

```
1 package il.ac.hit.quizzy;
2
3 import java.awt.*;
4 import java.awt.event.ActionEvent;
5 import java.awt.event.ActionListener;
6 import java.util.ArrayList;
7 import java.util.List;
8 import javax.swing.*;
9
10 public class Quiz implements IQuiz {
11     private String name;
12     private List<IQuizQuestion> questions = new
13         ArrayList<>();
14
15     @Override
16     public void start() {
17         // Create and show the quiz selection
18         screen using SwingUtilities.invokeLater()
19             SwingUtilities.invokeLater(new Runnable() {
20                 public void run() {
21                     showPlatformSelection();
22                 }
23             });
24
25     @Override
26     public void setName(String text) {
27         this.name = text;
28     }
29
30     @Override
31     public String getName() {
32         return name;
33     }
34
35     @Override
36     public void addQuestion(IQuizQuestion question
37 ) {
38         questions.add(question);
39     }
40 }
```

```
39     @Override
40     public List<IQuizQuestion> getQuestions() {
41         return questions;
42     }
43
44     // Method to show the platform selection screen
45     private void showPlatformSelection() {
46         JFrame frame = new JFrame("Quiz Platform
47             Selection");
48         frame.setDefaultCloseOperation(JFrame.
49             EXIT_ON_CLOSE);
50         frame.setSize(300, 150);
51         frame.setLayout(new FlowLayout());
52
53         JButton terminalButton = new JButton("Terminal Quiz");
54         JButton guiButton = new JButton("GUI Quiz"
55 );
56
57         terminalButton.addActionListener(new
58             ActionListener() {
59                 public void actionPerformed(ActionEvent
60                     e) {
61                     // Start the terminal-based quiz
62                     IQuiz terminalQuiz =
63                     createTerminalQuiz();
64                     terminalQuiz.start();
65                     frame.dispose();
66                 }
67             });
68
69         guiButton.addActionListener(new
70             ActionListener() {
71                 public void actionPerformed(ActionEvent
72                     e) {
73                     // Start the GUI-based quiz
74                     IQuiz guiQuiz = createGUIQuiz();
75                     guiQuiz.start();
76                 }
77             });
78     }
79
80     public void start() {
81         showPlatformSelection();
82     }
83 }
```

```
71             frame.dispose();
72         }
73     });
74
75     // Center the JFrame on the screen
76     frame.setLocationRelativeTo(null);
77
78     frame.setVisible(true);
79 }
80
81     // Method to create a terminal-based quiz
82     private IQuiz createTerminalQuiz() {
83         // Implement logic to create a terminal-
84         // based quiz with questions loaded from a file
85         IQuizFilesDAO dao = SimpleCSVQuizFilesDAO.
86         getInstance();
87         try {
88             IQuiz loadedQuiz = dao.
89             loadQuizFromFile("quiz1.data");
87
88             // Create a TerminalQuiz instance and
89             set the questions
90             return new TerminalQuiz("Quiz Demo",
91             loadedQuiz.getQuestions());
90         } catch (QuizException e) {
91             e.printStackTrace();
92             // Handle the exception as needed
93         }
94         return null;
95     }
96
97     // Method to create a GUI-based quiz
98     private IQuiz createGUIQuiz() {
99         // Implement logic to create a GUI-based
100        quiz with questions loaded from a file
100        IQuizFilesDAO dao = SimpleCSVQuizFilesDAO.
101        getInstance();
101        try {
102            IQuiz loadedQuiz = dao.
103            loadQuizFromFile("quiz1.data");
103
```

```
104         // Create a GUIQuiz instance and set  
105         // the questions  
106         return new GUIQuiz("Quiz Demo",  
107             loadedQuiz.getQuestions());  
108     } catch (QuizException e) {  
109         e.printStackTrace();  
110         // Handle the exception as needed  
111     }  
112     return null;  
113 }
```

```
1 package il.ac.hit.quizzy;
2
3 import java.util.List;
4
5 public interface IQuiz {
6     void start();
7     void setName(String text);
8     String getName();
9     void addQuestion(IQuizQuestion question);
10    List<IQuizQuestion> getQuestions();
11 }
12
```

```
1 package il.ac.hit.quizzy;
2
3 import javax.swing.*;
4 import java.awt.*;
5 import java.awt.event.ActionEvent;
6 import java.awt.event.ActionListener;
7 import java.util.List;
8
9 public class GUIQuiz implements IQuiz {
10     private String name;
11     private List<IQuizQuestion> questions;
12     private JFrame frame;
13
14     public GUIQuiz(String name, List<IQuizQuestion>
15 > questions) {
16         this.name = name;
17         this.questions = questions;
18     }
19
20     @Override
21     public void start() {
22         createAndShowGUI();
23     }
24
25     private void createAndShowGUI() {
26         frame = new JFrame("Quiz GUI");
27         frame.setDefaultCloseOperation(JFrame.
28             EXIT_ON_CLOSE);
28
29         // Center the JFrame on the screen
30         frame.setLocationRelativeTo(null);
31
32         JPanel quizPanel = new JPanel();
33         quizPanel.setLayout(new BoxLayout(quizPanel
34 , BoxLayout.Y_AXIS));
35
36         for (IQuizQuestion question : questions) {
37             JLabel questionLabel = new JLabel(
38                 question.getQuestion());
39             quizPanel.add(questionLabel);
```

```
38
39         List<IQuizAnswer> answers = question.
40             getAnswers();
41         ButtonGroup buttonGroup = new
42             ButtonGroup();
43         for (IQuizAnswer answer : answers) {
44             JRadioButton radioButton = new
45                 JRadioButton(answer.getText());
46             buttonGroup.add(radioButton);
47             quizPanel.add(radioButton);
48
49             // Add action listener to each
50             // radio button
51             radioButton.addActionListener(new
52                 ActionListener() {
53                     @Override
54                     public void actionPerformed(
55                         ActionEvent e) {
56                         answer.setSelected(
57                             radioButton.isSelected());
58                     }
59                 });
60             }
61         }
62     );
63
64     quizPanel.add(submitButton);
65
66     frame.add(new JScrollPane(quizPanel));
67
68     // Center the JFrame on the screen after
```

```
68 adding components
69         frame.setLocationRelativeTo(null);
70
71         frame.setVisible(true);
72     }
73
74     private void calculateAndDisplayGrade() {
75         int totalQuestions = questions.size();
76         int correctAnswers = 0;
77
78         for (IQuizQuestion question : questions) {
79             List<IQuizAnswer> answers = question.
80             getAnswers();
81             for (IQuizAnswer answer : answers) {
82                 if (answer.isSelected() && answer.
83                 isCorrect()) {
84                     correctAnswers++;
85                 }
86             }
87             double percentage = (double)
88             correctAnswers / totalQuestions * 100;
89             String message = "You got " +
90             correctAnswers + " out of " + totalQuestions + "
91             correct.\n";
92             message += "Your score: " + percentage +
93             "%";
94             JOptionPane.showMessageDialog(frame,
95             message, "Quiz Results", JOptionPane.
96             INFORMATION_MESSAGE);
97             frame.dispose();
98         }
99
100        @Override
101        public void setName(String text) {
102            this.name = text;
103        }
104
105        @Override
106        public String getName() {
```

```
101         return name;
102     }
103
104     @Override
105     public void addQuestion(IQuizQuestion question
106     ) {
107         questions.add(question);
108     }
109     @Override
110     public List<IQuizQuestion> getQuestions() {
111         return questions;
112     }
113 }
114
```

```
1 package il.ac.hit.quizzy;
2
3 public class Program {
4
5     public static void main(String[] args) throws
6         QuizException {
7             // Creating a quiz
8             QuizFactory factory = new QuizFactory();
9             IQuiz quiz = factory.createQuiz(QuizType.
10             GUI);
11            quiz.setName("Quiz Demo");
12
13            // Creating the 1st question
14            IQuizQuestionBuilder builder1 = new
15            QuizQuestion.Builder();
16            builder1.setTitle("We Love Canada");
17            builder1.setQuestion("Canada starts with...?");
18            builder1.addAnswer("Canada starts with the
19            letter 'A'.", false);
20            builder1.addAnswer("Canada starts with the
21            letter 'B'.", false);
22            builder1.addAnswer("Canada starts with the
23            letter 'C'.", true);
24            builder1.addAnswer("Canada starts with the
25            letter 'D'.", false);
26            builder1.addAnswer("Canada starts with the
27            letter 'E'.", false);
28            IQuizQuestion question1 = builder1.create
29        ();
30
31            // Creating the 2nd question
32            IQuizQuestionBuilder builder2 = new
33            QuizQuestion.Builder();
34            builder2.setTitle("We Love Australia");
35            builder2.setQuestion("Australia starts with
36            ...?");
37            builder2.addAnswer("Australia starts with
38            the letter 'A'.", true);
39            builder2.addAnswer("Australia starts with
40            the letter 'B'.", false);
```

```
28         builder2.addAnswer("Australia starts with  
29             the letter 'C'.", false);  
30         builder2.addAnswer("Australia starts with  
31             the letter 'D'.", false);  
32         builder2.addAnswer("Australia starts with  
33             the letter 'E'.", false);  
34     IQuizQuestion question2 = builder2.create  
35     ();  
36  
37     // Adding questions to the quiz  
38     quiz.addQuestion(question1);  
39     quiz.addQuestion(question2);  
40  
41     // Saving the quiz to a file and reading it  
42     // back  
43     IQuizFilesDAO dao = SimpleCSVQuizFilesDAO.  
44     getInstance();  
45     dao.saveQuizToFile(quiz, "quiz1.data");  
46     IQuiz loadedQuiz = dao.loadQuizFromFile("quiz1.data");  
47     loadedQuiz.start();  
48 }  
49 }
```

```
1 package il.ac.hit.quizzy;  
2  
3 public enum QuizType {  
4     TERMINAL, GUI  
5 }  
6
```

```
1 package il.ac.hit.quizzy;
2
3 public class QuizAnswer implements IQuizAnswer {
4     private String text;
5     private boolean correct;
6     private boolean selected; // Add selected
7         property
8
9     public QuizAnswer(String text, boolean correct
10    ) {
11         this.text = text;
12         this.correct = correct;
13     }
14
15     @Override
16     public String getText() {
17         return text;
18     }
19
20     @Override
21     public boolean isCorrect() {
22         return correct;
23     }
24
25     @Override
26     public boolean isSelected() {
27         return selected;
28     }
29
30     @Override
31     public void setSelected(boolean selected) {
32         this.selected = selected;
33     }
34 }
```

```
1 package il.ac.hit.quizzy;  
2  
3 public interface IQuizAnswer {  
4     String getText();  
5     boolean isCorrect();  
6     boolean isSelected();  
7     void setSelected(boolean selected);  
8 }  
9
```

```
1 package il.ac.hit.quizzy;
2
3 import java.util.ArrayList;
4 import java.util.List;
5
6 public class QuizFactory {
7     public IQuiz createQuiz(QuizType type) {
8         if (type == QuizType.GUI) {
9             return new GUIQuiz("Default GUI Quiz",
10                     new ArrayList<>()); // Provide default values
11         } else {
12             return new TerminalQuiz("Default
13                 Terminal Quiz", new ArrayList<>()); // Provide
14                 default values
15         }
16     }
17 }
```

```
1 package il.ac.hit.quizzy;
2
3 import java.util.ArrayList;
4 import java.util.List;
5
6 public class QuizQuestion implements IQuizQuestion
7 {
8     private String title;
9     private String question;
10    private List<IQuizAnswer> answers = new
11        ArrayList<>();
12
13    private QuizQuestion() {
14        // Private constructor to prevent direct
15        instantiation
16    }
17
18    @Override
19    public String getTitle() {
20        return title;
21    }
22
23    @Override
24    public String getQuestion() {
25        return question;
26    }
27
28    @Override
29    public List<IQuizAnswer> getAnswers() {
30        return answers;
31    }
32
33    // Implement other methods
34
35    // Implement the Builder class
36    public static class Builder implements
37        IQuizQuestionBuilder {
38        private String title;
39        private String question;
40        private List<IQuizAnswer> answers = new
41            ArrayList<>();
```

```
37
38     @Override
39     public IQuizQuestionBuilder setTitle(String
40         text) {
41         this.title = text;
42         return this;
43     }
44
45     @Override
46     public IQuizQuestionBuilder setQuestion(
47         String text) {
48         this.question = text;
49         return this;
50     }
51
52     @Override
53     public IQuizQuestionBuilder addAnswer(
54         String text, boolean correct) {
55         IQuizAnswer answer = new QuizAnswer(
56             text, correct);
57         answers.add(answer);
58         return this;
59     }
60
61     @Override
62     public IQuizQuestion create() {
63         QuizQuestion question = new
64             QuizQuestion();
65         question.title = this.title;
66         question.question = this.question;
67         question.answers = this.answers;
68         return question;
69     }
70 }
```

```
1 package il.ac.hit.quizzy;
2
3 import java.util.List;
4 import java.util.Scanner;
5
6 public class TerminalQuiz implements IQuiz {
7     private String name;
8     private List<IQuizQuestion> questions;
9
10    public TerminalQuiz(String name, List<
11        IQuizQuestion> questions) {
12        this.name = name;
13        this.questions = questions;
14    }
15
16    @Override
17    public void start() {
18        Scanner scanner = new Scanner(System.in);
19        int score = 0;
20
21        System.out.println("Welcome to " + name);
22
23        // Iterate through questions and display
24        // them in the terminal
25        for (IQuizQuestion question : questions) {
26            System.out.println(question.getQuestion
27                ());
28
29            // Display answer choices
30            List<IQuizAnswer> answers = question.
31            getAnswers();
32            for (int i = 0; i < answers.size(); i
33                ++
34            ) {
35                System.out.println((i + 1) + ". "
36                + answers.get(i).getText());
37            }
38
39            // Get user's answer
40            System.out.print("Enter the number of
41            your answer: ");
42            int userAnswer = scanner.nextInt();
43        }
44    }
45}
```

```
35          // Check if the user's answer is
36          correct
37          if (userAnswer >= 1 && userAnswer <=
38              answers.size() && answers.get(userAnswer - 1).
39              isCorrect()) {
40              System.out.println("Correct!");
41              score++;
42          } else {
43              System.out.println("Incorrect.");
44          }
45          // Display the final score
46          System.out.println("Quiz completed! Your
47          score: " + score + "/" + questions.size());
48      }
49      @Override
50      public void setName(String text) {
51          this.name = text;
52      }
53
54      @Override
55      public String getName() {
56          return name;
57      }
58
59      @Override
60      public void addQuestion(IQuizQuestion question
61      ) {
62          questions.add(question);
63      }
64      @Override
65      public List<IQuizQuestion> getQuestions() {
66          return questions;
67      }
68  }
69
```

```
1 package il.ac.hit.quizzy;  
2  
3 public interface IQuizFilesDAO {  
4     void saveQuizToFile(IQuiz quiz, String fileName  
    ) throws QuizException;  
5     IQuiz loadQuizFromFile(String fileName) throws  
    QuizException;  
6 }  
7
```

```
1 package il.ac.hit.quizzy;
2
3 import java.util.List;
4
5 public interface IQuizQuestion {
6     String getTitle();
7
8     String getQuestion();
9
10    List<IQuizAnswer> getAnswers();
11
12 }
13
```

```
1 package il.ac.hit.quizzy;
2
3 public class QuizException extends Exception {
4     public QuizException(String message) {
5         super(message);
6     }
7 }
8
```

```
1 package il.ac.hit.quizzy;  
2  
3 public interface IQuizQuestionBuilder {  
4     IQuizQuestionBuilder setTitle(String text);  
5     IQuizQuestionBuilder setQuestion(String text);  
6     IQuizQuestionBuilder addAnswer(String text,  
    boolean correct);  
7     IQuizQuestion create();  
8 }  
9
```

```
1 package il.ac.hit.quizzy;
2
3 import java.io.*;
4 import java.util.List;
5
6 public class SimpleCSVQuizFilesDAO implements
7 IQuizFilesDAO {
8
9     // Implement the Singleton pattern
10    public static synchronized IQuizFilesDAO
11 getInstance() {
12        if (instance == null) {
13            instance = new SimpleCSVQuizFilesDAO();
14        }
15        return instance;
16    }
17
18    @Override
19    public void saveQuizToFile(IQuiz quiz, String
20 fileName) throws QuizException {
21        try (FileWriter writer = new FileWriter(
22 fileName)) {
23            List<IQuizQuestion> questions = quiz.
24 getQuestions();
25            for (IQuizQuestion question : questions
26 ) {
27                // Write question and answers to
28                // the file in your custom format
29                writer.write(questionToString(
30 question) + "\n");
31            }
32        } catch (IOException e) {
33            throw new QuizException("Error saving
34 quiz to file: " + e.getMessage());
35        }
36    }
37
38    @Override
39    public IQuiz loadQuizFromFile(String fileName)
40 throws QuizException {
```

```
32         try (BufferedReader reader = new
33             BufferedReader(new FileReader(fileName))) {
34             IQuiz quiz = new Quiz();
35             String line;
36             while ((line = reader.readLine()) !=
37                 null) {
38                 // Parse the line to create
39                 // questions and answers
37                 IQuizQuestion question =
38                     stringToQuestion(line);
39                     if (question != null) {
40                         quiz.addQuestion(question);
41                     }
42                     return quiz;
43             } catch (IOException e) {
44                 throw new QuizException("Error loading
45                 quiz from file: " + e.getMessage());
46             }
47
48         // Helper method to convert a question to a
49         // string
50         private String questionToString(IQuizQuestion
51             question) {
52             StringBuilder builder = new StringBuilder
53             ();
54             builder.append(question.getQuestion()).
55             append(";");
56             List<IQuizAnswer> answers = question.
57             getAnswers();
58             for (int i = 0; i < answers.size(); i++) {
59                 IQuizAnswer answer = answers.get(i);
60                 builder.append(answer.getText());
61                 if (answer.isCorrect()) {
62                     builder.append("*"); // Use '*' to
63                     mark correct answers
64                 }
65                 if (i < answers.size() - 1) {
66                     builder.append(",");
67                 }
68             }
69         }
70     }
71 }
```

```
62         }
63         return builder.toString();
64     }
65
66     // Helper method to convert a string to a
67     // question
67     private IQuizQuestion stringToQuestion(String
68     line) {
69         String[] parts = line.split(";");
70         if (parts.length >= 2) {
71             String questionText = parts[0];
72             String[] answerStrings = parts[1].
73             split(",");
74             IQuizQuestionBuilder builder = new
75             QuizQuestion.Builder()
76                 .setQuestion(questionText);
77             for (String answerString :
78             answerStrings) {
79                 boolean isCorrect = answerString.
80                 endsWith("*");
81                 if (isCorrect) {
82                     answerString = answerString.
83                     substring(0, answerString.length() - 1);
84                 }
85                 builder.addAnswer(answerString,
86                 isCorrect);
87             }
88             return builder.create();
89         }
90         return null;
91     }
92 }
```

```
1 package il.ac.hit.quizzy;
2
3 import org.junit.Test;
4 import java.io.BufferedReader;
5 import java.io.File;
6 import java.io.FileReader;
7 import java.io.IOException;
8 import static org.junit.Assert.*;
9
10 public class SimpleCSVQuizFilesDAOTest {
11
12     @Test
13     public void testSaveAndLoadQuizToFile() {
14         // Create a mock quiz with some questions
15         IQuiz quiz = new Quiz();
16         IQuizQuestion question1 = new QuizQuestion.
17             Builder()
18                 .setQuestion("Question 1")
19                 .addAnswer("Answer 1", true)
20                 .addAnswer("Answer 2", false)
21                 .create();
22         // Add more questions as needed
23         quiz.addQuestion(question1);
24         // Add more questions as needed
25
26         // Define a temporary file name for testing
27         String fileName = "testQuiz.data";
28
29         // Use the SimpleCSVQuizFilesDAO to save
30         // the quiz to a file
31         try {
32             SimpleCSVQuizFilesDAO dao = (
33                 SimpleCSVQuizFilesDAO) SimpleCSVQuizFilesDAO.
34                 getInstance();
35             dao.saveQuizToFile(quiz, fileName);
36
37             // Check if the file was created
38             File file = new File(fileName);
39             assertTrue(file.exists());
40
41             // Use FileReader and BufferedReader to
42             // read the file and verify its contents
43         }
44     }
45 }
```

```
37  read the saved file
38          BufferedReader reader = new
39          BufferedReader(new FileReader(file));
40          String line;
41          StringBuilder fileContent = new
42          StringBuilder();
43          while ((line = reader.readLine()) !=
44          null) {
45              fileContent.append(line).append("\n");
46          }
47          reader.close();
48
49          // Define the expected content based on
50          // your quiz format
51          String expectedContent = "Question 1;
52          Answer 1*,Answer 2\n"; // Adjust this based on your
53          // format
54
55          // Use assertEquals to verify the
56          // expected and actual content
57          assertEquals(expectedContent,
58          fileContent.toString());
59
60      }
61
62      // Clean up: delete the test file
63      file.delete();
64      assertFalse(file.exists());
65  } catch (QuizException | IOException e) {
66      // Handle exceptions if necessary
67      fail("Exception thrown: " + e.
68      getMessage());
69  }
70 }
```