

AI/ML LAB-1

AIM: To perform BFS

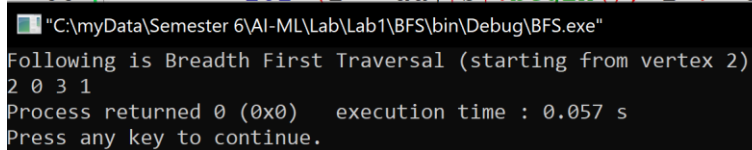
Solution:

```
#include<iostream>
#include <list>
using namespace std;class Graph
{
    int V;
    list<int> *adj;
public:
    Graph(int V);
    void addEdge(int v, int w);
    void BFS(int s);
};
Graph::Graph(int V)
{
    this->V = V;
    adj = new list<int>[V];
}
void Graph::addEdge(int v, int w)
{
    adj[v].push_back(w);
}
void Graph::BFS(int s)
{
    bool *visited = new bool[V];
    for(int i = 0; i < V; i++)
        visited[i] = false;
    list<int> queue;
    visited[s] = true;
    queue.push_back(s);
    list<int>::iterator i;
    while(!queue.empty())
    {
        s = queue.front();
        cout << s << " ";
        queue.pop_front();
        for (i = adj[s].begin(); i != adj[s].end(); ++i)
        {
            if (!visited[*i])
            {
                visited[*i] = true;
                queue.push_back(*i);
            }
        }
    }
}
```

```

    }
}
}
int main()
{
    Graph g(4);
    g.addEdge(0, 1);
    g.addEdge(0, 2);
    g.addEdge(1, 2);
    g.addEdge(2, 0);
    g.addEdge(2, 3);
    g.addEdge(3, 3);
    cout << "Following is Breadth First Traversal "
         << "(starting from vertex 2) \n";
    g.BFS(2);
    return 0;
}
//DFS
#include<iostream>
#include <list>
using namespace std;class Graph
{
    int V;
    list<int> *adj;
public:
    Graph(int V);
    void addEdge(int v, int w);
    void BFS(int s);
};
Graph::Graph(int V)

```



```

"C:\myData\Semester 6\AI-ML\Lab\Lab1\BFS\bin\Debug\BFS.exe"
Following is Breadth First Traversal (starting from vertex 2)
2 0 3 1
Process returned 0 (0x0)   execution time : 0.057 s
Press any key to continue.

```

```

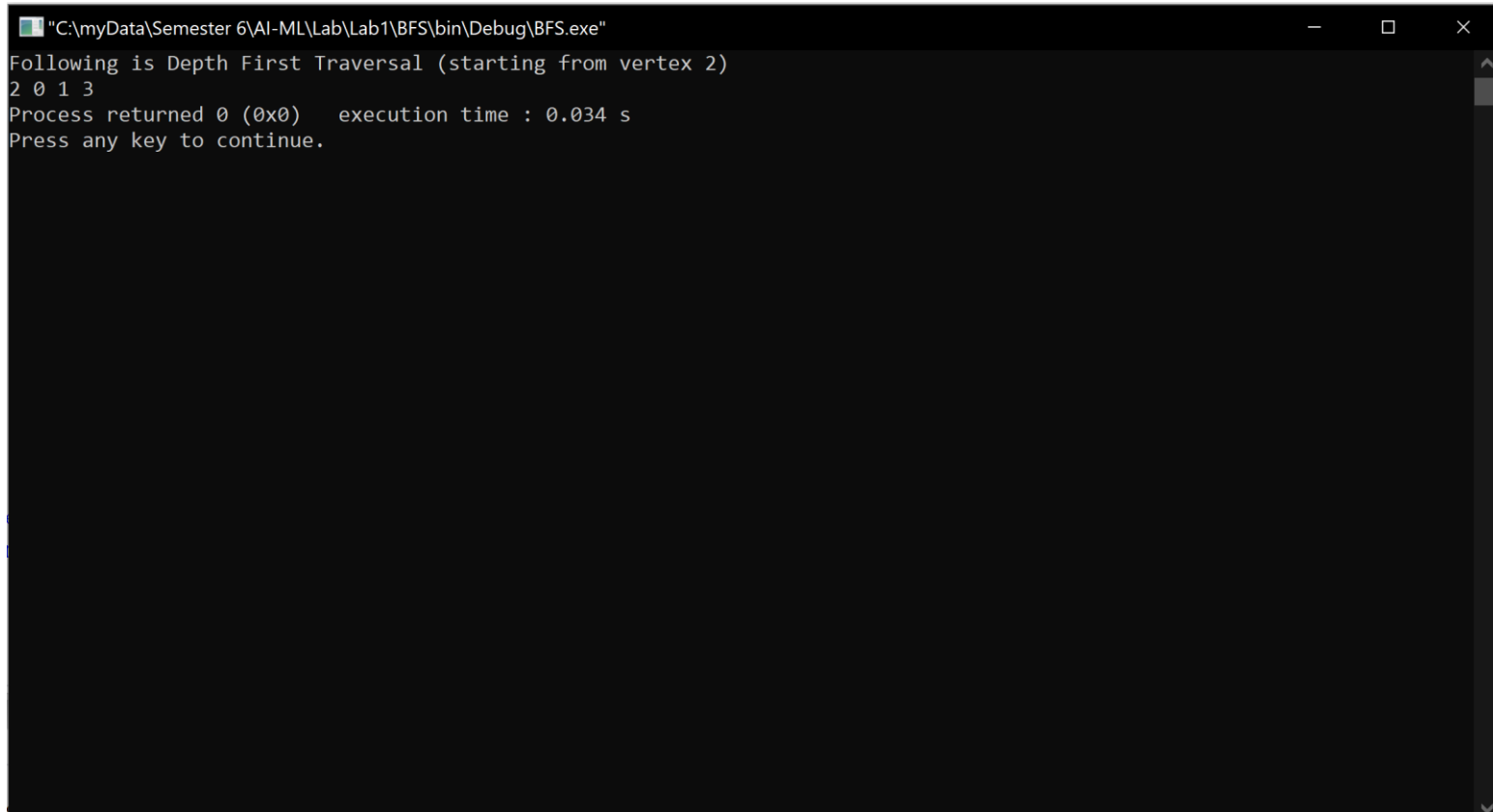
{
    this->V = V;
    adj = new list<int>[V];
}
void Graph::addEdge(int v, int w)
{
    adj[v].push_back(w);
}
void Graph::BFS(int s)
{
    bool *visited = new bool[V];
    for(int i = 0; i < V; i++)
        visited[i] = false;
    list<int> queue;
    visited[s] = true;
    queue.push_back(s);
    list<int>::iterator i;
    while(!queue.empty())
    {
        s = queue.front();
        cout << s << " ";
        queue.pop_front();
        for (i = adj[s].begin(); i != adj[s].end(); ++i)
        {
            if (!visited[*i])
            {
                visited[*i] = true;
                queue.push_back(*i);
            }
        }
    }
}
int main()
{
    Graph g(4);
    g.addEdge(0, 1);
    g.addEdge(0, 2);
    g.addEdge(1, 2);
    g.addEdge(2, 0);
    g.addEdge(2, 3);
    g.addEdge(3, 3);
    cout << "Following is Breadth First Traversal "
        << "(starting from vertex 2) \n";
    g.BFS(2);
    return 0;
}

```

```
}
```

AIM: To perform Water Jug Problem
Solution:

```
#include <bits/stdc++.h>
using namespace std;
typedef pair<int,int> pii;
void printpath(map<pii,pii>mp ,pii u)
{
    if(u.first==0 &&u.second==0)
    {
        cout<<0<<" "<<0<<endl;
        return ;
    }
    printpath(mp,mp[u]);
    cout<<u.first<<" "<<u.second<<endl;
}
void BFS(int a ,int b, int target)
{
    map<pii, int>m;
    bool isSolvable =false;
    vector<tuple<int ,int ,int>>path;
```



The screenshot shows a Windows command prompt window titled "C:\myData\Semester 6\AI-ML\Lab\Lab1\BFS\bin\Debug\BFS.exe". The output of the program is as follows:

```
Following is Depth First Traversal (starting from vertex 2)
2 0 1 3
Process returned 0 (0x0)    execution time : 0.034 s
Press any key to continue.
```

```

map<pii, pii>mp;
queue<pii>q;
q.push(make_pair(0,0));
while(!q.empty())
{
    auto u =q.front();
    q.pop();
    if(m[u]==1)
        continue;
    if ((u.first > a || u.second > b || u.first < 0 || u.second < 0))
        continue;
    m[{u.first,u.second}]=1;
    if(u.first == target || u.second==target)
    {
        isSolvable = true;
        printpath(mp,u);
        if (u.first == target) {
            if (u.second != 0)
                cout<<u.first<<" "<<0<<endl;
        }
        else {
            if (u.first != 0)
                cout<<0<<" "<<u.second<<endl;
        }
        return;
    }
    if(m[{u.first,b}]!=1)
    {q.push({u.first,b});
    mp[{u.first,b}]=u;}
    if(m[{a,u.second}]!=1)
    { q.push({a,u.second});
    mp[{a,u.second}]=u;}
    int d = b - u.second;
    if(u.first >= d)
    {
        int c = u.first - d;
        if(m[{c,b}]!=1)
        {q.push({c,b});
        mp[{c,b}]=u;}
    }
    else
    {
        int c = u.first + u.second;
        if(m[{0,c}]!=1)
        {q.push({0,c});
        mp[{0,c}]=u;}
    }
}

```

```

    }
    d = a - u.first;
    if(u.second >= d)
    {
        int c = u.second - d;
        if(m[{a,c}]!=1)
        {q.push({a,c});
        mp[{a,c}]=u;}
    }
    else
    {
        int c = u.first + u.second;
        if(m[{c,0}]!=1)
        {q.push({c,0});
        mp[{c,0}]=u;}
    }
    if(m[{u.first,0}]!=1)
    { q.push({u.first,0});
    mp[{u.first,0}]=u;}
    if(m[{0,u.second}]!=1)
    {q.push({0,u.second});
    mp[{0,u.second}]=u;}
}
if (!isSolvable)
    cout << "No solution";

}

int main()
{
    int Jug1 = 5, Jug2 = 7, target = 3;
    cout << "Path from initial state "
           "to solution state ::\n";
    BFS(Jug1, Jug2, target);
    return 0;
}

```

"C:\myData\Semester 6\AI-ML\Lab\Lab1\BFS\bin\Debug\BFS.exe"

Path from initial state to solution state ::

0 0
5 0
0 5
5 5
3 7
3 0

Process returned 0 (0x0) execution time : 0.035 s

Press any key to continue.