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# ASYNC / AWAIT

or how to XXX



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iOS Developer at MTS

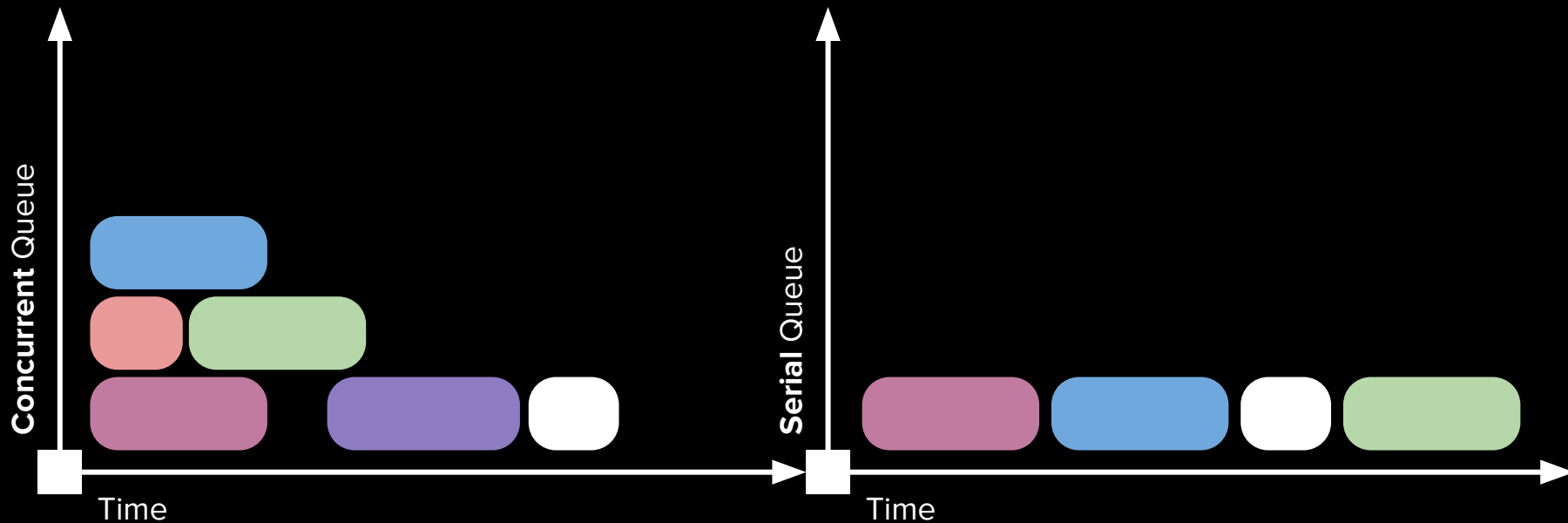


- Как все работает сейчас
- Какое ключевое отличие работы функции через `async/await` от обычной
- Различные Tasks
- Actors как инструмент
- Переход на structured concurrency
- Итоги





# ОСНОВЫ (Lays & Pringles)





```
func doSome() {  
    let group = DispatchGroup()  
    group.enter()  
  
    viewModel.fetchWeatherData  
    viewModel.fetchNewsData  
  
    group.leave()  
}
```



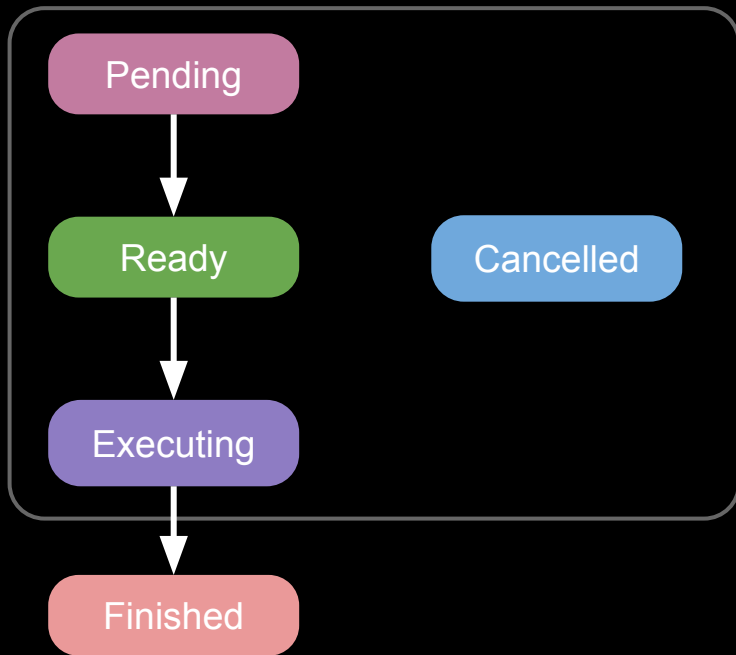
```
func doSome() {  
    DispatchQueue.main.async {  
        // some code  
    }  
}
```

## QOS

- BACKGROUND
- DEFAULT
- UNSPECIFIED
- USERINITIATED
- USERINTERACTIVE
- UTILITY



# OperationQueue



```
let simplestOperation = {  
    print("SimplestOperation start")  
    print("SimplestOperation finished")  
}  
let queue = OperationQueue()  
queue.addOperation(simplestOperation)
```



```
open class Operation: NSObject {  
    open func start()  
    open func main()  
    open var isCancelled: Bool { get }  
    open func cancel()  
    open var isExecuting: Bool { get }  
    open var isFinished: Bool { get }  
    open var isAsynchronous: Bool { get }  
    open var isReady: Bool { get }  
  
    open var completionBlock: (() -> Void)?  
    open var qualityOfService: QualityOfService  
    ...  
}
```

# pthread

## execution

## creation

pthread\_t

pthread\_attr\_t

pthread\_create

## synchronization

pthread\_join

mutex

conditional

POSIX - треды, обычно называемые pthreads, являются моделью выполнения, которая существует независимо от языка программирования, а также параллельной моделью выполнения. Они позволяют программе контролировать несколько различных потоков работы, которые перекрываются по времени.



# Как все работает внутри?





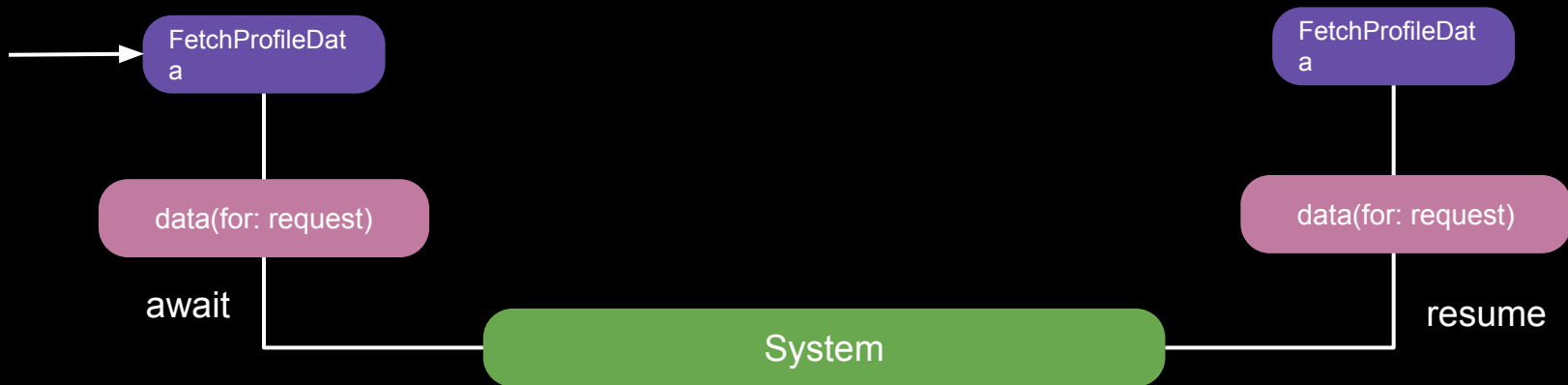
# How it works now?



```
func fetchProfileData(id: String) -> ProfileData {  
    return req  
}
```



# How it works in async/await?





# Async / Await

```
func markAsViewed(
    cameraId: String,
    clipIds: Set<String>
) async throws {
    try await convert { key, closure in
        RequestManager.archiveMarkViewed(
            cameraPublicId: cameraId,
            clipIds: clipIds,
            contextKey: key,
            completion: closure
        )
    }
}
```

```
extension UIImage {
    var thumbNail: UIImage? {
        get async {
            let size = CGSize(width: 40, height: 40)
            return await self.byPreparingThumbnail(ofSize: size)
        }
    }
}
```



```
func processData2c(completionBlock: (Result<Image, Error>) -> Void) {
    loadWebResource("datapofile.txt") { dataResourceResult in
        switch dataResourceResult {
        case .success(let dataResource):
            loadWebResource("imagedata.dat") { imageResourceResult in
                switch imageResourceResult {
                case .success(let imageResource):
                    decodeImage(dataResource, imageResource) { imageTmpResult
in
                        switch imageTmpResult {
                        case .success(let imageTmp):
                            dewarpAndCleanupImage(imageTmp) { imageResult in
                                completionBlock(imageResult)
                            }
                        case .failure(let error):
                            completionBlock(.failure(error))
                        }
                    case .failure(let error):
                        completionBlock(.failure(error))
                    }
                }
            case .failure(let error):
                completionBlock(.failure(error))
            }
        }
    }
}
```



## Leaks

## Error handling

## Conditional execution



```
func processData2c(completionBlock: (Result<Image, Error>) -> Void) {  
    loadWebResource("datapofile.txt") { dataResourceResult in  
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                switch imageResourceResult {  
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in  
                        switch imageTmpResult {  
                        case .success(let imageTmp):  
                            dewarpAndCleanupImage(imageTmp) { imageResult in  
                                completionBlock(imageResult)  
                            }  
                        case .failure(let error):  
                            completionBlock(.failure(error))  
                        }  
                    }  
                case .failure(let error):  
                    completionBlock(.failure(error))  
                }  
            }  
        case .failure(let error):  
            completionBlock(.failure(error))  
        }  
    }  
}
```



Leaks

Error handling

Conditional execution



```
func processData2c(completionBlock: (Result<Image, Error>) -> Void) {  
    loadWebResource("datapofile.txt") { dataResourceResult in  
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                case .success(let imageResource):  
                    decodeImage(dataResource, imageResource) { imageTmpResult  
in  
                        switch imageTmpResult {  
                        case .success(let imageTmp):  
                            dewarpAndCleanupImage(imageTmp) { imageResult in  
                                completionBlock(imageResult)  
                            }  
                        case .failure(let error):  
                            completionBlock(.failure(error))  
                        }  
                    }  
                case .failure(let error):  
                    completionBlock(.failure(error))  
                }  
            }  
        case .failure(let error):  
            completionBlock(.failure(error))  
        }  
    }  
}
```



## Leaks Error handling Conditional execution

```
func processData2c(completionBlock: (Result<Image, Error>) -> Void) {
    loadWebResource("datapofile.txt") { dataResourceResult in
        switch dataResourceResult {
            case .success(let dataResource):
                loadWebResource("imagedata.dat") { imageResourceResult in
                    switch imageResourceResult {
                        case .success(let imageResource):
                            decodeImage(dataResource, imageResource) { imageTmpResult
                                in
                                    switch imageTmpResult {
                                        case .success(let imageTmp):
                                            dewarpAndCleanupImage(imageTmp) { imageResult in
                                                completionBlock(imageResult)
                                            }
                                        case .failure(let error):
                                            completionBlock(.failure(error))
                                        }
                                    }
                                case .failure(let error):
                                    completionBlock(.failure(error))
                                }
                            }
                        case .failure(let error):
                            completionBlock(.failure(error))
                        }
                    }
                }
            case .failure(let error):
                completionBlock(.failure(error))
            }
        }
    }
}
```



Перформанс для асинхронного кода

Фундамент для будущих функций  
параллелизма, таких как `task priority` и их  
отмена.

Единообразный процесс отладки,  
профилирования и изучения кода.

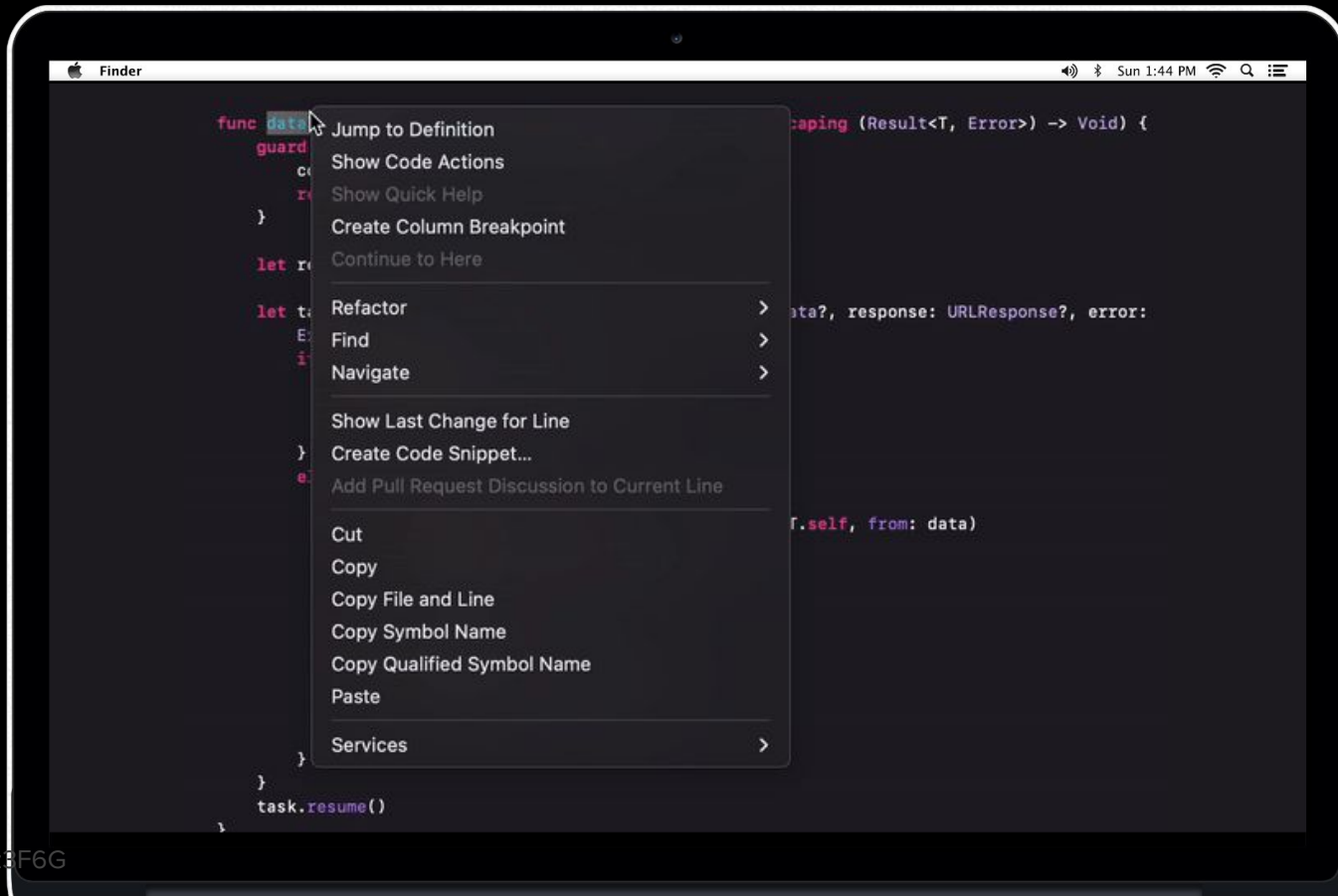
```
func loadWebResource(_ path: String) async throws -> Resource
func decodeImage(_ r1: Resource, _ r2: Resource) async throws -> Image
func dewarpAndCleanupImage(_ i : Image) async throws -> Image
func processImageData() async throws -> Image {
    let dataResource = try await loadWebResource("datapofile.txt")
    let imageResource = try await loadWebResource("imagedata.dat")
    let imageTmp     = try await decodeImage(dataResource,
imageResource)
    let imageResult  = try await dewarpAndCleanupImage(imageTmp)
    return imageResult
}
```





# Easy convertibility

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# Easy convertibility

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```
func dataTask<T: Codable>(_ path: String) async throws -> T {
    guard let url = makeURL(path: path) else {
        throw InternalError.unknownPath
        return
    }

    let request = URLRequest(url: url)

    return try await withCheckedThrowingContinuation { continuation in
        let task = session.dataTask(with: request) { (data, response, error) in
            if let error = error {
                DispatchQueue.main.async {
                    continuation.resume(with: .failure(error))
                }
            }
            else if let data = data {
                do {
                    let result = try self.jsonDecoder.decode(T.self, from: data)
                    DispatchQueue.main.async {
                        continuation.resume(with: .success(result))
                    }
                }
                catch let error {
                    DispatchQueue.main.async {
                        continuation.resume(with: .failure(error))
                    }
                }
            }
        }
        task.resume()
    }
}
```

# Tasks

Task создает новый **асинхронный контекст** для **параллельного** выполнения кода.

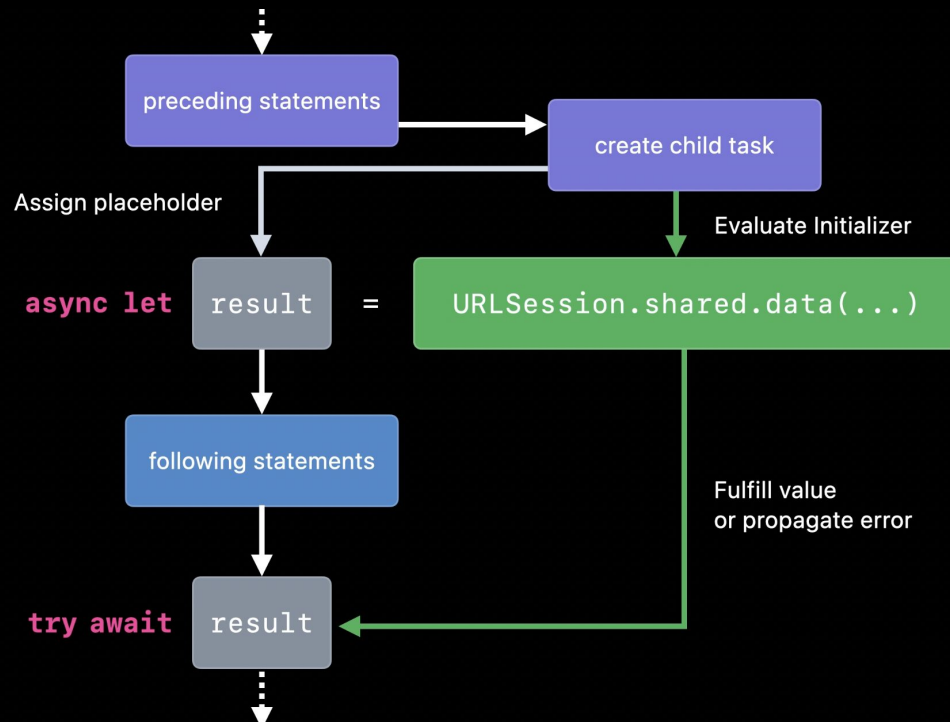
Swift проверяет использование вами task-ов, чтобы помочь **предотвратить** ошибки **параллелизма**.

При вызове асинхронной функции в Swift task явно **не создается**.



# Async let Tasks

```
async let thing = avito()  
//some stuff  
doAvito(await thing)
```



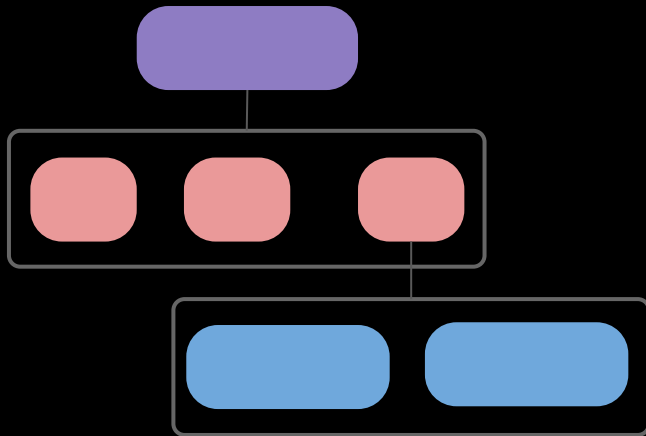


# TaskGroup



```
func fetchThumbnails(for ids: [String]) async throws -> [String: UIImage] {  
    var thumbnails: [String: UIImage] = [:]  
    try await withThrowingTaskGroup(of: (String, UIImage).self) { group in  
        for id in ids {  
            group.async {  
                return (id, try await fetchOneThumbnail(withID: id))  
            }  
        }  
        for try await (id, thumbnail) in group {  
            thumbnails[id] = thumbnail  
        }  
    }  
    return thumbnails  
}
```

Group Tasks



async-let Tasks

# Actor - серебряная пуля против Data Races?

или нет?

20


**DispatchQueue.main.async** → MainActor

**Dispatch Barrier/Locks** → Actor

Cooperative Thread pool

**Data Race** → Actor

**Race Conditions**



```
class Storage {  
    private var data = [ID: Model]()  
    private let queue = DispatchQueue(label: "UserStorage.sync")  
    func store(_ data: Model) {  
        queue.async {  
            self.data[data.id] = data  
        }  
    }  
    func loadData(withID id: ID,  
                  handler: @escaping (Model?) -> Void) {  
        queue.async {  
            handler(self.data[id])  
        }  
    }  
}
```



DispatchQueue.main.async → **MainActor**

**Dispatch Barrier/Locks** → Actor

Cooperative Thread pool

**Data Race** → Actor

**Race Conditions**

```
actor Storage {  
    private var data = [ID: Model]()  
    func store(_ data: Model) {  
        users[data.id] = data  
    }  
    func model(withID id: ID) -> Model? {  
        data[id]  
    }  
}
```

DispatchQueue.main.async → **MainActor**

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**Race Conditions**

```
actor Storage {  
    private var data = [ID: Model]()  
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    func model(withID id: ID) -> Model? {  
        data[id]  
    }  
}
```

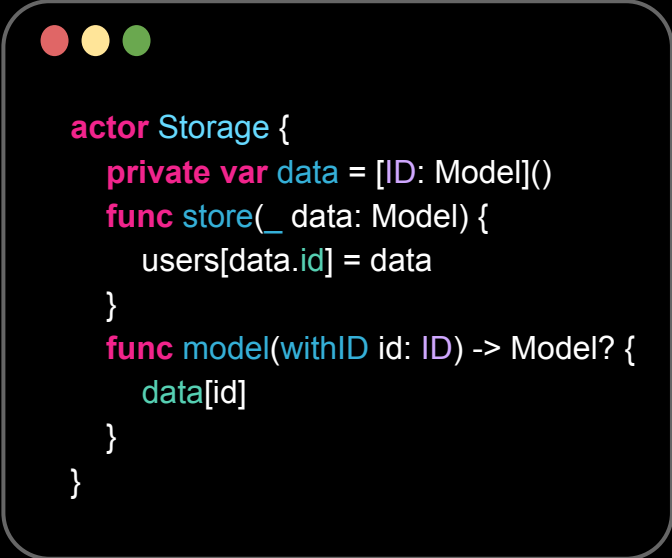
DispatchQueue.main.async → **MainActor**

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```
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    func store(_ data: Model) {  
        users[data.id] = data  
    }  
    func model(withID id: ID) -> Model? {  
        data[id]  
    }  
}
```

DispatchQueue.main.async → **MainActor**

Dispatch Barrier/Locks → **Actor**

**Cooperative Thread pool**

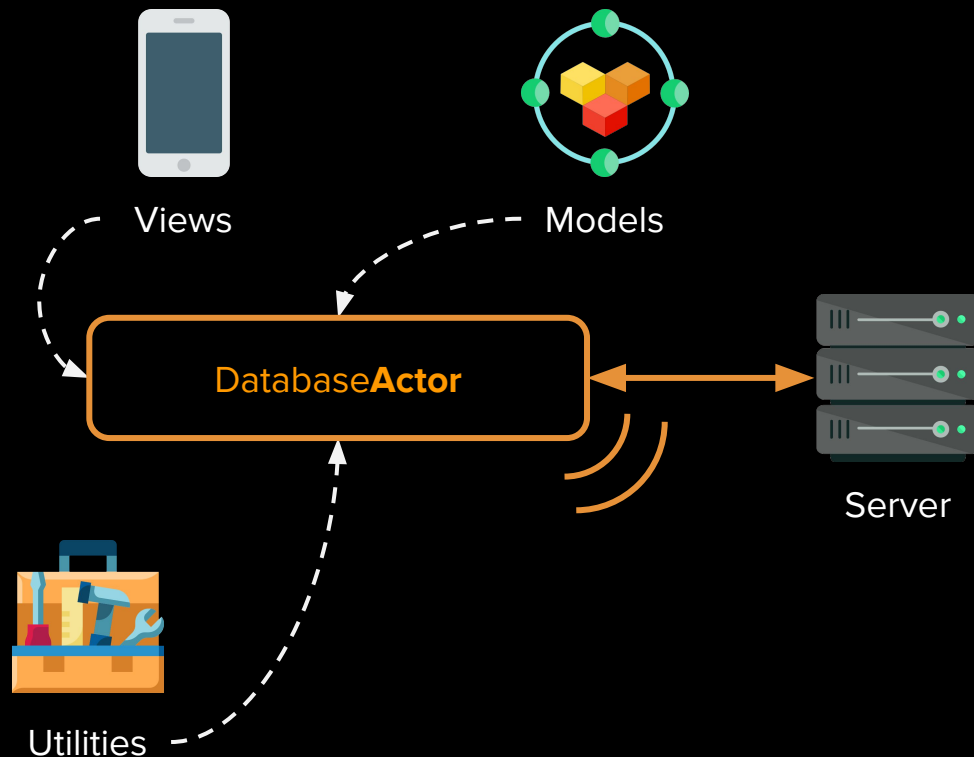
Data Race → **Actor**

**Race Conditions**

```
actor Storage {  
    private var data = [ID: Model]()  
    func store(_ data: Model) {  
        users[data.id] = data  
    }  
    func model(withID id: ID) -> Model? {  
        data[id]  
    }  
}
```



```
@globalActor  
struct AvitoActor {  
    actor ActorType {}  
    static let shared: ActorType = ActorType()  
}  
  
@AvitoActor  
final class MTS {  
    //code  
}  
  
@AvitoActor func doSome(_ text: String) {  
    //code  
}
```



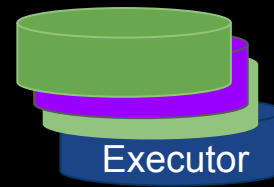


# Cooperative Thread Pool

Ограниченное число потоков(CPU)

Особенности

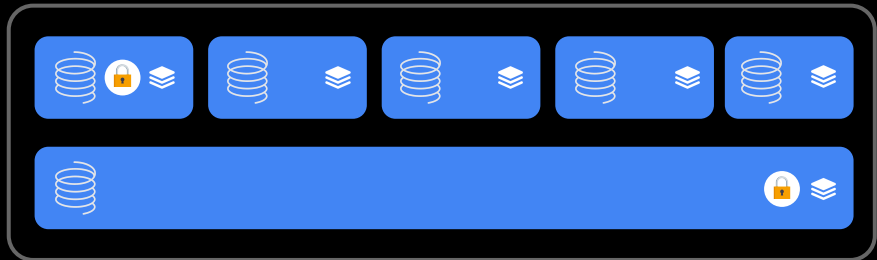
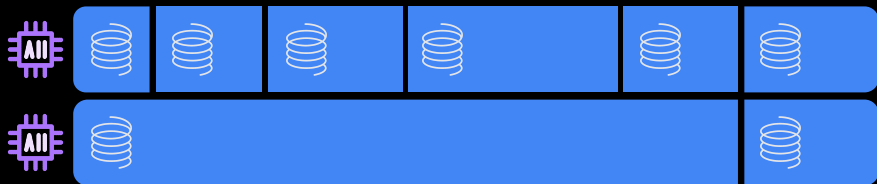
- Рабочие потоки не блокируются
- Избегает чрезмерных переключений контекста





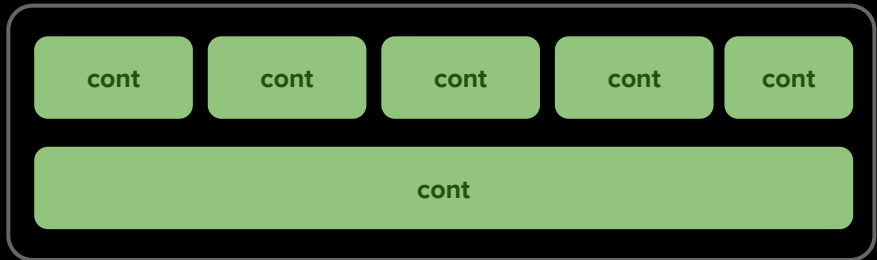
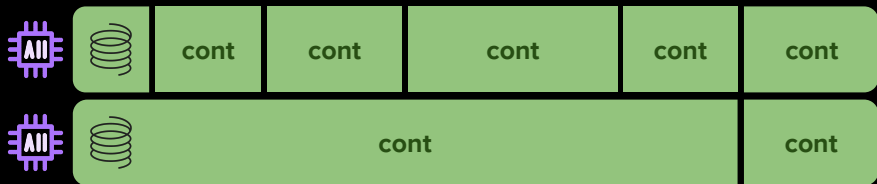
# Cooperative Thread Pool

## Grand Central Dispatch



**Blocked Threads**

## Swift Concurrency



**Blocked Continuations**



## Concurrent Executor



```
constexpr size_t dispatchQueueCooperativeFlag = 4;  
queue = dispatch_get_global_queue(  
    (dispatch_qos_class_t)priority, dispatchQueueCooperativeFlag  
);
```



```
JobPriority priority = job->getPriority();  
auto queue = getGlobalQueue(priority);  
dispatch_async_swift_job(  
    queue,  
    job,  
    (dispatch_qos_class_t)priority,  
    DISPATCH_QUEUE_GLOBAL_EXECUTOR  
);
```

## Serial Executor



```
class DefaultActorImpl : public HeapObject {  
public:  
    void initialize();  
    void destroy();  
    void enqueue(Job *job);  
    bool tryAssumeThread(RunningJobInfo runner);  
    void giveUpThread(RunningJobInfo runner);  
}  
  
static void setNextJobInQueue(Job *job, JobRef next) {  
    *reinterpret_cast<JobRef*>(job->SchedulerPrivate) = next;  
}
```

High

Up

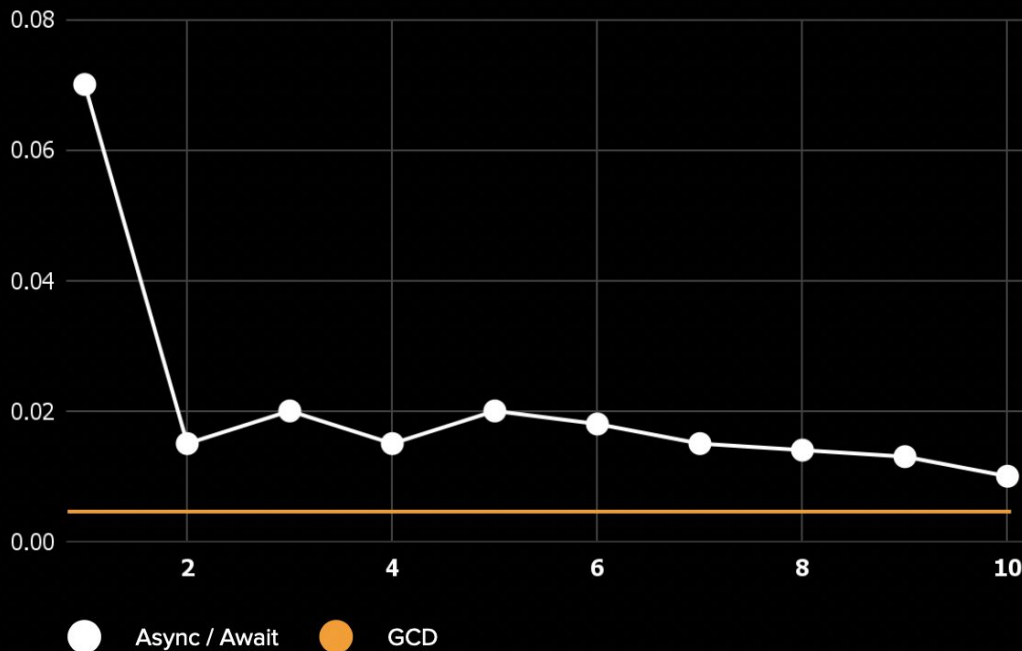
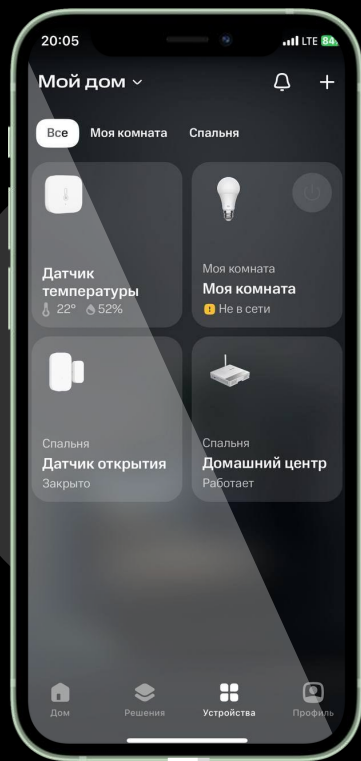
Up

Up



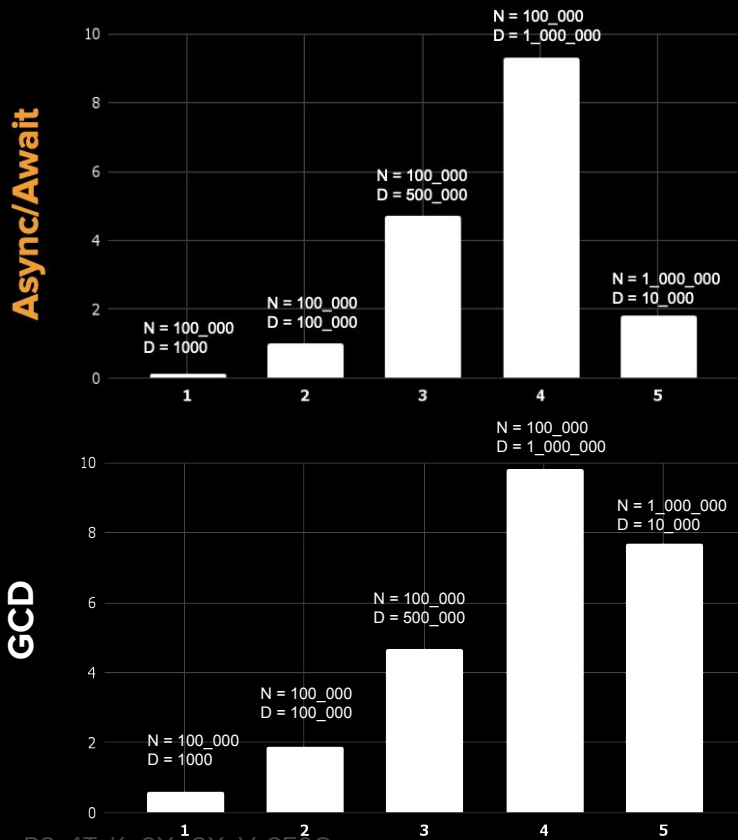
# Реальные примеры

# Живой пример & метрики





# Живой пример & метрики





async / await  
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async / await  
async / await  
async / await  
async / await  
**async / await**  
async / await  
async / await



Maxim **Surkov**



@surkovmaxim



maxim-surkov



@SWIFYWAY