



Amazon Inspector - Assessment Report

Findings Report

Report generated on 2022-03-31 at 04:30:28 UTC

Assessment Template: Assessment-Template-Default

Assessment Run start: 2022-03-31 at 03:50:11 UTC

Assessment Run end: 2022-03-31 at 04:06:29 UTC

Section 1: Executive Summary

This is an Inspector assessment report for an assessment started on 2022-03-31 03:50:11 UTC for assessment template 'Assessment-Template-Default'. The assessment target included 1 instances, and was tested against 3 Rules Packages.

The assessment target is defined using the following EC2 tags

Key	Value
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The following Rules Packages were assessed. A total of 2 findings were created, with the following distribution by severity:

Rules Package	High	Medium	Low	Informational
Common Vulnerabilities and Exposures-1.1	0	0	0	0
Network Reachability-1.1	0	0	0	1
Security Best Practices-1.0	0	1	0	0

Section 2: What is Tested

This section details the Rules Packages included in this assessment run, and the EC2 instances included in the assessment target.

2.1: Rules Packages - Count: 3

2.1.1: Common Vulnerabilities and Exposures-1.1

Description: The rules in this package help verify whether the EC2 instances in your application are exposed to Common Vulnerabilities and Exposures (CVEs). Attacks can exploit unpatched vulnerabilities to compromise the confidentiality, integrity, or availability of your service or data. The CVE system provides a reference for publicly known information security vulnerabilities and exposures. For more information, see <https://cve.mitre.org/>. If a particular CVE appears in one of the produced Findings at the end of a completed Inspector assessment, you can search <https://cve.mitre.org/> using the CVE's ID (for example, "CVE-2009-0021") to find detailed information about this CVE, its severity, and how to mitigate it.

Provider: Amazon Web Services, Inc.

Version: 1.1

2.1.2: Network Reachability-1.1

Description: These rules analyze the reachability of your instances over the network. Attacks can exploit your instances over the network by accessing services that are listening on open ports. These rules evaluate the security your host configuration in AWS to determine if it allows access to ports and services over the network. For reachable ports and services, the Amazon Inspector findings identify where they can be reached from, and provide guidance on how to restrict access to these ports.

Provider: Amazon Web Services, Inc.

Version: 1.1

2.1.3: Security Best Practices-1.0

Description: The rules in this package help determine whether your systems are configured securely.

Provider: Amazon Web Services, Inc.

Version: 1.0

2.2: Assessment Target - Assessment-Template-Default

2.2.1: EC2 Tags:

The following EC2 tags (Key/Value pairs) were used to define this assessment target.

Key	Value
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2.2.2: Instances - Count 1

Instance ID
i-0a8c4c46632713b44

Section 3: Findings Summary

This section lists the rules that generated findings, the severity of the finding, and the number of instances affected. More details about the findings can be found in the "Findings Details" section. Rules that passed on all target instances available during the assessment run are listed in the "Passed Rules" section.

3.1: Findings table - Common Vulnerabilities and Exposures-1.1

No findings were generated for this rules package.

3.2: Findings table - Network Reachability-1.1

Rule	Severity	Failed
TCP port 22 (SSH) is reachable from the internet with active listener on instance	Informational	1

3.3: Findings table - Security Best Practices-1.0

Rule	Severity	Failed
Disable root login over SSH	Medium	1

Section 4: Findings Details

This section details the findings generated in this assessment run, and the instances that generated the finding. If an instance is not listed here, that means it was checked and passed.

4.1: Findings details - Common Vulnerabilities and Exposures-1.1

No findings were generated for this rules package.

4.2: Findings details - Network Reachability-1.1

TCP port 22 (SSH) is reachable from the internet with active listener on instance

Severity

Informational

Description

A recognized port is reachable from the internet with a service listening

Recommendation

You can edit the Security Group sg-0fcd55a875deff78e to remove access from the internet on port 22

Failed Instances

i-0a8c4c46632713b44

4.3: Findings details - Security Best Practices-1.0

Disable root login over SSH

Severity

Medium

Description

This rule helps determine whether the SSH daemon is configured to permit logging in to your EC2 instance as root.

Recommendation

To reduce the likelihood of a successful brute-force attack, we recommend that you configure your EC2 instance to prevent root account logins over SSH. To disable SSH root account logins, set PermitRootLogin to 'no' in /etc/ssh/sshd_config and restart sshd. When logged in as a non-root user, you can use sudo to escalate privileges when necessary. If you want to allow public key authentication with a command associated with the key, you can set PermitRootLogin to 'forced-commands-only'.

Failed Instances

i-0a8c4c46632713b44