

Kubernetes

(Arinakh Pandey)

- * It is an open source container management tool which automates container deployment, container scaling & load balancing.
- * It schedules, runs and manages isolated containers which can run on virtual/physical / cloud ~~meter~~ machines.
- * All the top cloud providers support Kubernetes.

HISTORY

- * Google ~~develo~~ developed an internal system called "borg" (later named as omega) to deploy and manage thousands of google applications and services on their cluster.
- * In 2014, google introduced Kubernetes on an open source platform written in 'go lang' and later donated to "CNCF" Cloud Native Computing Foundation.

Online Platform for K8s

- Kubernetes playground
- Play with K8s
- Play with Kubernetes classroom

Cloud Based K8s service

- GKE Google Kubernetes Service
- AKS Azure Kubernetes Service
- Amazon EKS Elastic Kubernetes Service

Kubernetes installation tool

- minikube
- Kubectl

Problems with scaling up the Containers

- Containers cannot communicate with each other.
- Autoscaling and Load balancing was not possible.
- Containers had to be managed carefully.

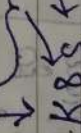
Feature of Kubernetes

- Orchestration (clustering of any no. of containers running on different h/w)
- Autoscaling (vertical, Horizontal)

(Arinav Rndy)

- Auto - Healing (vertical, Horizontal)
- Load Balancing
- Platform Independent (cloud/virtual/physical)
- Fault tolerance (Node / pod failure)
- Roll back (going back to previous version)
- Health Monitoring of containers.
- Back Execution (One time, Sequential, Parallel)

Kubernetes



(Arinav Rndy)

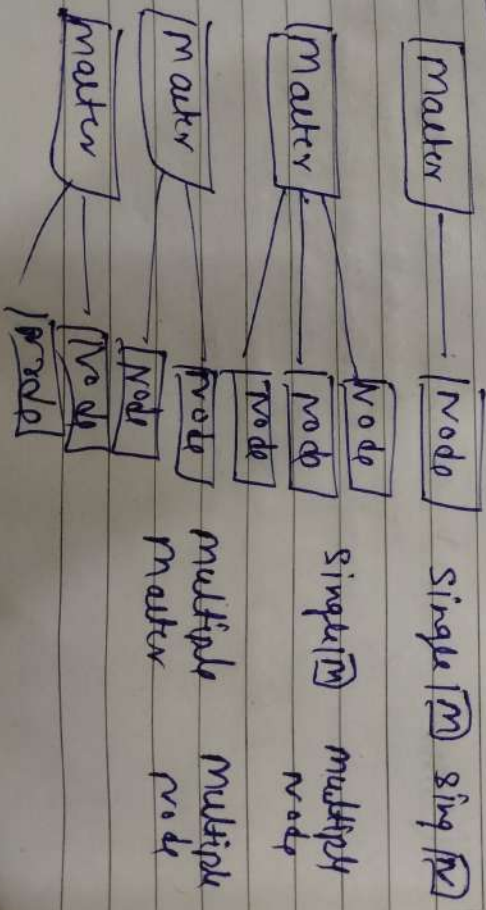
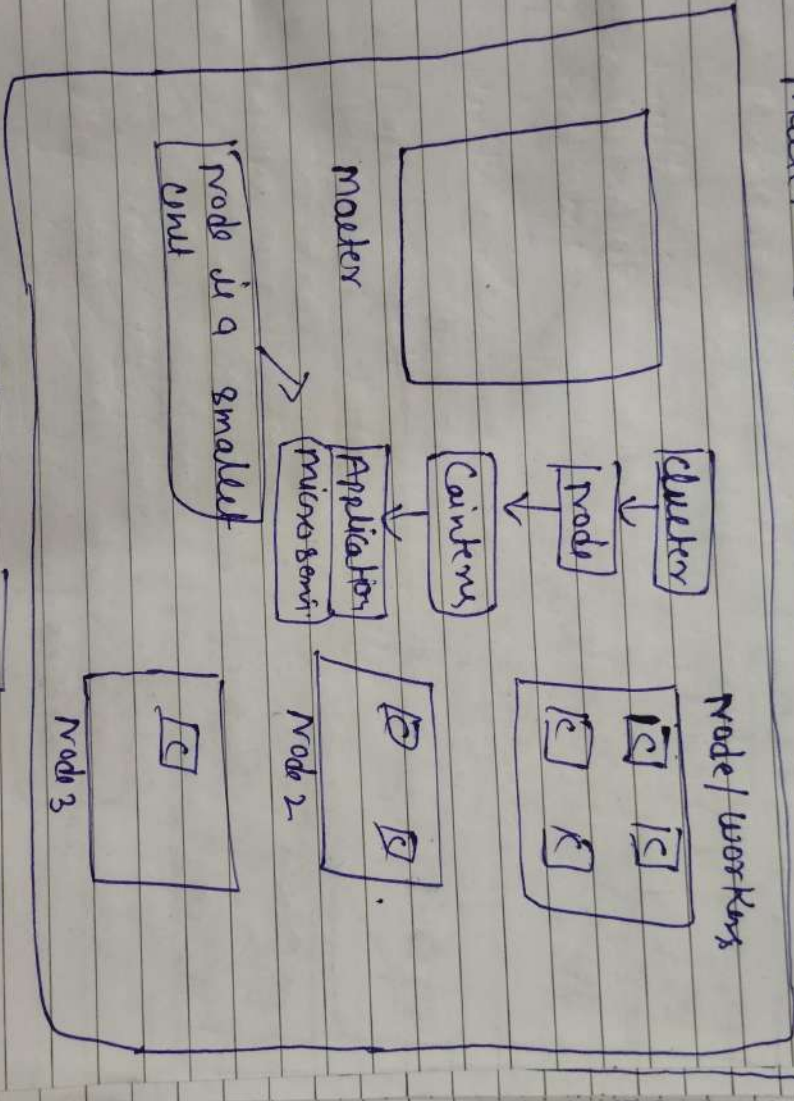
(Ari)

Features	Kubernetes	Docker Swarm
Installation and Cluster Configuration	Complicated and time consuming	Fast and Easy
Supports	K8s work with almost all container type like Rocket, Docker, ContainerD	Work with Docker only.
GUI	Available	Not Available
Data Volumes	Only share with containers with same pod	Can be shared with any other containers.
Update & Rollback	Process scheduling to maintain service while updating	Progressive update of service health monitoring through the update.
AutoScaling	Supports vertical and horizontal AutoScaling.	Not support AutoScaling
Logging and Monitoring	Inbuilt tool present in for monitoring	Used 3rd Party tools like Splunk.

General Arch of K8s

(Arjun Singh)

Master - Slave Client - Server

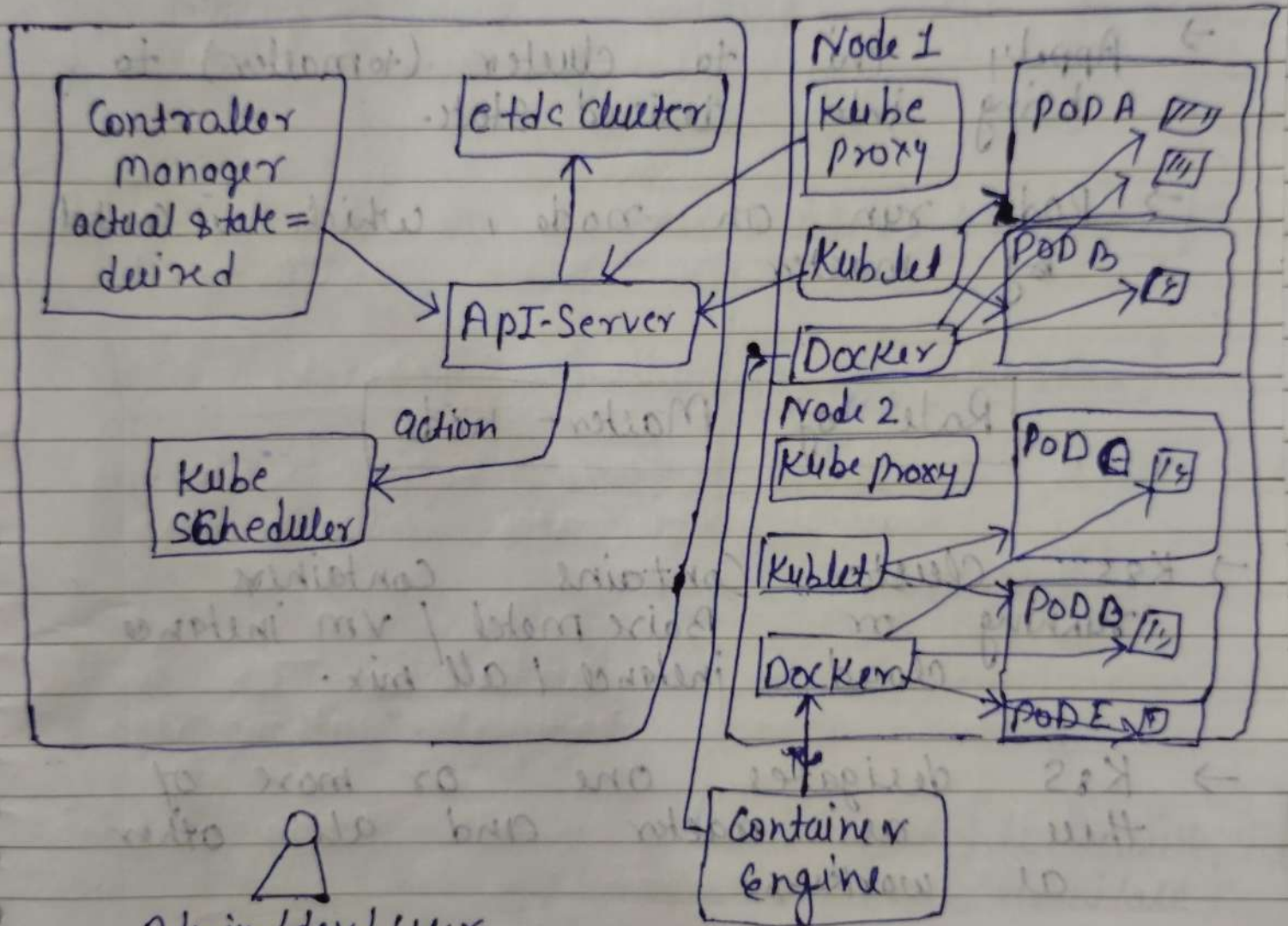


Architecture of K8s

(Arinath Pandey notes)

Master (Control Plane)

Worker



Admin/dev/user
(Kublet)

Manifest (YAML)

Actual State = desired State

(Arinath Pandey)