Hamiltonian in Fourier Space

$$H = \frac{1}{2} \sum_{i} \sum_{j} \sum_{k} \sum_{l} Q_{ijkl}(\mathbf{S}_{i}.\mathbf{S}_{j})(\mathbf{S}_{k}.\mathbf{S}_{l})$$

$$H = \frac{1}{2n^{2}} \sum_{ijkl} Q_{ijkl} \left[\sum_{\mathbf{q}_{1}} \mathbf{S}_{\mathbf{q}_{1}} \exp^{i\mathbf{q}_{1}.\mathbf{r}_{i}} \cdot \sum_{\mathbf{q}_{2}} \mathbf{S}_{\mathbf{q}_{2}} \exp^{i\mathbf{q}_{2}.\mathbf{r}_{j}} \right] \left[\sum_{\mathbf{q}_{3}} \mathbf{S}_{\mathbf{q}_{3}} \exp^{i\mathbf{q}_{3}.\mathbf{r}_{k}} \cdot \sum_{\mathbf{q}_{4}} \mathbf{S}_{\mathbf{q}_{4}} \exp^{i\mathbf{q}_{4}.\mathbf{r}_{l}} \right]$$

$$H = \frac{1}{2n^{2}} \sum_{ijkl} \sum_{\mathbf{q}_{1},\mathbf{q}_{2},\mathbf{q}_{3},\mathbf{q}_{4}} Q_{ijkl}(\mathbf{R}_{ij},\mathbf{R}_{kl})(\mathbf{S}_{\mathbf{q}_{1}}.\mathbf{S}_{\mathbf{q}_{2}})(\mathbf{S}_{\mathbf{q}_{3}}.\mathbf{S}_{\mathbf{q}_{4}}) \exp^{i(\mathbf{q}_{1}+\mathbf{q}_{2}).\mathbf{r}_{i}} \exp^{i(\mathbf{q}_{3}+\mathbf{q}_{4}).\mathbf{r}_{k}} \exp^{-i(\mathbf{R}_{ij}.\mathbf{q}_{2}+\mathbf{R}_{kl}.\mathbf{q}_{4})}$$

$$Now, \mathbf{q}_{2} = -\mathbf{q}_{1} \text{ and } \mathbf{q}_{4} = -\mathbf{q}_{3}$$

$$H = \frac{1}{2} \sum_{ijkl} \sum_{\mathbf{q}_{1},\mathbf{q}_{3}} Q_{ijkl}(\mathbf{R}_{ij},\mathbf{R}_{kl})|\mathbf{S}_{\mathbf{q}_{1}}|^{2}|\mathbf{S}_{\mathbf{q}_{3}}|^{2} \exp^{i(\mathbf{R}_{ij}.\mathbf{q}_{1}+\mathbf{R}_{kl}.\mathbf{q}_{3})}$$

$$H = \frac{1}{2} \sum_{ijkl} \sum_{\mathbf{q}_{1},\mathbf{q}_{3}} Q_{i}(\mathbf{q}_{1},\mathbf{q}_{3})|\mathbf{S}_{\mathbf{q}_{1}}|^{2}|\mathbf{S}_{\mathbf{q}_{3}}|^{2}$$