

Functional Dependencies & Normalisation

Train:

1. TrainNo \rightarrow TrainType
2. TrainNo \rightarrow TrainName
3. TrainNo \rightarrow Frequency
4. TrainNo \rightarrow # Each Coach Type
5. TrainNo \rightarrow Food Availability
6. TrainNo \rightarrow Source
7. TrainNo \rightarrow Destination
8. TrainNo \rightarrow Zone

$$\{ \text{TrainNo} \}^+ =$$

$\{ \text{TrainNo}, \text{TrainType}, \text{TrainName}, \text{Freq}, \# \text{CoachType}, \text{Food}, \text{Source}, \text{Destination}, \text{Zone} \}$

Key: TrainNo:

Here Frequency is a composite type for days of the week.

Frequency \rightarrow Monday, Tuesday, Wednesday, Thursday, Friday, Saturday, Sunday.

Account:

1. UserID \rightarrow TypeOfAccount
2. UserID \rightarrow Password

$$\{ \text{Account} \}$$

$$\{ \text{UserID} \}^+ = \{ \text{UserID}, \text{Type}, \text{Password} \}$$

Key: UserID

User:

1. UserID \rightarrow Name
2. UserID \rightarrow Gender
3. UserID \rightarrow Mobile No.
4. UserID \rightarrow DateOfBirth
5. UserID \rightarrow Email
6. UserID \rightarrow Address
7. UserID \rightarrow ID-Type

$$\{ \text{User} \}^+ = \{ \text{Name}, \text{Gender}, \text{Mob}, \text{DOB}, \text{email}, \text{Address}, \{ \text{ID-Type}, \text{ID-No} \} \}$$

~~$\{ \text{User} \}$~~

$$\{ \text{ID-Type}, \text{ID-No} \} \rightarrow \{ \text{UserID}, \text{Name}, \text{Gender}, \text{Mob}, \text{DOB}, \text{email}, \text{Address} \}$$

Key: UserID, $\{ \text{ID-Type}, \text{ID-No} \}$

Travellers:

1. UID → Gender.
2. UID → Name.
3. UID → DOB

$$\{UID\}^+ = \{Gender, Name, DOB, \{UID\}\}$$

Key: UID

Seat:

1. UID, PNR → Coach.
2. UID, PNR → Seat No.

$$\{UID, PNR\}^+ = \{Coach, Seat No, UID, PNR\}$$

Key: {UID, PNR}

Tickets:

1. PNR → Journey Date
2. PNR → Train No.
3. PNR → Start Station
4. PNR → End Station
5. PNR → # Seats
6. PNR → Coach
7. PNR → Status
8. PNR → UID
9. PNR → Reservation Date.

$$\{PNR\}^+ = \{Journey Date, Train No, Start St., End St, \# Seats, Coach, Status, UID, Reservation Date, Time Stamp, PNR\}$$

Key: PNR

Station:

1. Station ID → Station Name
2. Station ID → Sta Address.
3. Station ID → # Platforms

$$\{Station ID\} = \{Station ID, Station Name, Address, \# Platforms\}$$

Key: Station ID

Station Feedback:

1. $\{ \text{Station ID, User ID} \} \rightarrow \text{Cleanliness}$
2. $\{ \text{Station ID, User ID} \} \rightarrow \text{Escalators}$
3. $\{ \text{Station ID, User ID} \} \rightarrow \text{Safety}$
4. $\{ \text{Station ID, User ID} \} \rightarrow \text{Lodging}$

$$\{ \text{Station Feedback} \}^+ = \{ \}$$

$$\{ \text{Station ID, User ID} \}^+ = \{ \text{Station ID, User ID, Cleanliness, Escalators, Safety, Lodging} \}$$

$$\text{Key: } \{ \text{Station ID, User ID} \}$$

Train Feedback:

1. $\{ \text{User ID, Train No} \} \rightarrow \text{Ticket Availability}$
2. $\{ \text{User ID, Train No} \} \rightarrow \text{Safety}$
3. $\{ \text{User ID, Train No} \} \rightarrow \text{Cleanliness}$
4. $\{ \text{User ID, Train No} \} \rightarrow \text{Rail fanning}$

$$\{ \text{User ID, Train No} \}^+ = \{ \text{User ID, Train No, Ticket Availa., Safety, Cleanliness, Rail fan} \}$$

Base Fare:

1. $\text{Coach} \rightarrow \text{Bfare}$
2. $\text{Coach} \rightarrow \text{mDistance}$

$$\text{Key: User ID, Train No}$$

$$\{ \text{Coach} \}^+ = \{ \text{Coach, Bfare, mDistance} \}$$

$$\text{Key: Coach.}$$

Coach:

1. $\text{Coach Code} \rightarrow \text{Coach name}$
2. $\text{Coach Code} \rightarrow \text{Capacity}$
3. $\text{Coach Code} \rightarrow \text{fare}$
4. $\text{Coach Code} \rightarrow \text{Reservation Charges}$
5. $\text{Coach Code} \rightarrow \text{Superfast Charges}$

$$\{ \text{Coach Code} \}^+ = \{ \text{Coach Code, Coach Name, Capacity, fare, Reservation Chrgs, Superfast Chrgs} \}$$

$$\text{Key: Coach Code.}$$

Train Stops :

1. $\{\text{Train No, Station Id}\} \rightarrow \text{Arrival Time}$.
2. $\{\text{Train No, Station Id}\} \rightarrow \text{Departure Time}$.
3. $\{\text{Train No, Station Id}\} \rightarrow \text{platform No.}$
4. $\{\text{Train No, Station Id}\} \rightarrow \text{Journey day}$
5. $\{\text{Train No, Station Id}\} \rightarrow \text{Distance}$.

$$\{\text{Train No, Station Id}\}^+ = \{\text{Arrival Time, Departure Time, Platform No, Journey day, Distance, Train No, Station ID}\}$$

Key: $\{\text{Train No, Station Id}\}$

Since the determinant of every FD is the key of relation train stops the relation is in BCNF.