Multiway Join - Usage Guide

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Information

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System Requirements

The project was developed and tested on a laptop that had

RAM: 4GBHDD: 320GB

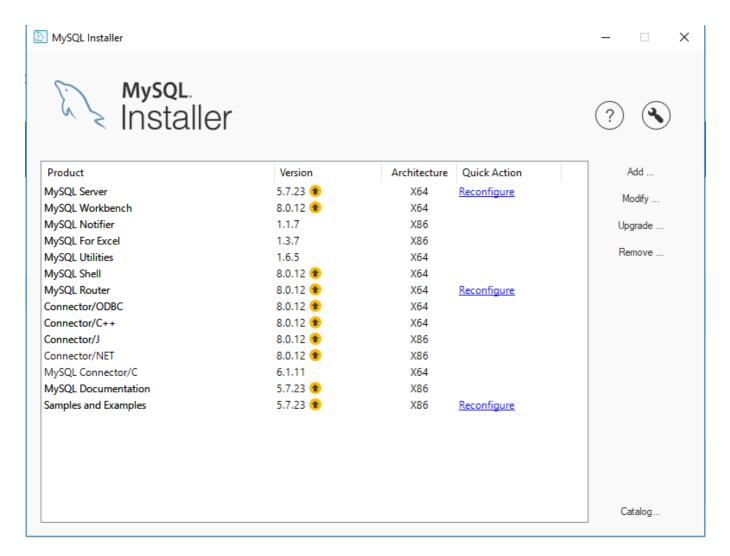
Processor: Core i5OS: Windows 10 Pro

Software Requirements

- Visual Studio Code A light weight code editor that has command line integrated to it. Easy to write
 code, debugging as it enables us to install intellisense.
 https://code.visualstudio.com/
- MySQL Installer 5.7.23 (Community Version) https://downloads.mysql.com/archives/installer/

Choose the product version from latest to 5.7.23

It'll let you install all the below softwares



Make sure you've all these softwares installed below

Microsoft Visual C++ 2010 Redistributable (x86)

Microsoft Visual C++ 2010 Redistributable (x64)

Microsoft Visual C++ 2013 Redistributable (x86)

Microsoft Visual C++ 2013 Redistributable (x64)

Microsoft Visual C++ 2015 Redistributable (x86)

Microsoft Visual C++ 2015 Redistributable (x64)

to support all the softwares present in the installer.

Python 3.7.0

https://www.python.org/

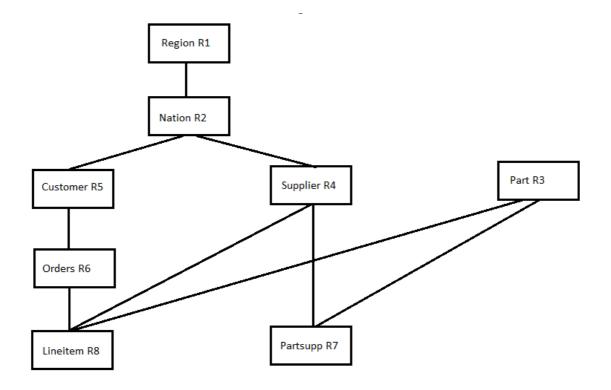
Git 2.19.2.windows.1

https://git-scm.com/download/win

Algorithm

Relation Overview

The TPCH benchmark relation used for this is as below



Aligned Tables

There are 11 aligned tables possible in this

- ALIGNED_REGION (R1)
- ALIGNED_NATION (R1 -> R2)
- ALIGNED_PART (R3)
- ALIGNED SUPPLIER (R2 -> R4)
- ALIGNED_CUSTOMER (R2 -> R5)
- ALIGNED_ORDERS (R5 -> R6)
- ALIGNED_PARTSUPP (R4 -> R7, R3 -> R7)
- ALIGNED_LINEITEM (R4 -> R8, R3 -> R8)

Implementation

- Create aligned tables
- Allow the user to select the relation he wants to create join on
- Ex: if the user selects REGION -> NATION -> SUPPLIER, for every single tuple of region, select all the nations and following suppliers which belong to that region (DFS)
- Send it through the log_linear_result function that compares the self_sid of one table with the parent_sid of another table,
- In the below example it compares r1_sid from aligned_region table with r1_sid from aligned_nation table and r2_sid from aligned_nation is compared with r2_sid in aligned_supplier, if they are equal, they'll be logged into a file

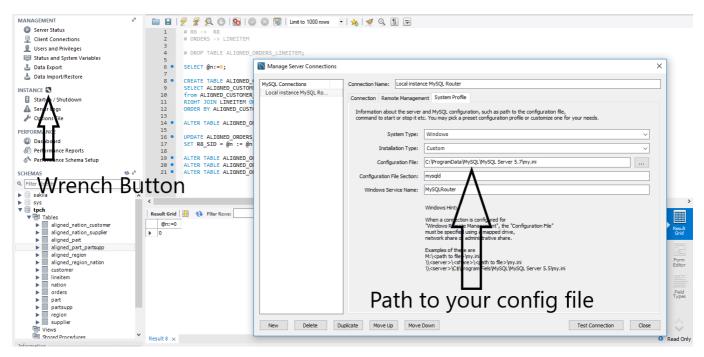
```
for tuple1 in aligned_region:
   for tuple2 in aligned_nation:
     for tuple3 in aligned_supplier:
```

- For Divergent Graphs, such as REGION -> NATION -> (SUPPLIER, CUSTOMER), Identify the shortest branch,
- Implement linear join for the shortest branch, then implement linear join for another branch and store the result
- Output the crossproduct of both the result.

Project Setup

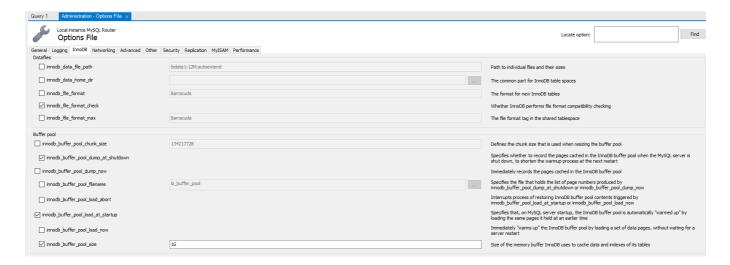
MySQL

- Open MySQL WorkBench
- From the Main Menu -> Server -> Options File, if the file doesn't load then click on the Wrench button beside Instance in the left pane
- A window pops up

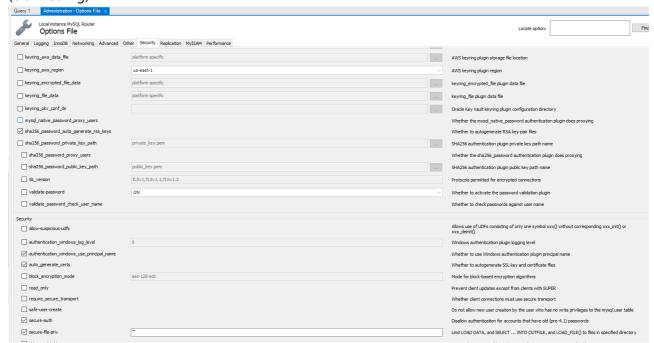


After this you should be able to open the options file

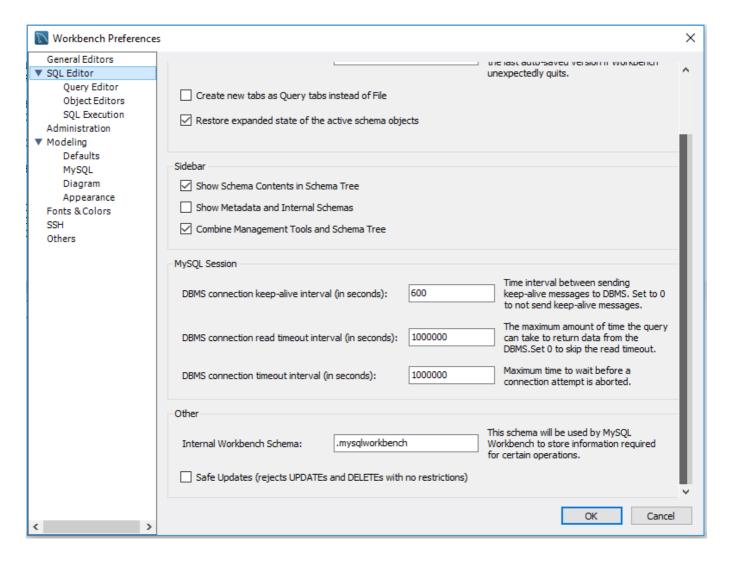
Increase the InnoDB Buffer Pool Size from 8M to 1G by going to Main Menu -> Server -> Options File InnoDB tab -> Check innodb_buffer_pool_size and change it to 1G



Go to Security Tab, scroll down till you find secure-file-priv, check it if it's unchecked and set it to ""
(blank string)



- Click on Apply and then close the window
- Disable the Safe Updates by going to Edit -> Preferences -> SQL Editor and scroll down and you'll find an option, uncheck it.



Creating the schema and tables

• Paste the below code to create schema and tables

```
# CREATE SCHEMA
CREATE SCHEMA `TPCH`;
# CREATE TABLES
#R1
CREATE TABLE region (
        R REGIONKEY
                         int PRIMARY KEY,
        R NAME
                         CHAR(25),
        R_COMMENT
                         VARCHAR(152)
);
#R2
CREATE TABLE nation (
        N NATIONKEY
                                 int PRIMARY KEY,
        N NAME
                                 CHAR(25),
                                 BIGINT NOT NULL, -- references R_REGIONKEY
        N_REGIONKEY
        N COMMENT
                                 VARCHAR(152)
);
```

```
#R3
CREATE TABLE part (
        P PARTKEY
                                int PRIMARY KEY,
        P_NAME
                                VARCHAR(55),
        P_MFGR
                                CHAR(25),
                                CHAR(10),
        P BRAND
        P_TYPE
                                VARCHAR(25),
        P_SIZE
                                INTEGER,
        P_CONTAINER
                                CHAR(10),
        P_RETAILPRICE DECIMAL,
        P_COMMENT
                                VARCHAR(23)
);
#R4
CREATE TABLE supplier (
        S SUPPKEY
                                int PRIMARY KEY,
        S NAME
                                CHAR(25),
        S_ADDRESS
                                VARCHAR(40),
        S_NATIONKEY
                               BIGINT NOT NULL, -- references N_NATIONKEY
        S_PHONE
                                CHAR(15),
        S_ACCTBAL
                               DECIMAL,
                                VARCHAR(101)
        S_COMMENT
);
#R5
CREATE TABLE customer (
        C_CUSTKEY
                                int PRIMARY KEY,
        C_NAME
                                VARCHAR(25),
        C ADDRESS
                                VARCHAR(40),
        C_NATIONKEY
                                BIGINT NOT NULL, -- references N_NATIONKEY
        C_PHONE
                                CHAR(15),
        C_ACCTBAL
                                DECIMAL,
        C_MKTSEGMENT CHAR(10),
        C_COMMENT
                                VARCHAR(117)
);
#R6
CREATE TABLE orders (
       O ORDERKEY
                               int PRIMARY KEY,
                                BIGINT NOT NULL, -- references C_CUSTKEY
        O CUSTKEY
        O_ORDERSTATUS CHAR(1),
        O_TOTALPRICE DECIMAL,
                                DATE,
        O ORDERDATE
        O_ORDERPRIORITY CHAR(15),
        O_CLERK
                                CHAR(15),
        O_SHIPPRIORITY INTEGER,
                                VARCHAR(79)
        O_COMMENT
);
#R7
CREATE TABLE partsupp (
                                BIGINT NOT NULL, -- references P PARTKEY
        PS PARTKEY
```

```
PS_SUPPKEY
                              BIGINT NOT NULL, -- references S_SUPPKEY
       PS_AVAILQTY
                              INTEGER,
       PS_SUPPLYCOST DECIMAL,
                              VARCHAR(199),
       PS_COMMENT
       PRIMARY KEY (PS_PARTKEY, PS_SUPPKEY)
);
#R8
CREATE TABLE lineitem (
                             BIGINT NOT NULL, -- references O_ORDERKEY
       L_ORDERKEY
       L_PARTKEY
                             BIGINT NOT NULL, -- references P_PARTKEY (compound
fk to PARTSUPP)
                             BIGINT NOT NULL, -- references S_SUPPKEY (compound
       L_SUPPKEY
fk to PARTSUPP)
       L LINENUMBER INTEGER,
       L_QUANTITY
                              DECIMAL,
       L_EXTENDEDPRICE DECIMAL,
       L_DISCOUNT
                              DECIMAL,
       L TAX
                              DECIMAL,
       L_RETURNFLAG CHAR(1),
       L LINESTATUS CHAR(1),
       L_SHIPDATE
                             DATE,
       L_COMMITDATE DATE,
       L_RECEIPTDATE DATE,
       L_SHIPINSTRUCT CHAR(25),
       L_SHIPMODE
                              CHAR(10),
       L_COMMENT
                              VARCHAR(44),
       PRIMARY KEY (L_ORDERKEY, L_LINENUMBER)
);
```

Loading DATA into Tables

```
# TO LOAD THE DATA FROM TPCH TO WORKBENCH

LOAD DATA CONCURRENT INFILE 'D:\TPCH_1GB\\region.tbl'
INTO TABLE region
FIELDS TERMINATED BY '|'
LINES TERMINATED BY '\n';

LOAD DATA CONCURRENT INFILE 'D:\TPCH_1GB\\nation.tbl'
INTO TABLE nation
FIELDS TERMINATED BY '|'
LINES TERMINATED BY '\n';

LOAD DATA CONCURRENT INFILE 'D:\TPCH_1GB\\part.tbl'
INTO TABLE part
FIELDS TERMINATED BY '|'
LINES TERMINATED BY '\n';

LOAD DATA CONCURRENT INFILE 'D:\TPCH_1GB\\supplier.tbl'
INTO TABLE supplier
```

```
FIELDS TERMINATED BY '|'
LINES TERMINATED BY '\n';
LOAD DATA CONCURRENT INFILE 'D:\TPCH_1GB\\customer.tbl'
INTO TABLE customer
FIELDS TERMINATED BY '|'
LINES TERMINATED BY '\n';
LOAD DATA CONCURRENT INFILE 'D:\TPCH_1GB\\order.tbl'
INTO TABLE orders
FIELDS TERMINATED BY '|'
LINES TERMINATED BY '\n';
LOAD DATA CONCURRENT INFILE 'D:\TPCH_1GB\\partsupp.tbl'
INTO TABLE partsupp
FIELDS TERMINATED BY '|'
LINES TERMINATED BY '\n';
LOAD DATA CONCURRENT INFILE 'D:\TPCH_1GB\\lineitem.tbl'
INTO TABLE lineitem
FIELDS TERMINATED BY '|'
LINES TERMINATED BY '\n';
```

Creating Aligned Tables

```
# R1
# REGION

# DROP TABLE ALIGNED_REGION;

CREATE TABLE ALIGNED_REGION
SELECT * FROM REGION;

ALTER TABLE ALIGNED_REGION ADD R1_SID
INTEGER PRIMARY KEY AUTO_INCREMENT;

# R1 -> R2
# REGION -> NATION

DROP TABLE ALIGNED_REGION_NATION;
SELECT @n:=0;

CREATE TABLE ALIGNED_REGION_NATION
SELECT ALIGNED_REGION.R1_SID, NATION.*
FROM ALIGNED_REGION
RIGHT JOIN NATION ON ALIGNED_REGION.R_REGIONKEY = NATION.N_REGIONKEY
```

```
ORDER BY ALIGNED_REGION.R1_SID;
ALTER TABLE ALIGNED_REGION_NATION ADD R2_SID INTEGER;
UPDATE ALIGNED REGION NATION
SET R2_SID = @n := @n + 1;
ALTER TABLE ALIGNED REGION NATION ADD PRIMARY KEY(N NATIONKEY);
ALTER TABLE ALIGNED_REGION_NATION ADD KEY(R1_SID);
ALTER TABLE ALIGNED_REGION_NATION ADD UNIQUE KEY(R2_SID);
# R2 -> R4
# NATION -> SUPPLIER
DROP TABLE ALIGNED NATION SUPPLIER;
SELECT @n:=0;
CREATE TABLE ALIGNED_NATION_SUPPLIER
SELECT ALIGNED_REGION_NATION.R2_SID, SUPPLIER.*
FROM ALIGNED_REGION_NATION
RIGHT JOIN SUPPLIER ON ALIGNED REGION NATION.N NATIONKEY = SUPPLIER.S NATIONKEY
ORDER BY ALIGNED_REGION_NATION.R2_SID;
ALTER TABLE ALIGNED_NATION_SUPPLIER ADD R4_SID INTEGER;
UPDATE ALIGNED_NATION_SUPPLIER
SET R4 SID = @n := @n + 1;
ALTER TABLE ALIGNED_NATION_SUPPLIER ADD PRIMARY KEY(S_SUPPKEY);
ALTER TABLE ALIGNED_NATION_SUPPLIER ADD KEY(R2_SID);
ALTER TABLE ALIGNED_NATION_SUPPLIER ADD UNIQUE KEY(R4_SID);
# R2 -> R5
# NATION -> CUSTOMER
DROP TABLE ALIGNED NATION CUSTOMER;
SELECT @n:=0;
CREATE TABLE ALIGNED_NATION_CUSTOMER
SELECT ALIGNED_REGION_NATION.R2_SID, CUSTOMER.*
FROM ALIGNED_REGION_NATION
RIGHT JOIN CUSTOMER ON ALIGNED REGION NATION.N NATIONKEY = CUSTOMER.C NATIONKEY
ORDER BY ALIGNED_REGION_NATION.R2_SID;
ALTER TABLE ALIGNED NATION CUSTOMER ADD R5 SID INTEGER;
```

```
UPDATE ALIGNED NATION CUSTOMER
SET R5_SID = @n := @n + 1;
ALTER TABLE ALIGNED NATION CUSTOMER ADD PRIMARY KEY(C CUSTKEY);
ALTER TABLE ALIGNED_NATION_CUSTOMER ADD KEY(R2_SID);
ALTER TABLE ALIGNED_NATION_CUSTOMER ADD UNIQUE KEY(R5_SID);
# R3
# PART
# DROP TABLE ALIGNED_PART;
CREATE TABLE ALIGNED PART
SELECT * FROM PART;
ALTER TABLE ALIGNED_PART ADD R3_SID
INTEGER PRIMARY KEY AUTO_INCREMENT;
# R3 -> R7
# PART -> PARTSUPP
DROP TABLE ALIGNED PART PARTSUPP;
SELECT @n:=0;
CREATE TABLE ALIGNED_PART_PARTSUPP
SELECT ALIGNED_PART.R3_SID, PARTSUPP.*
FROM ALIGNED_PART
RIGHT JOIN PARTSUPP ON ALIGNED_PART.P_PARTKEY = PARTSUPP.PS_PARTKEY
ORDER BY ALIGNED_PART.R3_SID;
ALTER TABLE ALIGNED_PART_PARTSUPP ADD R7_SID INTEGER;
UPDATE ALIGNED PART PARTSUPP
SET R7 SID = @n := @n + 1;
ALTER TABLE ALIGNED_PART_PARTSUPP ADD PRIMARY KEY(PS_PARTKEY, PS_SUPPKEY);
ALTER TABLE ALIGNED_PART_PARTSUPP ADD KEY(R3_SID);
ALTER TABLE ALIGNED_PART_PARTSUPP ADD UNIQUE KEY(R7_SID);
# R3 -> R8
# PART -> LINEITEM
```

```
DROP TABLE ALIGNED_PART_LINEITEM;
SELECT @n:=0;
CREATE TABLE ALIGNED_PART_LINEITEM
SELECT ALIGNED_PART.R3_SID, LINEITEM.*
from ALIGNED PART
RIGHT JOIN LINEITEM ON ALIGNED_PART.P_PARTKEY = LINEITEM.L_PARTKEY
ORDER BY ALIGNED_PART.R3_SID;
ALTER TABLE ALIGNED_PART_LINEITEM ADD R8_SID INTEGER;
UPDATE ALIGNED_PART_LINEITEM
SET R8_SID = @n := @n + 1;
ALTER TABLE ALIGNED_PART_LINEITEM ADD PRIMARY KEY(L_ORDERKEY, L_LINENUMBER);
ALTER TABLE ALIGNED PART LINEITEM ADD KEY(R3 SID);
ALTER TABLE ALIGNED PART LINEITEM ADD UNIQUE KEY(R8 SID);
# R4 -> R7
# SUPPLIER -> PARTSUPP
DROP TABLE ALIGNED_SUPPLIER_PARTSUPP;
SELECT @n:=0;
CREATE TABLE ALIGNED SUPPLIER PARTSUPP
SELECT ALIGNED NATION SUPPLIER.R4 SID, PARTSUPP.*
from ALIGNED_NATION_SUPPLIER
RIGHT JOIN PARTSUPP ON ALIGNED_NATION_SUPPLIER.S_SUPPKEY = PARTSUPP.PS_SUPPKEY
ORDER BY ALIGNED_NATION_SUPPLIER.R4_SID;
ALTER TABLE ALIGNED_SUPPLIER_PARTSUPP ADD R7_SID INTEGER;
UPDATE ALIGNED_SUPPLIER_PARTSUPP
SET R7_SID = @n := @n + 1;
ALTER TABLE ALIGNED SUPPLIER PARTSUPP ADD PRIMARY KEY(PS PARTKEY, PS SUPPKEY);
ALTER TABLE ALIGNED SUPPLIER PARTSUPP ADD KEY(R4 SID);
ALTER TABLE ALIGNED SUPPLIER PARTSUPP ADD UNIQUE KEY(R7 SID);
# R4 -> R8
# SUPPLIER -> LINEITEM
DROP TABLE ALIGNED SUPPLIER LINEITEM;
SELECT @n:=0;
```

```
CREATE TABLE ALIGNED SUPPLIER LINEITEM
SELECT ALIGNED_NATION_SUPPLIER.R4_SID, LINEITEM.*
from ALIGNED_NATION_SUPPLIER
RIGHT JOIN LINEITEM ON ALIGNED NATION SUPPLIER.S SUPPKEY = LINEITEM.L SUPPKEY
ORDER BY ALIGNED_NATION_SUPPLIER.R4_SID;
ALTER TABLE ALIGNED SUPPLIER LINEITEM ADD R8 SID INTEGER;
UPDATE ALIGNED_SUPPLIER_LINEITEM
SET R8_SID = @n := @n + 1;
ALTER TABLE ALIGNED_SUPPLIER_LINEITEM ADD PRIMARY KEY(L_ORDERKEY, L_LINENUMBER);
ALTER TABLE ALIGNED_SUPPLIER_LINEITEM ADD KEY(R4_SID);
ALTER TABLE ALIGNED_SUPPLIER_LINEITEM ADD UNIQUE KEY(R8_SID);
# R5 -> R6
# CUSTOMER -> ORDERS
DROP TABLE ALIGNED_CUSTOMER_ORDERS;
SELECT @n:=0;
CREATE TABLE ALIGNED_CUSTOMER_ORDERS
SELECT ALIGNED_NATION_CUSTOMER.R5_SID, ORDERS.*
FROM ALIGNED_NATION_CUSTOMER
RIGHT JOIN ORDERS ON ALIGNED NATION_CUSTOMER.C_CUSTKEY = ORDERS.O_CUSTKEY
ORDER BY ALIGNED NATION CUSTOMER.R5 SID;
ALTER TABLE ALIGNED_CUSTOMER_ORDERS ADD R6_SID INTEGER;
UPDATE ALIGNED CUSTOMER ORDERS
SET R6_SID = @n := @n + 1;
ALTER TABLE ALIGNED_CUSTOMER_ORDERS ADD PRIMARY KEY(O_ORDERKEY);
ALTER TABLE ALIGNED_CUSTOMER_ORDERS ADD KEY(R5_SID);
ALTER TABLE ALIGNED_CUSTOMER_ORDERS ADD UNIQUE KEY(R6_SID);
# R6 -> R8
# ORDERS -> LINEITEM
SELECT @n:=0;
# DROP TABLE ALIGNED_ORDERS_LINEITEM;
CREATE TABLE ALIGNED ORDERS LINEITEM
SELECT ALIGNED_CUSTOMER_ORDERS.R6_SID, LINEITEM.*
from ALIGNED CUSTOMER ORDERS
```

```
RIGHT JOIN LINEITEM ON ALIGNED_CUSTOMER_ORDERS.O_ORDERKEY = LINEITEM.L_ORDERKEY ORDER BY ALIGNED_CUSTOMER_ORDERS.R6_SID;

ALTER TABLE ALIGNED_ORDERS_LINEITEM ADD R8_SID INTEGER;

UPDATE ALIGNED_ORDERS_LINEITEM

SET R8_SID = @n := @n + 1;

ALTER TABLE ALIGNED_ORDERS_LINEITEM ADD PRIMARY KEY(L_ORDERKEY, L_LINENUMBER);

ALTER TABLE ALIGNED_ORDERS_LINEITEM ADD KEY(R6_SID);

ALTER TABLE ALIGNED_ORDERS_LINEITEM ADD UNIQUE KEY(R8_SID);
```

Altering SIDs in the aligned tables (Moving SIDs to 0th and 1st column)

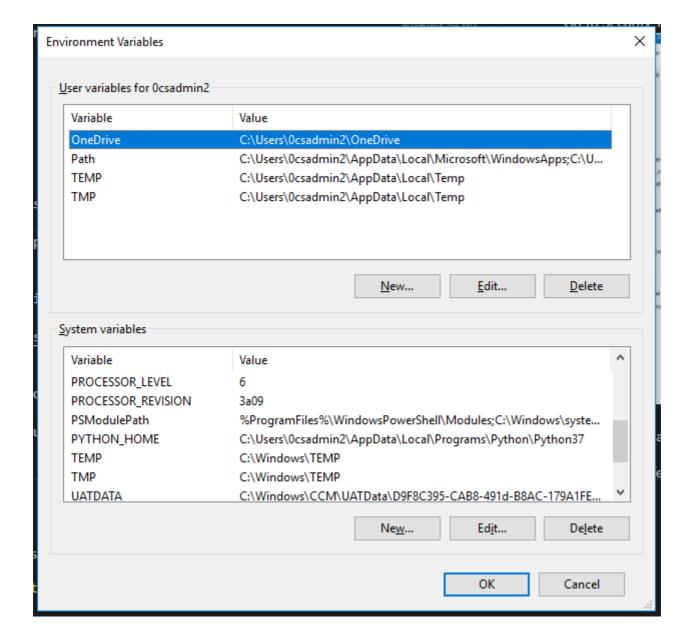
```
# MOVING THE SELF_SIDS AFTER PARENT_SIDS

ALTER TABLE ALIGNED_REGION MODIFY COLUMN R1_SID INTEGER AFTER R_REGIONKEY;
ALTER TABLE ALIGNED_PART MODIFY COLUMN R3_SID INTEGER AFTER P_PARTKEY;
ALTER TABLE ALIGNED_REGION_NATION MODIFY COLUMN R2_SID INTEGER AFTER R1_SID;
ALTER TABLE ALIGNED_NATION_SUPPLIER MODIFY COLUMN R4_SID INTEGER AFTER R2_SID;
ALTER TABLE ALIGNED_NATION_CUSTOMER MODIFY COLUMN R5_SID INTEGER AFTER R2_SID;
ALTER TABLE ALIGNED_CUSTOMER_ORDERS MODIFY COLUMN R6_SID INTEGER AFTER R5_SID;
ALTER TABLE ALIGNED_ORDERS_LINEITEM MODIFY COLUMN R8_SID INTEGER AFTER R6_SID;
ALTER TABLE ALIGNED_SUPPLIER_PARTSUPP MODIFY COLUMN R7_SID INTEGER AFTER R4_SID;
ALTER TABLE ALIGNED_SUPPLIER_LINEITEM MODIFY COLUMN R8_SID INTEGER AFTER R4_SID;
ALTER TABLE ALIGNED_PART_PARTSUPP MODIFY COLUMN R7_SID INTEGER AFTER R3_SID;
ALTER TABLE ALIGNED_PART_LINEITEM MODIFY COLUMN R8_SID INTEGER AFTER R3_SID;
ALTER TABLE ALIGNED_PART_LINEITEM MODIFY COLUMN R8_SID INTEGER AFTER R3_SID;
```

Python

After you install python, add python to the ENVIROMENT_VARIABLES in your windows system.

On your Windows machine, go to System Properties -> Advanced Tab -> Environment Variables



You can verify this by opening cmd from anywhere and type python to see if python command line opens up.

You need pip to install most of the python tools

pip

- You can download the code get-pip.py from the below link. https://bootstrap.pypa.io/get-pip.py and run it on python command line
- Navigate to the location where you've downloaded get-pip.py file.
- > python get-pip.py
 - It will download and install pip
 - Put python and pip executables into a common location

C:\Python\Scripts

and add this to the environment variables list so that pip can be run from anywhere

Verify by typing

```
> pip freeze
```

from anywhere in the window.

flask

• Install flask, the GUI tool that's required to get inputs from the User and show aligned relations

```
> pip install flask
```

• Clone the project from the below link into your system.

```
> git clone https://github.com/avinashsp93/multiwayjoin.git
```

- Open the folder in Visual Studio Code, Press Ctrl + `
- Install some important plugins required

```
> pip3 install pandas
> pip3 install mysql-connector-python-rf
```

• Navigate to the .\scripts folder

```
> cd .\scripts
```

• Set the FLASK_APP environment variable

```
> $env:FLASK_APP="main"
```

Project Execution

- Navigate to your project where you've cloned, using commandline
- Run the below command from the commandline

```
> flask run
```

You should be getting below output

```
PS C:\Users\0csadmin2\Desktop\multiwayjoin\scripts> flask run

* Serving Flask app "main"

* Environment: production
WARNING: Do not use the development server in a production environment.
Use a production WSGI server instead.

* Debug mode: off

* Running on http://127.0.0.1:5000/ (Press CTRL+C to quit)
```

Click on the link http://127.0.0.1:5000/ and open it in chrome browser

• At this state if you refresh the server, you'll be getting a new tkinter window where the user can specify inputs

Input



- The highlighted cyan color indicates the aligned relation that's going to be created
- Click on Generate Result button and head back to command line

Output

```
Process time: 16623.3985

Number of rows 1197064

SELECT * FROM ALIGNED_REGION_NATION WHERE R1_SID >= 2 AND R1_SID <= 2 ORDER BY R2_SID

SELECT * FROM ALIGNED_NATION_CUSTOMER WHERE R2_SID >= 6 AND R2_SID <= 10 ORDER BY R5_SID

SELECT * FROM ALIGNED_CUSTOMER_ORDERS WHERE R5_SID >= 29765 AND R5_SID <= 59716 ORDER BY R6_SID

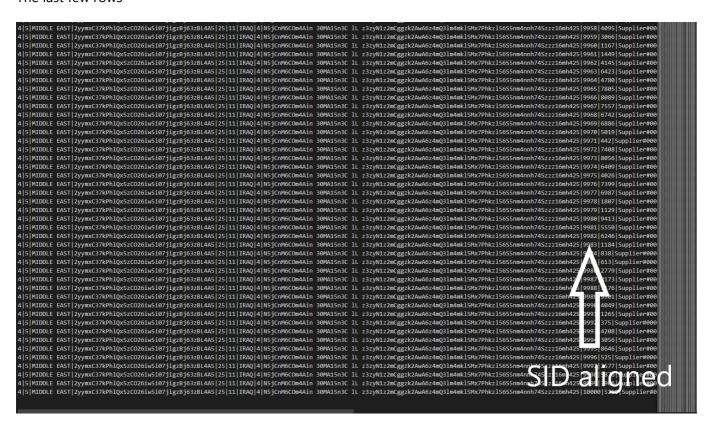
SELECT * FROM ALIGNED_ORDERS_LINEITEM WHERE R6_SID >= 299121 AND R6_SID <= 597076 ORDER BY R8_SID
```

Print File

The first few rows



The last few rows



Results

Tabular Result

Relation	Time	File Size	Number of Rows
R -> N	0.02sec	5kB	25

Relation	Time	File Size	Number of Rows
R -> N -> S	0.5299sec	3235kB	10000
R -> N -> C	8.1313sec	51846kB	150000
R -> N -> C -> O	1991.81sec	698625kB	1500000
R -> N -> S -> PS	113.0356sec	380113kB	800000
R -> N -> C -> O -> L	83487.59sec	2543871kB	6000000
N -> S	0.5097sec	2302kB	10000
N -> C	7.1866sec	37855kB	150000
N -> S -> PS	49.8817sec	305503kB	800000
N -> C -> O	492.17sec	558689kB	1500000
S -> PS	433.3983sec	2350kB	800000