesian rating stars

# **5. Time Restrictions**

### 1. Remaining elements

Element	Description
%TR_YEARS%	Years part of total remaining time until closing the rating
%TR_MONTHS%	Months part of total remaining time until closing the rating
%TR_DAYS%	Days part of total remaining time until closing the rating
%TR_HOURS%	Hours part of total remaining time until closing the rating
%TR_MINUTES%	Minutes part of total remaining time until closing the rating
%TR_SECONDS%	Seconds part of total remaining time until closing the rating

# 2. Total remaining elements

Element	Description
%TOT_DAYS%	Total remaining days until closing the rating
%TOT_HOURS%	Total remaining hours until closing the rating
%TOT_MINUTES%	Total remaining minutes until closing the rating

### 3. Date elements

Element	Description
%TR_DATE%	Rating expiry date