

### **1.what is statically typed and dynamically typed programming languages?**

**Ans:** statically typed languages perform type checking at compile time. Like: Java, C, C++

Dynamically typed languages perform type checking at runtime. like: Python, JavaScript.

### **2. what is the variables in java?**

**Ans:** variables are container for storing data.

### **3. How to assign a value to variable?**

**Ans:** using assign operator (=) we can assign value to variable.

Ex: a = 10;

Name = "Avijit";

### **4. What are the primitive data type in java?**

**Ans:** primitive data types are int, char, String, Boolean, float etc.

### **5. What are the identifiers in java?**

**Ans:** in java, identifiers are the name of the variables. Identifiers are should be unique and should be readable for understanding.

Ex: int a = 10; [a is the identifier]

### **6. List of operators in java?**

**Ans:** arithmetic operator, relational operator, Logical operator, assignment operator, Unary operator, Bitwise operator.

### **7. Explain about increment and decrement operator with example.**

Ans: increment and decrement operators in java are used to increment and decrement the value by 1.

Increment operator ++ is use for increasing the variable value ( $a++ \Rightarrow a = a+1$ ).

increment operator:  $a++$  or  $++a$

decrement operator – is use for decreasing the variable value ( $a-- \Rightarrow a = a-1$ ).

decrement operator:  $a--$  or  $--a$