Министерство образования Республики Беларусь Учреждение образования «Гомельский государственный университет имени Франциска Скорины»

Отчёт по лабораторной работе №2 «Идентификация узлов и портов сетевых служб»

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Цель работы: обучение методам и средствам идентификации доступных узлов и сетевых портов в анализируемой КС.

Ход работы.

Шаг 1. Выполним идентификацию узлов с помощью средства fping для сети **172.16.0.1/24**. Просмотрим трассировку сканирования с помощью команды **fping** –**g 172.16.0.1/24** –**c 1**

```
–(ihar-kazak⊛kazak-kali)-[~]
 └─$ fping -g 172.16.0.1/24 -c 1
                      : [0], 64 bytes, 0.877 ms (0.877 avg, 0% loss)
172.16.0.11 : [0], 64 bytes, 0.806 ms (0.806 avg, 0% loss)
172.16.0.20 : [0], 64 bytes, 0.780 ms (0.780 avg, 0% loss)
172.16.0.21 : [0], 64 bytes, 0.035 ms (0.035 avg, 0% loss)
172.16.0.2 : [0], timed out (NaN avg, 100% loss)
172.16.0.3 : [0], timed out (NaN avg, 100% loss)
172.16.0.4 : [0], timed out (NaN avg, 100% loss)
172.16.0.5 : [0], timed out (NaN avg, 100% loss)
172.16.0.6 : [0], timed out (NaN avg, 100% loss)
172.16.0.7 : [0], timed out (NaN avg, 100% loss)
172.16.0.8 : [0], timed out (NaN avg, 100% loss)
172.16.0.9 : [0], timed out (NaN avg, 100% loss)
172.16.0.10 : [0], timed out (NaN avg, 100% loss)
172.16.0.12 : [0], timed out (NaN avg, 100% loss)
172.16.0.13 : [0], timed out (NaN avg, 100% loss)
172.16.0.13 : [0], timed out (NaN avg, 100% toss)
172.16.0.14 : [0], timed out (NaN avg, 100% loss)
172.16.0.15 : [0], timed out (NaN avg, 100% loss)
172.16.0.16 : [0], timed out (NaN avg, 100% loss)
172.16.0.17 : [0], timed out (NaN avg, 100% loss)
172.16.0.18 : [0], timed out (NaN avg, 100% loss)
172.16.0.19 : [0], timed out (NaN avg, 100% loss)
172.16.0.22 : [0], timed out (NaN avg, 100% loss)
172.16.0.23 : [0], timed out (NaN avg, 100% loss)
172.16.0.24 : [0], timed out (NaN avg, 100% loss)
172.16.0.25 : [0], timed out (NaN avg, 100% loss)
172.16.0.26 : [0], timed out (NaN avg, 100% loss)
172.16.0.27 : [0], timed out (NaN avg, 100% loss)
172.16.0.28 : [0], timed out (NaN avg, 100% loss)
172.16.0.29 : [0], timed out (NaN avg, 100% loss)
172.16.0.30 : [0], timed out (NaN avg, 100% loss)
172.16.0.31 : [0], timed out (NaN avg, 100% loss)
172.16.0.32 : [0], timed out (NaN avg, 100% loss)
172.16.0.33 : [0], timed out (NaN avg, 100% loss)
172.16.0.34 : [0], timed out (NaN avg, 100% loss)
172.16.0.35 : [0], timed out (NaN avg, 100% loss)
172.16.0.36 : [0], timed out (NaN avg, 100% loss)
```

Шаг 2. С помощью сетевого сканера птар выполним идентификацию узлов методом **ARP Scan**. Просмотрим трассировку сканирования: **nmap –sn 172.16.0.1/24**

```
(ihar-kazak® kazak-kali)-[~]
$ nmap -sn 172.16.0.1/24
Starting Nmap 7.92 ( https://nmap.org ) at 2022-11-26 19:14 +03
Nmap scan report for 172.16.0.1
Host is up (0.0037s latency).
Nmap scan report for 172.16.0.21
Host is up (0.00088s latency).
Nmap done: 256 IP addresses (2 hosts up) scanned in 20.25 seconds
```

Шаг 3. С помощью средства hping2 выполним идентификацию узлов сети, используя ICMP-сообщения Information Request, Time Stamp Request, Address Mask Request.

Например, **hping3** –**C 13 172.16.0.20**. Просмотрим трассировку сканирования.

```
-(ihar-kazak⊕kazak-kali)-[~]
sudo hping3 -C 13 172.16.0.20
HPING 172.16.0.20 (eth0 172.16.0.20): icmp mode set, 28 headers + 0 data bytes
len=46 ip=172.16.0.20 ttl=128 id=598 icmp_seq=0 rtt=7.7 ms
ICMP timestamp: Originate=59880075 Receive=1271093763 Transmit=1271093763
ICMP timestamp RTT tsrtt=7
len=46 ip=172.16.0.20 ttl=128 id=599 icmp_seq=1 rtt=13.8 ms
ICMP timestamp: Originate=59881102 Receive=1388796419 Transmit=1388796419
ICMP timestamp RTT tsrtt=14
len=46 ip=172.16.0.20 ttl=128 id=600 icmp_seq=2 rtt=5.7 ms
ICMP timestamp: Originate=59882149 Receive=1691048451 Transmit=1691048451
ICMP timestamp RTT tsrtt=5
len=46 ip=172.16.0.20 ttl=128 id=601 icmp_seq=3 rtt=4.7 ms
ICMP timestamp: Originate=59883149 Receive=1305434627 Transmit=1305434627
ICMP timestamp RTT tsrtt=5
len=46 ip=172.16.0.20 ttl=128 id=602 icmp_seq=4 rtt=7.4 ms
ICMP timestamp: Originate=59884162 Receive=1087592963 Transmit=1087592963
ICMP timestamp RTT tsrtt=8
len=46 ip=172.16.0.20 ttl=128 id=603 icmp_seq=5 rtt=3.1 ms
ICMP timestamp: Originate=59885163 Receive=718756355 Transmit=718756355
ICMP timestamp RTT tsrtt=3
len=46 ip=172.16.0.20 ttl=128 id=604 icmp_seq=6 rtt=3.0 ms
ICMP timestamp: Originate=59886163 Receive=333142531 Transmit=333142531
ICMP timestamp RTT tsrtt=3
len=46 ip=172.16.0.20 ttl=128 id=605 icmp_seq=7 rtt=2.2 ms
ICMP timestamp: Originate=59887164 Receive=4259207683 Transmit=4259207683
ICMP timestamp RTT tsrtt=3
^c
 — 172.16.0.20 hping statistic —
8 packets transmitted, 8 packets received, 0% packet loss
round-trip min/avg/max = 2.2/6.0/13.8 ms
```

Шаг 4. С помощью средств **hping2** и **nmap** выполним идентификацию узлов сети, используя методы UDP Discovery и TCP Ping.

Например, **nmap** –**PS** –**s**U –**p** 111 172.16.0.20

```
(ihar-kazak® kazak-kali)-[~]
$ sudo nmap -PS -sU -p 111 172.16.0.20
Starting Nmap 7.92 ( https://nmap.org ) at 2022-11-26 20:52 +03
Nmap scan report for 172.16.0.20
Host is up (0.00065s latency).

PORT STATE SERVICE
111/udp closed rpcbind
MAC Address: 08:00:27:9F:62:4D (Oracle VirtualBox virtual NIC)
Nmap done: 1 IP address (1 host up) scanned in 16.98 seconds
```

Шаг 5. На узле с помощью сетевого сканера птар выполним идентификацию открытых TCP и UDP портов найденных узлов IP-сети **172.16.0.1/24**, используя основные методы сканирования.

Например: **nmap** −**s**S −**n** 172.16.0.11, **nmap** −**s**S −**n** 172.16.0.20.

```
(ihar-kazak® kazak-kali)-[~]
$ sudo nmap -sS -n 172.16.0.11
Starting Nmap 7.92 ( https://nmap.org ) at 2022-11-26 20:41 +03
Nmap scan report for 172.16.0.11
Host is up (0.00027s latency).
Not shown: 997 closed tcp ports (reset)
PORT STATE SERVICE
135/tcp open msrpc
139/tcp open netbios-ssn
445/tcp open microsoft-ds
MAC Address: 08:00:27:6E:60:67 (Oracle VirtualBox virtual NIC)
Nmap done: 1 IP address (1 host up) scanned in 1.76 seconds
```

```
(ihar-kazak® kazak-kali)-[~]
$ sudo nmap -sS -n 172.16.0.20
Starting Nmap 7.92 ( https://nmap.org ) at 2022-11-26 19:39 +03
Nmap scan report for 172.16.0.20
Host is up (0.00025s latency).
Not shown: 997 closed tcp ports (reset)
PORT STATE SERVICE
135/tcp open msrpc
139/tcp open netbios-ssn
445/tcp open microsoft-ds
MAC Address: 08:00:27:9F:62:4D (Oracle VirtualBox virtual NIC)
Nmap done: 1 IP address (1 host up) scanned in 1.58 seconds
```

Вывод: в ходе лабораторной работы познакомились, а также воспользовались методами и средствами идентификации доступных узлов и сетевых портов в анализируемой КС.