

## Chapter 16

# How to design an object-oriented program

# Objectives

## Applied

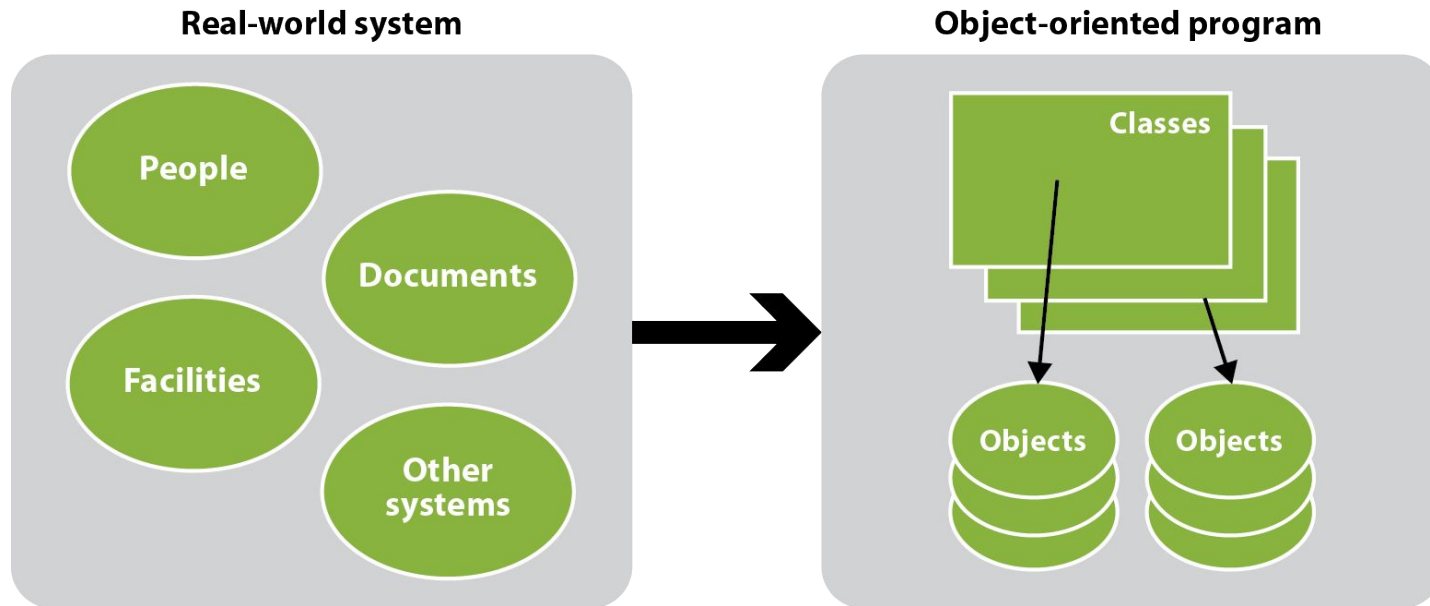
1. Design an object-oriented program and create a UML diagram for it.
2. Given the UML diagram for a program, develop the program with a three-tier architecture.

# Objectives (cont.)

## Knowledge

1. Describe each of these steps for designing the model for an object-oriented program:
  - Identify the data attributes
  - Subdivide each attribute into its smallest components
  - Identify the classes
  - Identify the methods
  - Refine the classes, attributes, and methods
2. Describe the relationship between a class in an object-oriented program and an entity in the real world.
3. Distinguish between the presentation tier, the database tier, and the business tier in a three-tier architecture.

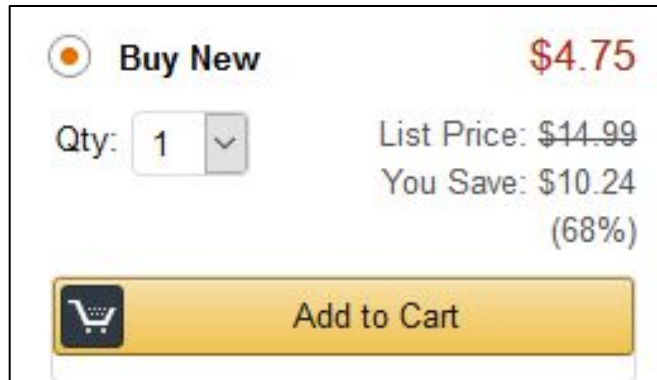
# An object-oriented program is modeled after a real-world system



# Five steps for designing an object-oriented program

- Step 1: Identify the data attributes
- Step 2: Subdivide each attribute into its smallest useful components
- Step 3: Identify the classes
- Step 4: Identify the methods
- Step 5: Refine the classes, attributes, and methods


## A screen capture that can be used to identify data attributes



Buy New \$4.75

Qty: 1 ▾

List Price: ~~\$14.99~~  
You Save: \$10.24  
(68%)

 Add to Cart

## Another screen capture that can be used to identify data attributes

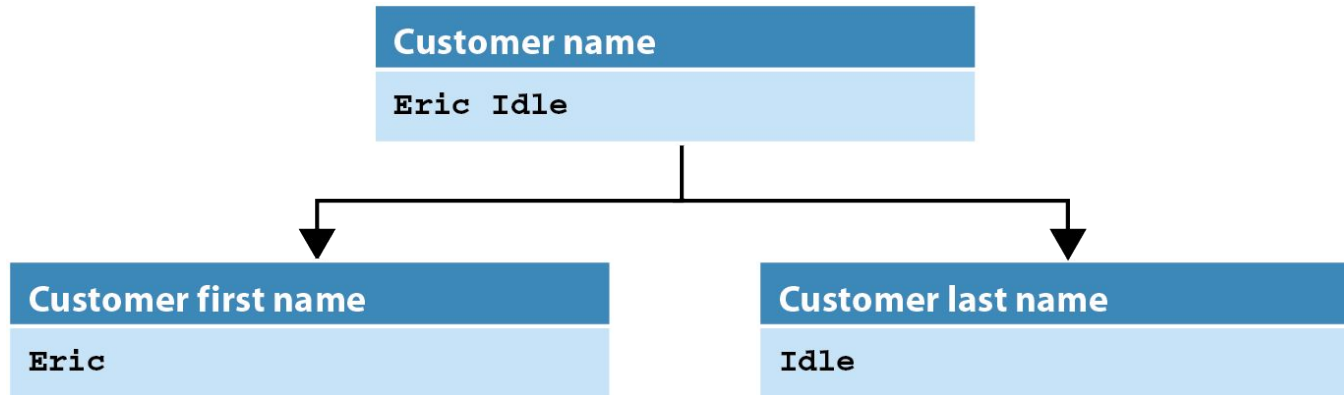
Shopping Cart		
	Price	Quantity
<b>Monty Python's Life Of Brian - The Immaculate Edition</b> by Graham Chapman DVD In Stock <a href="#">Delete</a>   <a href="#">Save for later</a>	<b>\$8.97</b>	1
<b>Monty Python and the Holy Grail (Special Edition)</b> by Graham Chapman DVD In Stock <a href="#">Delete</a>   <a href="#">Save for later</a>	<b>\$4.75</b>	2
Subtotal (3 items): <b>\$18.47</b>		

## The data attributes identified from the screen captures

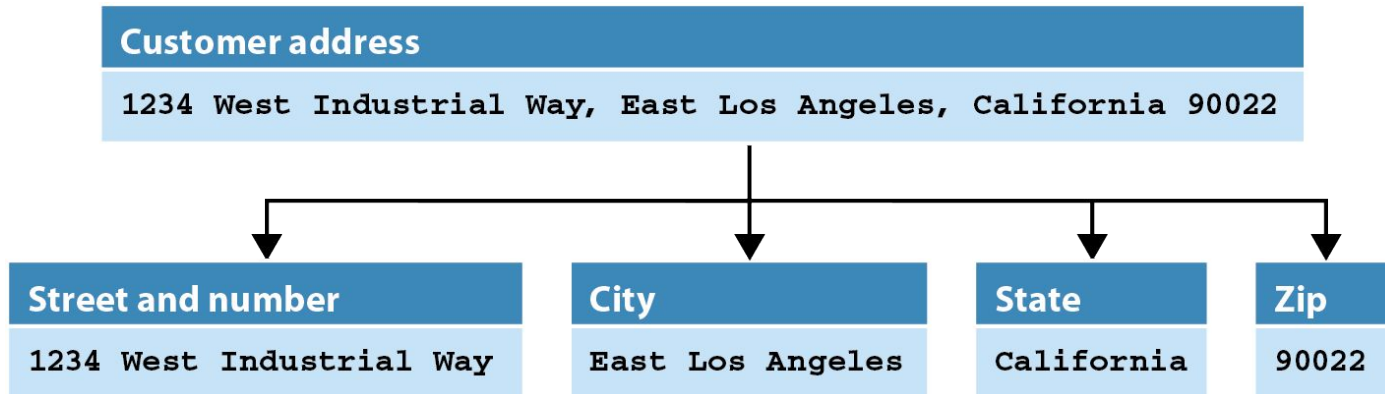
Product name	List price	Item count
Product creator	Discount percent	Cart total
Product format	Discount amount	Quantity
Stocking message	Discount price	



# A customer name divided into first and last name



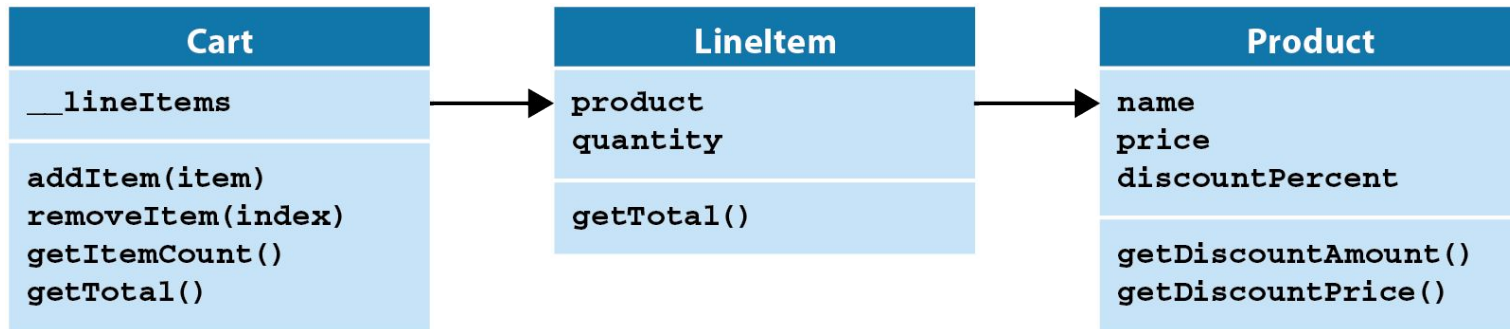
# An address that's divided into its components



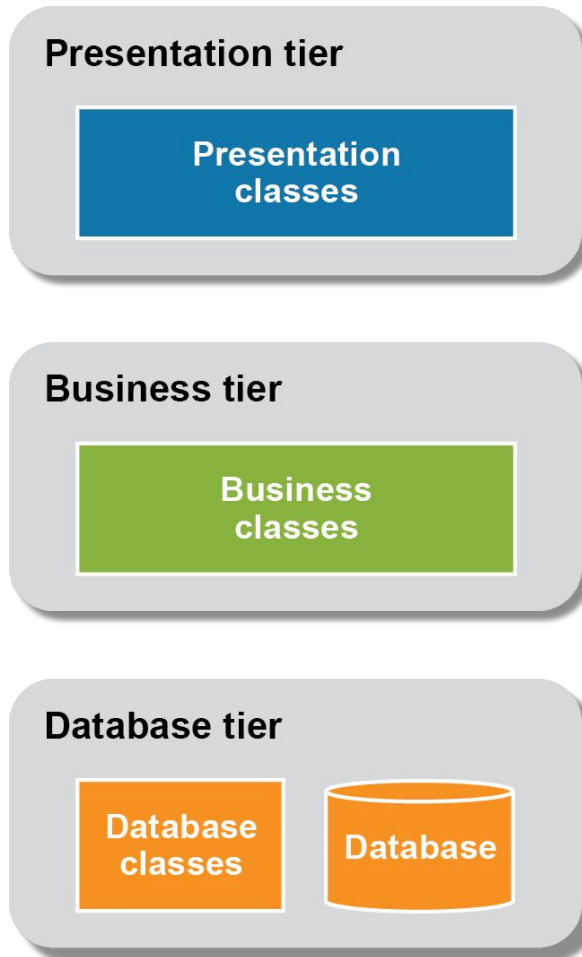
# Possible classes and attributes for a Shopping Cart program

Product	LineItem	Cart
Product name*	Product name*	<del>Item count</del>
<del>Product edition</del>	Product discount price*	Cart total
<del>Product creator</del>	Quantity	
<del>Product format</del>	<i>Line item total</i>	
<del>Product stocking message</del>		
Product price		
Product discount percent		
Product discount amount		
Product discount price*		

# The UML diagram for the classes of the Shopping Cart program



# The three-tier architecture of an application



# The business module

```
class Product:
    def __init__(self, name="", price=0.0, discountPercent=0):
        self.name = name
        self.price = price
        self.discountPercent = discountPercent

    def getDiscountAmount(self):
        discountAmount = self.price * self.discountPercent / 100
        return round(discountAmount, 2)

    def getDiscountPrice(self):
        discountPrice = self.price - self.getDiscountAmount()
        return round(discountPrice, 2)

class LineItem:
    def __init__(self, product=None, quantity=1):
        self.product = product
        self.quantity = quantity

    def getTotal(self):
        total = self.product.getDiscountPrice() * self.quantity
        return total
```

## The business module (cont.)

```
class Cart:
    def __init__(self):
        self.__lineItems = []

    def addItem(self, item):
        self.__lineItems.append(item)

    def removeItem(self, index):
        self.__lineItems.pop(index)

    def getTotal(self):
        total = 0.0
        for item in self.__lineItems:
            total += item.getTotal()
        return total

    def getItemCount(self):
        return len(self.__lineItems)
```

## The business module (cont.)

```
def __iter__(self):
    self.__index = -1
    return self

def __next__(self):
    if self.__index == len(self.__lineItems)-1:
        raise StopIteration
    self.__index += 1
    lineItem = self.__lineItems[self.__index]
    return lineItem
```



# The products.csv file

```
The Holy Grail (DVD),4.75,30  
Life of Brian (DVD),8.97,20  
The Meaning of Life (DVD),6.50,15
```

# The db module

```
import csv
from business import Product

FILENAME = "products.csv"

def get_products():
    products = []
    with open(FILENAME, newline="") as file:
        reader = csv.reader(file)
        for row in reader:
            # convert row to Product object
            product = Product(row[0], float(row[1]), int(row[2]))
            products.append(product)
    return products
```

# Code that tests the database and business layers

```
import db
from business import Product, LineItem, Cart

products = db.get_products()
product = products[1]
lineItem = LineItem(product, 2)
cart = Cart()
cart.addItem(lineItem)
print("Product:  ", product.name)
print("Price:     ", product.getDiscountPrice())
print("Quantity: ", lineItem.quantity)
print("Total:    ", cart.getTotal())
```

## The console

Product:	Life of Brian (DVD)
Price:	7.18
Quantity:	2
Total:	14.36

# The user interface

The Shopping Cart program

## COMMAND MENU

cart - Show the cart  
add - Add an item to the cart  
del - Delete an item from cart  
exit - Exit program

## PRODUCTS

Item	Name	Price	Discount	Your Price
1	The Holy Grail (DVD)	4.75	30%	3.32
2	Life of Brian (DVD)	8.97	20%	7.18
3	The Meaning of Life (DVD)	6.50	15%	5.53

Command: add  
Item number: 1  
Quantity: 2  
Item 1 was added.

Command: add  
Item number: 3  
Quantity: 1  
Item 2 was added.

## The user interface (cont.)

Command: cart

Item	Name	Your Price	Quantity	Total
1	The Holy Grail (DVD)	3.32	2	6.64
2	The Meaning of Life (DVD)	5.53	1	5.53
				12.17

Command: del

Item number: 1

Item 1 was deleted.

Command: cart

Item	Name	Your Price	Quantity	Total
1	The Meaning of Life (DVD)	5.53	1	5.53
				5.53

Command: exit

Bye!

# The shopping\_cart module

```
import db
from business import Product, LineItem, Cart

def show_title():
    print("The Shopping Cart program")
    print()

def show_menu():
    print("COMMAND MENU")
    print("cart - Show the cart")
    print("add - Add an item to the cart")
    print("del - Delete an item from cart")
    print("exit - Exit program")
    print()
```

## The shopping\_cart module (cont.)

```
def show_products(products):
    print("PRODUCTS")
    line_format1 = "{:<5s} {:<25s} {:>10s} {:>10s} {:>12s}"
    line_format2 = "{:<5d} {:<25s} {:>10.2f} {:>10s} {:>12.2f}"
    print(line_format1.format("Item", "Name", "Price",
                              "Discount", "Your Price"))
    for i in range(len(products)):
        product = products[i]
        print(line_format2.format(i+1,
                                   product.name,
                                   product.price,
                                   str(product.discountPercent) + "%",
                                   product.getDiscountPrice()))
    print()
```

## The shopping\_cart module (cont.)

```
def show_cart(cart):
    if cart.getItemCount() == 0:
        print("There are no items in your cart.\n")
    else:
        # items = cart.lineItems
        line1 = "{:<5s} {:<25s} {:>12s} {:>10s} {:>10s}"
        line2 = "{:<5d} {:<25s} {:>12.2f} {:>10d} {:>10.2f}"
        print(line1.format("Item", "Name", "Your Price",
                           "Quantity", "Total"))

        i = 0
        for item in cart:
            print(line2.format(i+1,
                               item.product.name,
                               item.product.getDiscountPrice(),
                               item.quantity,
                               item.getTotal()))

            i += 1
        print("{:>66.2f}".format(cart.getTotal()))
        print()
```



## The shopping\_cart module (cont.)

```
def add_item(cart, products):
    number = int(input("Item number: "))
    quantity = int(input("Quantity: "))
    if number < 1 or number > len(products):
        print("No product has that number.\n")
    else:
        # Get Product object, store in LineItem object,
        # and add to Cart object
        product = products[number-1]
        item = LineItem(product, quantity)
        cart.addItem(item)
        print("Item " + str(cart.getItemCount()) +
              " was added.\n")

def remove_item(cart):
    number = int(input("Item number: "))
    if number < 1 or number > cart.getItemCount():
        print("The cart does not contain an item " +
              "with that number.\n")
    else:
        # Remove LineItem object at specified index from cart
        cart.removeItem(number-1)
        print("Item " + str(number) + " was deleted.\n")
```

## The shopping\_cart module (cont.)

```
def main():
    show_title()
    show_menu()

    # get a list of Product objects and display them
    products = db.get_products()
    show_products(products)

    # create a Cart object to store LineItem objects
    cart = Cart()
    while True:
        command = input("Command: ")
        if command == "cart":
            show_cart(cart)
        elif command == "add":
            add_item(cart, products)
        elif command == "del":
            remove_item(cart)
        elif command == "exit":
            print("Bye!")
            break
        else:
            print("Not a valid command. Please try again.\n")
```

## The shopping\_cart module (cont.)

```
if __name__ == "__main__":  
    main()
```