Escolhemos o setpoint sei lá qual

Método da tangente:

$$k = 5$$

 $p1 = 12.4$
 $p2 = 173$
 $\theta = 12.4$
 $\tau = 173 - 12.4 = 160.6$
 $tf = 5 * e^{-12.4} / 160.6S + 1$

Método Smith

Valores úteis:

$$63.2\%$$
 de $5 = 3.16$
 28.3% de $5 = 1.415$
 $t1 = 60.6$
 $t2 = 158$
 $k = 5$
 $\tau = 1.5(158 - 60.6) = 146.1$
 $\theta = 158 - 146.1 = 11,9$
 $tf = 5 * e^-11.9/146.15 + 1$

Escolhemos o método Smith porque é o mais top e usaremos esses parametros:

$$\begin{array}{l} k = 5 \\ \tau = 146.1 \\ \theta = 11,9 \\ tf = 5 * e^{-11.9} / 146.1S + 1 \end{array}$$

Escolhendo o Setpoint de valor 4 temos:

Calculo do erro em malha aberta

$$E(inf) = k - SP = 5 - 4 = 1$$

Calculo do erro em malha fechada:

$$E(s) = SP - PV$$

$$PV = FT * E(s)$$

$$E(s) = SP - (FT * E(s))$$

$$E(s) + (FT * E(s)) = SP$$

$$E(s) * (1 + FT) = SP$$

$$E(s) = SP/(1 + FT)$$

$$E(\infty) = \lim_{s \to 0} \left(\frac{SP}{S} * S * \left(\frac{1}{1 + FT} \right) \right)$$

$$E(\infty) = \lim_{s \to 0} \left(\frac{SP}{1 + FT} \right)$$

$$E(\infty) = \lim_{s \to 0} \left(\frac{SP}{1 + FT} \right)$$

$$E(\infty) = \lim_{s \to 0} \left(\frac{SP}{1 + (\frac{5 * e^{(-11.9 s)}}{0 + 1})} \right)$$

$$E(\infty) = \lim_{s \to 0} \left(\frac{SP}{1 + (\frac{5 * e^{0}}{0 + 1})} \right)$$

$$E(\infty) = \lim_{s \to 0} \left(\frac{SP}{1 + (\frac{5 * 1}{1})} \right)$$

$$E(\infty) = \lim_{s \to 0} \frac{SP}{1 + (\frac{5 * 1}{1})}$$

$$E(\infty) = \lim_{s \to 0} \frac{SP}{1 + 5}$$

$$E(\infty) = \lim_{s \to 0} \frac{4}{6}$$

$$E(\infty) = 0,6667$$

SP = Degrau escolhido FT = Função de transferencia

- 5) Calculado controlador, técnicas IMC e CHR com
- a) IMC

$$k = 5$$

$$\tau = 146.1$$

$$\theta = 11.9$$

$$\frac{\lambda}{\theta} > 1.7 \rightarrow \lambda > 1.7 * \theta \rightarrow \lambda > 1.7 * 11.9$$

$$\lambda > 20.23$$

Valor escolhido para $\lambda \in de\ 22$

Cálculos:

$$Kp = \frac{2 * \tau + \theta}{K * (2 \lambda + \theta)} \Rightarrow \frac{2 * 146.1 + 11.9}{5 * (2 * 22 + 11.9)} \Rightarrow \frac{304.1}{279.5} \Rightarrow 1,088$$

$$Ti = \tau + \frac{\theta}{2} \Rightarrow 146.1 + \frac{11.9}{2} \Rightarrow 146.2 + 5,96 \Rightarrow 152,15$$

$$Td = \frac{\tau * \theta}{2 \tau + \theta} \Rightarrow \frac{146,1*11,9}{2*146,1*11,9} \Rightarrow \frac{1738,59}{304,1} \Rightarrow 5,717$$

$$Ki = \frac{Kp}{Ti} \Rightarrow \frac{1,088}{152,15} \Rightarrow 0,00715$$

$$Kd = Kp*Td \Rightarrow 1,088*5,717 \Rightarrow 6,22$$

$$Kp = \frac{0.95 \tau}{K \theta} \Rightarrow \frac{0.95*146.1}{5*11.9} \Rightarrow \frac{138.79}{59.5} \Rightarrow 2.33 \Rightarrow 1.75$$

$$Ti = 1.357 \tau \Rightarrow 1.357*146.1 \Rightarrow 198,26$$

$$Td = 0.473 \theta \Rightarrow 0.473*11.9 \Rightarrow 5,63$$

$$Ki = \frac{Kp}{Ti} \Rightarrow \frac{1.75}{198,26} \Rightarrow 0,008838$$

$$Kd = Kp*Td \Rightarrow 1.75*5,63 \Rightarrow 9.8525$$

PID	Кр	Ti	Td
IMC	1,088	152,15	5,717