

# Scene-aware and Social-aware Motion Prediction for Autonomous Driving

Baris Sözüdogru, Alfred Nguyen

Technical University of Munich

January 06, 2024

- ① Introduction
- ② Method Description
  - The Dataset Collection
  - Stage 1 - Filtering process
  - Stage 2 - Integration Model
- ③ Results
  - Filtering Process
  - Integration Method
- ④ Future Work

# Introduction

## Autonomous Driving Promise

- Efficiency and Safety

## Challenges in Motion Prediction

- Multimodality
- Scene Dependence
- Social Acceptability

## Crucial Understanding

- Human-Driven Behavior Key

## Limitations of Current AI Tools

- Control Perspective Absent
- Intent Interpretation Challenge



# Overview of Our Approach

## Testing and Evaluating State-of-the-Art Tools

- Understanding the real-world applicability and limitations of these tools

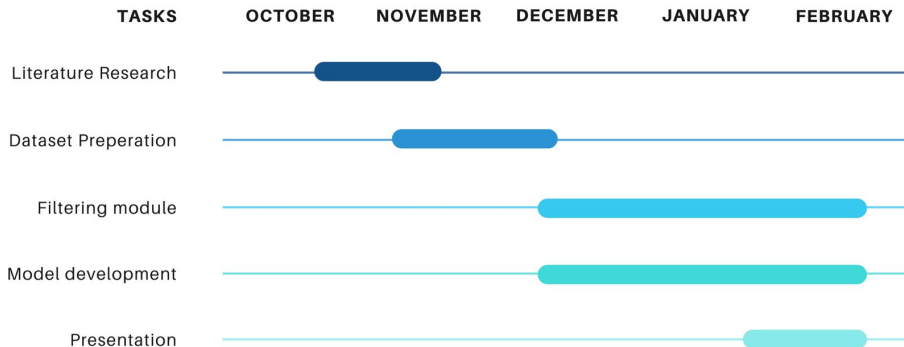
## Developing Control-Oriented Tools

- Introduce virtual forces between vehicles to improve the accuracy of movement predictions

## Specific Focus on Vehicle Interactions

- Formulate more accurate and socially-aware predictive models based on these analyses.

# Timeline



Alfred



Literature Research  
Dataset Preparation  
Model development

Baris



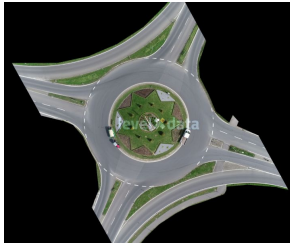
Literature Research  
Dataset Preparation  
Filtering module

# Dataset Collection

exiD



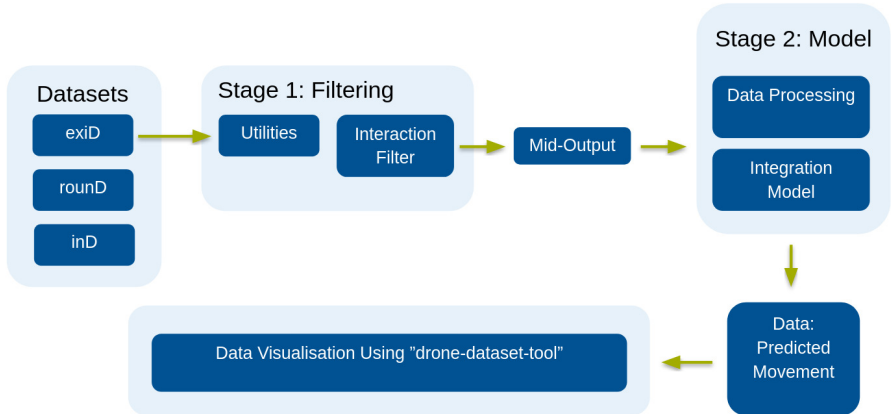
rounD



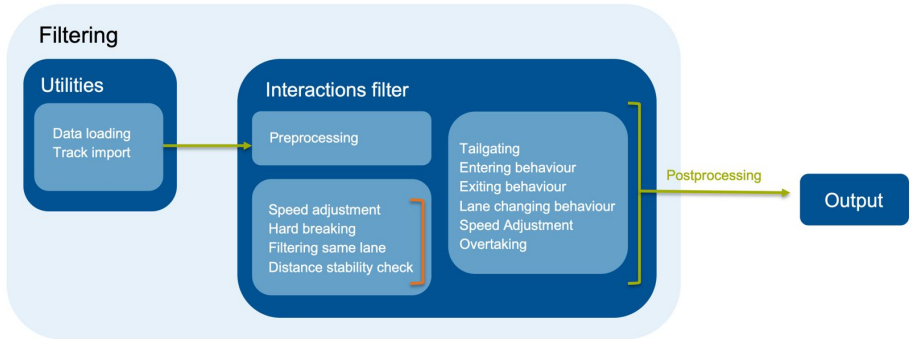
inD



# Method Description - Overview

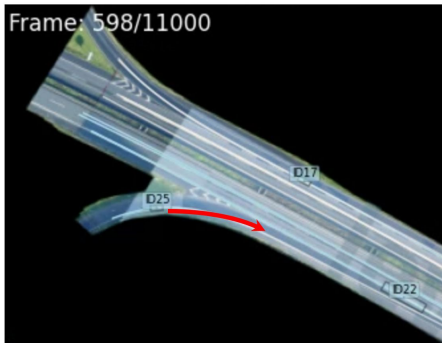


# Method Description - Stage 1





# Method Description - Stage 1



Merging Lane Entering Scenario

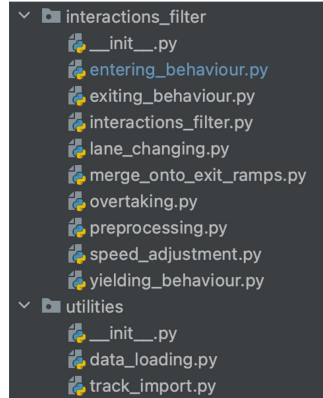


Merging Lane Exiting Scenario

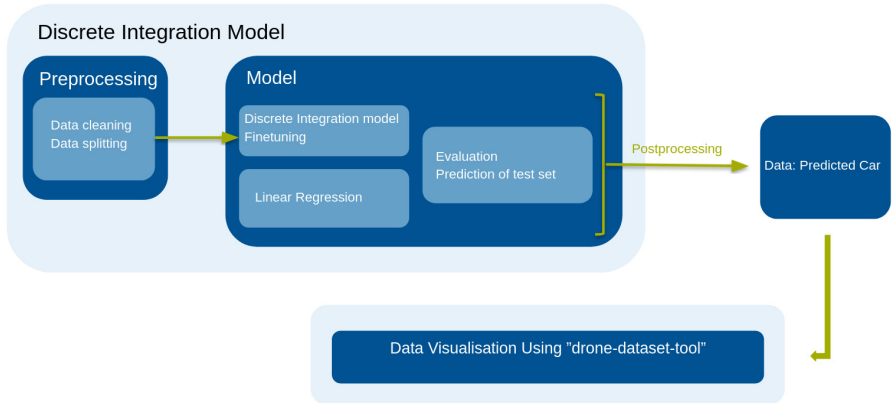
# Method Description - Stage 1

## Filtering Stage: Identifying Vehicle Behaviors

- Preprocessing
- Behavior Detection
  - Entering/Exiting Behavior
- Interaction Analysis
- Lane Change Detection
- Thresholds and Conditions
- Data Grouping and Sorting



# Method Description - Stage 2



# Method Description - Stage 2

Distance and Velocity Equations:

# Method Description - Stage 2

Distance and Velocity Equations:

$$s(k+1) = s(k) + dt \cdot v(k) + c_1 a(k) + c_2 a(k-1)$$

$$v(k+1) = v(k) + c_3 a(k) + c_4 a(k-1)$$

# Method Description - Stage 2

Distance and Velocity Equations:

$$s(k+1) = s(k) + dt \cdot v(k) + c_1 a(k) + c_2 a(k-1)$$

$$v(k+1) = v(k) + c_3 a(k) + c_4 a(k-1)$$

Acceleration Equations:

$$a(k) = -\overline{c_1} a(k-1) + \overline{c_2} (s(k+1) - s(k) - dt \cdot v(k))$$

$$a(k) = -\overline{c_3} a(k-1) + \overline{c_4} (v(k+1) - v(k))$$

# Method Description - Stage 2

## Distance and Velocity Equations:

$$s(k+1) = s(k) + dt \cdot v(k) + c_1 a(k) + c_2 a(k-1)$$

$$v(k+1) = v(k) + c_3 a(k) + c_4 a(k-1)$$

## Acceleration Equations:

$$a(k) = -\overline{c_1} a(k-1) + \overline{c_2} (s(k+1) - s(k) - dt \cdot v(k))$$

$$a(k) = -\overline{c_3} a(k-1) + \overline{c_4} (v(k+1) - v(k))$$

## Note:

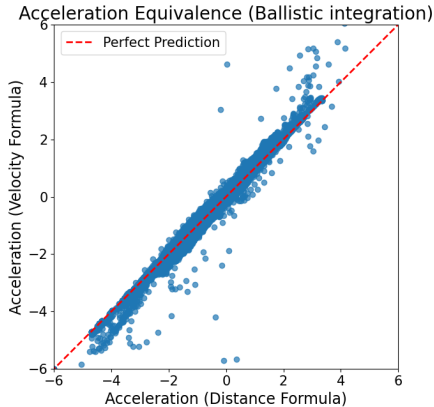
- The acceleration resulting from both formulas should be equal
- Model can be solved using linear regression.

# Result - Scenario filtering

Video demo of the some filtered scenarios



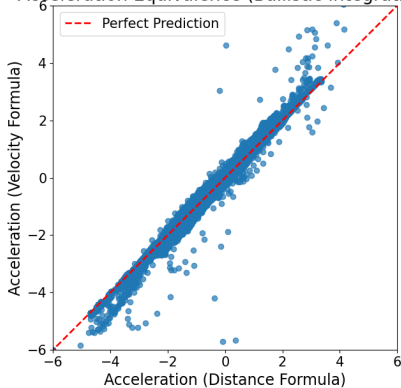
# Result - Discrete Integration Model



MSE:  $3.0786 \times 10^2$

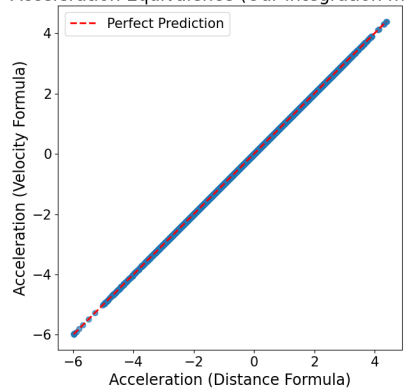
# Result - Discrete Integration Model

Acceleration Equivalence (Ballistic integration)



MSE:  $3.0786 \times 10^2$

Acceleration Equivalence (Our integration model)



MSE:  $1.9220 \times 10^{-9}$

# Result - Discrete Integration Model

Rearranging the formula to the distance and velocity gives us these results:

*Video demo of predicted car*

# Future Work

## Scenario Filtering:

- Specify even more scenarios for a broader range of use cases.

# Future Work

## Scenario Filtering:

- Specify even more scenarios for a broader range of use cases.
- Explore other datasets

# Future Work

## Scenario Filtering:

- Specify even more scenarios for a broader range of use cases.
- Explore other datasets

## Integration Model:

- Finetune the integration model (adding other parameteres)

# Future Work

## Scenario Filtering:

- Specify even more scenarios for a broader range of use cases.
- Explore other datasets

## Integration Model:

- Finetune the integration model (adding other parameters)
- Test the results of the integration model with the neural network (task for the next team)

Q&A