

## Final Year B. Tech. (CSE) – I: 2022-23

### 4CS451: Cryptography and Network Security Lab

#### Assignment No. 5

PRN: 2019BTECS00077

Batch: B7

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**Title:** Implementation of Rail Fence and Columnar Transposition cipher algorithms.

**Objective:** write a program to encrypt the plain text and decrypt the cipher text using Rail Fence and Columnar Transposition cipher algorithms.

#### Introduction & Theory:

In a transposition cipher, the order of the alphabets is re-arranged to obtain the cipher-text.

#### **Rail Fence Cipher:**

- the plain-text is written downwards and diagonally on successive rails of an imaginary fence.
- When we reach the bottom rail, we traverse upwards moving diagonally, after reaching the top rail, the direction is changed again. Thus, the alphabets of the message are written in a zig-zag manner.
- After each alphabet has been written, the individual rows are combined to obtain the cipher-text.

For example, if the message is “GeeksforGeeks” and the number of rails = 3 then cipher is prepared as:

G			S			G			S	
	E		K		F		R		E	K
		E				O			E	

## Columnar Transposition:

Columnar Transposition involves writing the plaintext out in rows, and then reading the ciphertext off in columns one by one

## RailFence Code:

```
#include<bits/stdc++.h>
using namespace std;

// Capitalize the string
void capitalize(string &str){
    for(char &c:str){
        if(c>=97 && c<=122)
            c-=32;
    }
}

string encrypt(string &plaintext,int depth){

    int n=plaintext.size();
    vector<vector<char>> mat(depth,vector<char>(n,'*'));

    bool dirDown= false;
    int row = 0, col = 0;

    for (int i=0; i<n; i++)
    {
        if (row == 0 || row == depth-1)
            dirDown = !dirDown;
        mat[row][col++] = plaintext[i];
        dirDown?row++ : row--;
    }

    string ans;
    for (int i=0; i < depth; i++)
        for (int j=0; j <n; j++)
            if (mat[i][j]!='*')
                ans.push_back(mat[i][j]);
    return ans;
}

string decrypt(string &cypherText,int depth){

    int n=cypherText.size();
    vector<vector<char>> mat(depth,vector<char>(n,'#'));
```

```

bool dirDown=false;

int row=0, col=0;
for (int i=0;i<n; i++)
{
    if (row == 0 || row==depth-1)
        dirDown=!dirDown;
    mat[row][col++] = '*';
    dirDown?row++ : row--;
}

int index = 0;
for (int i=0; i<depth; i++){
    for (int j=0; j<n; j++)
        if (mat[i][j] == '*' && index<n)
            mat[i][j] =cypherText[index++];
}

string ans;
row = 0, col = 0;
for (int i=0; i<n; i++)
{
    if (row == 0)
        dirDown = true;
    if (row == depth-1)
        dirDown= false;

    if (mat[row][col] != '*')
        ans.push_back(mat[row][col++]);

    dirDown?row++: row--;
}
return ans;
}

int main(){

    freopen("input.txt", "r", stdin);
    freopen("output.txt", "w", stdout);

    string plainText;
    getline(cin,plainText);
    // cout<<plainText<<endl;
    capitalize(plainText);

```

```

int depth;
cin>>depth;

string cypherText=encrypt(plainText,depth);

cout<<"Cypher Text:\n"<<cypherText<<"\n\n";

plainText=decrypt(cypherText,depth);

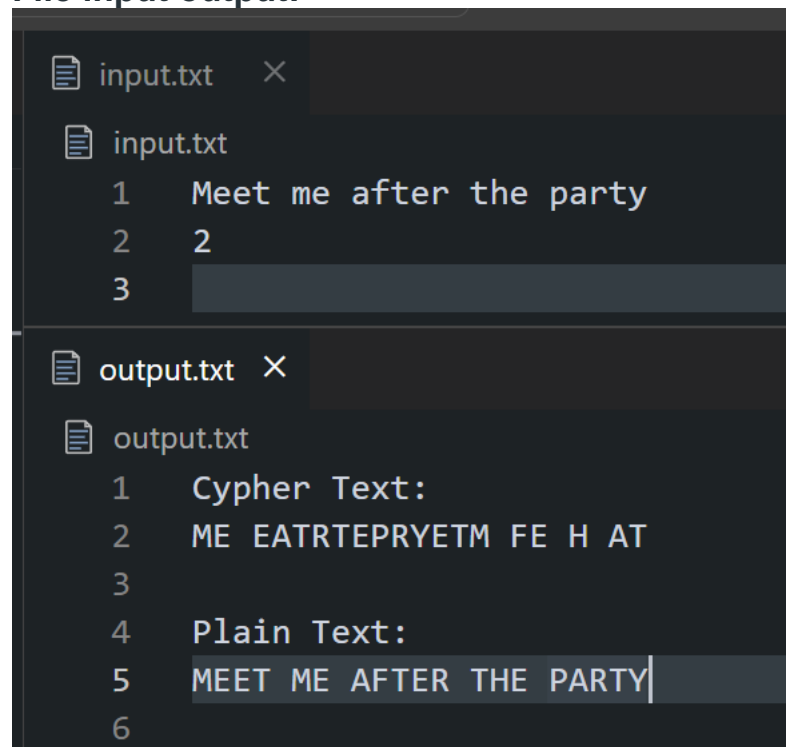
cout<<"Plain Text:\n"<<plainText<<endl;

return 0;
}

```

## RailFence Result:

### File input output:



The screenshot shows a file input/output window with two files: input.txt and output.txt. The input.txt file contains three lines: "1 Meet me after the party", "2 2", and "3". The output.txt file contains six lines: "1 Cypher Text:", "2 ME EATRTEPRYETM FE H AT", "3", "4 Plain Text:", "5 MEET ME AFTER THE PARTY", and "6".

```

input.txt  X
input.txt
1  Meet me after the party
2  2
3

output.txt  X
output.txt
1  Cypher Text:
2  ME EATRTEPRYETM FE H AT
3
4  Plain Text:
5  MEET ME AFTER THE PARTY
6

```

### Console Input Output:

```
PS E:\College\Final year\C&NS\practico
ilfence } ; if ($?) { .\Transpo_Railf
this is rail fence cipher
5
Cypher Text:
TRCRH ANEE ISIE HSILFCP I

Plain Text:
THIS IS RAIL FENCE CIPHER
```

### Columnar Code:

```
#include<bits/stdc++.h>
using namespace std;

// Capitalize the string
void capitalize(string &str){
    for(char &c:str){
        if(c>=97 && c<=122)
            c-=32;
    }
}

string encrypt(int n,int m,string &plaintext,vector<int> &key){

    vector<vector<char>> mat(n,vector<char>(m));

    int k=0;
    for(int i=0;i<n;i++){
        for(int j=0;j<m;j++){
            if(k>=plaintext.size())
                mat[i][j]=' ';
            else
                mat[i][j]=plaintext[k++];
        }
    }

    // Matrix
    for(int i=0;i<n;i++){
        for(int j=0;j<m;j++){
```

```

        if(mat[i][j]!=32)
            cout<<mat[i][j]<<" ";
    }
    cout<<endl;
}

string cypherText="";
for(int i=0;i<m;i++){
    for(int j=0;j<n;j++){
        if(mat[j][key[i]-1]!=32)
            cypherText.push_back(mat[j][key[i]-1]);
    }
}
return cypherText;
}

string decrypt(int m,string &cypherText,vector<int> key){

    int n=(cypherText.size()/m)+1;

    vector<vector<char>> mat(n,vector<char>(m));

    int k=0;
    string plainText="";
    for(int i=0;i<m;i++){
        for(int j=0;j<n;j++){
            if(j==n-1 && key[i]-1>=(cypherText.size()%m))
                mat[j][key[i]-1]=32;
            else
                mat[j][key[i]-1]=cypherText[k++];
        }
    }

    // Matrix
    for(int i=0;i<n;i++){
        for(int j=0;j<m;j++){
            if(mat[i][j]!=32)
                cout<<mat[i][j]<<" ";
        }
        cout<<endl;
    }

    for(int i=0;i<n;i++){
        for(int j=0;j<m;j++){
            if(mat[i][j]!=32)
                plainText.push_back(mat[i][j]);
        }
    }
}

```

```

    }
}

return plainText;
}

int main(){

    // freopen("input.txt", "r", stdin);
    // freopen("output.txt", "w", stdout);

    string plainText;
    getline(cin,plainText);

    int m;
    cin>>m;

    vector<int> key(m);

    for(int i=0;i<m;i++)
        cin>>key[i];

    capitalize(plainText);
    string tmp="";

    for(char c:plainText){
        if(c!=32)
            tmp.push_back(c);
    }

    int n=(tmp.size()/m)+1;

    string Cyphertext=encrypt(n,m,tmp,key);

    cout<<"CypherText:"<<Cyphertext<<"\n\n";

    plainText=decrypt(m,Cyphertext,key);
    cout<<"plainText:"<<plainText<<"\n";

    return 0;
}

```

## Columnar Result:

### File input output:

```
input.txt X
input.txt
1 Meet Me after the party
2 6
3 2 5 3 1 6 4
4
output.txt X
output.txt
1 M E E T M E
2 A F T E R T
3 H E P A R T
4 Y
5 CypherText:EFEMRRETPMAHYETTTEA
6
7 M E E T M E
8 A F T E R T
9 H E P A R T
10 Y
11 plainText:MEETMEAFTERTHEPARTY
12
```

### Console Input Output:

```
PS E:\College\Final year\C&NS\practical> cd "e:\College\practical"
nar } ; if ($?) { .\Transo_columnar }
this is columnar encryption and decryption
9
6 4 1 9 8 3 7 5 2
T H I S I S C O L
U M N A R E N C R
Y P T I O N A N D
D E C R Y P T I O
N
CypherText:SENPSAIRTUYNLRDOOCNIINTCCNATIROYHMPE

T H I S I S C O L
U M N A R E N C R
Y P T I O N A N D
D E C R Y P T I O
N
plainText:THISISCOLUMNARENCRIPTIONANDDECRYPTION
```



