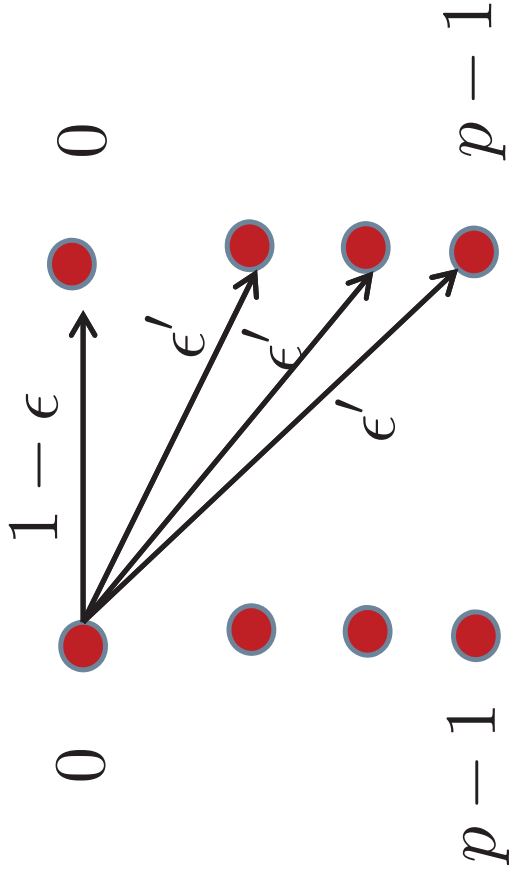


P -ary SC(ϵ) channel



$$\epsilon' = \frac{\epsilon}{p-1}$$