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1 import java.util.LinkedList;
2
3
4
5
6 /**
7  * This class implements my own Othello AI.
8  * @author Arvind Vijayakumar
9  */
10
11 public class MyPlayerAlt implements OthelloPlayer {
12
13     private OthelloSide side;
14     private OthelloSide opponentSide;
15
16     //AI's copy/account of board
17     private OthelloBoard board = new OthelloBoard();
18
19
20     public void init(OthelloSide side) {
21         this.side = side;
22         if (side == OthelloSide.BLACK)
23             opponentSide = OthelloSide.WHITE;
24         else
25             opponentSide = OthelloSide.BLACK;
26     }
27
28     int turn = 0;
29     private final int MAX_DEPTH = 6;
30     public Move doMove(Move opponentsMove, long millisLeft) {
31         //Reflects opponents move on AI copy of board
32         //System.out.println("Start of doMove.");
33         System.out.println(" \n\n\n\n||||>> Turn: " + turn + " <||||\n\n\n\n");
34         Move move = new Move();
35         if (opponentsMove != null) {
36             board.move(opponentsMove, opponentSide);
37         }
38         if (getMoveList(board, side).size() == 0) {
39             return null;
40         }
41         //Move chosenMove = null;
42         //if(chosenMove != null) { System.out.println("chosenMove" + chosenMove); }
43         //else{ System.out.println("chosenMove == null"); }
44         Pair<Double, Move> store = minimax(board, side, 0, MAX_DEPTH, move, -Double.MAX_VALUE,
Double.MAX_VALUE);
45         Move chosenMove = store.move;
46         //int maxDepth = 8;
47         //alt(board, side, chosenMove, -Float.MAX_VALUE, Float.MAX_VALUE, 0, maxDepth);
48         turn++;
49         if (board.checkMove(chosenMove, side)) {
50             System.out.println("ChosenMove: " + chosenMove.toString());
51             //System.out.println("FINAL:theScore: " + store.score);
52             System.out.println("Other Current Score: " + evaluator(board, side.opposite()));
53             System.out.println("Computer Current Score: " + evaluator(board, side));
54             board.move(chosenMove, side);
55             return chosenMove;
56         } else {
57             return null;
58         }
59     }
60     /*OthelloMove bestFound = new OthelloMove();
61     int maxDepth = 8;
62     minimax(board, bestFound, -Float.MAX_VALUE, Float.MAX_VALUE, maxDepth);
63     //Wait for Thread to finish
64     board.makeMove(bestFound);*/
65
66     public class Pair<Double, Move> {
67         public double score;

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68     public Move move;
69     public Pair(double x, Move y) {
70         this.score = x;
71         this.move = y;
72     }
73 }
74
75 /**
76  * Main minimax recursive method.
77  */
78 private Pair<Double, Move> minimax(OthelloBoard board, OthelloSide side, int depth, int max_depth,
79     Move m, double alpha, double beta) {
80     double bestScore;
81     int turncount = turn;
82     Move bestMove;
83     //System.out.println("Start of minimax. Depth: " + depth + " Side: " + side);
84     /* int state = board.getState();
85     if (state == OthelloBoard.DRAW)
86         return new Pair<Double, Move>(0, m);
87     if ((state == OthelloBoard.BLACK_WINS) && (side == OthelloSide.BLACK))
88         return new Pair<Double, Move>(Double.POSITIVE_INFINITY, m);
89     if ((state == OthelloBoard.WHITE_WINS) && (side == OthelloSide.WHITE))
90         return new Pair<Double, Move>(Double.POSITIVE_INFINITY, m);
91     if ((state == OthelloBoard.BLACK_WINS) && (side == OthelloSide.WHITE))
92         return new Pair<Double, Move>(Double.NEGATIVE_INFINITY, m);
93     if ((state == OthelloBoard.WHITE_WINS) && (side == OthelloSide.BLACK))
94         return new Pair<Double, Move>(Double.NEGATIVE_INFINITY, m);*/
95     if(board.isDone()) {
96         double endgame = (double) board.rawScore(side);
97         if(side == this.side) {
98             return new Pair<Double, Move>(endgame, m);
99         } else {
100             return new Pair<Double, Move>(-endgame, m);
101         }
102     }
103     if(depth == max_depth) {
104         double mdScore = evaluator(board, side);
105         return new Pair<Double, Move>(mdScore, m);
106     } else {
107         LinkedList<Move> moveList = getMoveList(board, side);
108         if(depth == 0) {
109             LinkedList<Move> corners = new LinkedList<Move>();
110             for(Move mv : moveList) {
111                 if(board.isCorner(mv)) {
112                     corners.add(mv);
113                 }
114             }
115             if(corners.size() != 0) {
116                 Move bcorner = null;
117                 double best = -Double.MAX_VALUE;
118                 for(Move ml : corners) {
119                     double temp = evalMove(board, side, ml);
120                     if(temp > best) {
121                         best = temp;
122                         bcorner = ml;
123                     }
124                 }
125                 return new Pair<Double, Move>(best, bcorner);
126             }
127         }
128         //System.out.println(moveList.toString());
129         bestScore = -Double.MAX_VALUE;
130         bestMove = new Move(1,1);
131         if(moveList.size() == 0) {
132             double mdScore = evaluator(board, side);
133             return new Pair<Double, Move>(mdScore, m);
134         } else {
135             for(int i = 0; i < moveList.size(); i++) {

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136         OthelloBoard tempBoard = board.copy();
137         Move move = moveList.get(i);
138         tempBoard.move(move, side);
139         alpha = -(minimax(tempBoard, side.opposite(), depth + 1, max_depth, move, -beta, -
alpha)).score;
140         //System.out.println("Side: " + side);
141         //System.out.println("alpha (before IF): " + alpha);
142         //System.out.println("bestScore (before IF): " + bestScore);
143         if(beta <= alpha) {
144             return new Pair<Double, Move>(alpha, move);
145         }
146         if(alpha > bestScore ) {
147             bestScore = alpha;
148             bestMove = move;
149             //bestMove.copy(move);
150             //System.out.println("theScore(IF): " + alpha);
151             //System.out.println("bestScore(IF): " + bestScore);
152         }
153     }
154     return new Pair<Double, Move>(bestScore, bestMove);
155 }
156 }
157 }
158
159 private double evaluator(OthelloBoard board, OthelloSide side) {
160     double pieceEval;
161     double stability;
162     double mobility;
163     double pieceCount;
164     double corner;
165     double nextCorner;
166     double score = 0;
167     //double n = 1;
168     //pieceEval
169     double p = pieceCount(board, side);
170     pieceCount = 10*p;
171     //stability
172     double s = stability(board, side);
173     stability = 74.396*s;
174     //mobility
175     double m = mobility(board, side);
176     //mobility = 30*m*Math.pow(0.86, turnCount);
177     mobility = 78.922*m;
178     //pieceCount
179     double pE = pieceEval(board, side);
180     //pieceEval = 60*pE*Math.pow(0.96, turnCount);
181     pieceEval = 10*pE;
182     //corner
183     double c = cornerOccupancy(board, side);
184     corner = 801.724*c;
185     //nextCorner
186     double nC = nextToCorner(board, side);
187     nextCorner = 382.026*nC;
188     //score
189     score = pieceCount + stability + mobility + pieceEval + corner + nextCorner;
190     return score;
191 }
192
193
194 private double cornerOccupancy(OthelloBoard board, OthelloSide side) {
195     int bTiles = 0;
196     int wTiles = 0;
197     double score = 0;
198     if(board.get(side, 0, 0)) {bTiles++;}
199     if(board.get(side, 0, 7)) {bTiles++;}
200     if(board.get(side, 7, 0)) {bTiles++;}
201     if(board.get(side, 7, 7)) {bTiles++;}
202     if(board.get(side.opposite(), 0, 0)) {wTiles++;}

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203     if(board.get(side.opposite(), 0, 7)) {wTiles++;}
204     if(board.get(side.opposite(), 7, 0)) {wTiles++;}
205     if(board.get(side.opposite(), 7, 7)) {wTiles++;}
206     score = 25*(bTiles - wTiles);
207     return score;
208 }
209
210 private double nextToCorner(OthelloBoard board, OthelloSide side) {
211     int bTiles = 0;
212     int wTiles = 0;
213     double score = 0;
214     //Top-Left Corner Area
215     if(board.get(side, 0, 1)) {bTiles++;}
216     else if(board.get(side.opposite(), 0, 1)) {wTiles++;}
217     if(board.get(side, 1, 0)) {bTiles++;}
218     else if(board.get(side.opposite(), 1, 0)) {wTiles++;}
219     if(board.get(side, 1, 1)) {bTiles++;}
220     else if(board.get(side.opposite(), 1, 1)) {wTiles++;}
221     //Top-Right Corner Area
222     if(board.get(side, 6, 0)) {bTiles++;}
223     else if(board.get(side.opposite(), 6, 0)) {wTiles++;}
224     if(board.get(side, 6, 1)) {bTiles++;}
225     else if(board.get(side.opposite(), 6, 1)) {wTiles++;}
226     if(board.get(side, 7, 1)) {bTiles++;}
227     else if(board.get(side.opposite(), 7, 1)) {wTiles++;}
228     //Bottom-Left Corner Area
229     if(board.get(side, 0, 6)) {bTiles++;}
230     else if(board.get(side.opposite(), 0, 6)) {wTiles++;}
231     if(board.get(side, 1, 6)) {bTiles++;}
232     else if(board.get(side.opposite(), 1, 6)) {wTiles++;}
233     if(board.get(side, 1, 7)) {bTiles++;}
234     else if(board.get(side.opposite(), 1, 7)) {wTiles++;}
235     //Bottom-Right Corner Area
236     if(board.get(side, 7, 6)) {bTiles++;}
237     else if(board.get(side.opposite(), 7, 6)) {wTiles++;}
238     if(board.get(side, 6, 6)) {bTiles++;}
239     else if(board.get(side.opposite(), 6, 6)) {wTiles++;}
240     if(board.get(side, 6, 7)) {bTiles++;}
241     else if(board.get(side.opposite(), 6, 7)) {wTiles++;}
242     score = -12.5*(bTiles - wTiles);
243     return score;
244 }
245
246 private double pieceEval(OthelloBoard board, OthelloSide side) {
247     int score = 0;
248     int[][] values = { {20, -3, 11, 8, 8, 11, -3, 20},
249                       {-3, -7, -4, 1, 1, -4, -7, -3},
250                       {11, -4, 2, 2, 2, 2, -4, 11},
251                       {8, 1, 2, -3, -3, 2, 1, 8},
252                       {8, 1, 2, -3, -3, 2, 1, 8},
253                       {11, -4, 2, 2, 2, 2, -4, 11},
254                       {-3, -7, -4, 1, 1, -4, -7, -3},
255                       {20, -3, 11, 8, 8, 11, -3, 20}};
256     for(int x = 0; x < 8; x++) {
257         for(int y = 0; y < 8; y++) {
258             if(board.get(side, x, y)) {
259                 score += values[y][x];
260             } else if(board.get(side.opposite(), x, y)) {
261                 score -= values[y][x];
262             }
263         }
264     }
265     return score;
266 }
267
268 private double stability(OthelloBoard board, OthelloSide side) {
269     boolean frontierBlack = false;
270     boolean frontierWhite = false;

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271     int bPieces = 0;
272     int wPieces = 0;
273     int fScore = 0;
274     LinkedList<Move> occupiedBlackList = getOccupiedPlaces(board, side);
275     LinkedList<Move> occupiedWhiteList = getOccupiedPlaces(board, side.opposite());
276     int[] xC = {1, 1, 0, -1, -1, -1, 1, 0};
277     int[] yC = {0, 1, 1, 0, -1, 1, -1, -1};
278     for(int i = 0; i < occupiedBlackList.size(); i++) {
279         for(int k = 0; k < 8; k++) {
280             int x1 = occupiedBlackList.get(i).getX();
281             int y1 = occupiedBlackList.get(i).getY();
282             int x = x1 + xC[k];
283             int y = y1 + yC[k];
284             if( x >= 0 && y >= 0 && !(board.isCorner(x1, y1))) {
285                 if(board.get(side, x1, y1) && !(board.occupied(x, y))) {
286                     frontierBlack = true;
287                 }
288             }
289         }
290         if(frontierBlack) {bPieces++;}
291     }
292     for(int i = 0; i < occupiedWhiteList.size(); i++) {
293         for(int k = 0; k < 8; k++) {
294             int x1 = occupiedWhiteList.get(i).getX();
295             int y1 = occupiedWhiteList.get(i).getY();
296             int x = x1 + xC[k];
297             int y = y1 + yC[k];
298             if( x >= 0 && y >= 0 && !(board.isCorner(x1, y1))) {
299                 if(board.get(side.opposite(), x1, y1) && !(board.occupied(x, y))) {
300                     frontierWhite = true;
301                 }
302             }
303         }
304         if(frontierWhite) {wPieces++;}
305     }
306     if(bPieces > wPieces) {
307         fScore = -100*bPieces/(bPieces + wPieces);
308     } else if(bPieces < wPieces) {
309         fScore = 100*wPieces/(bPieces + wPieces);
310     }
311     return fScore;
312 }
313
314 private double mobility(OthelloBoard board, OthelloSide side) {
315     int m = 0;
316     int my = getMoveList(board, side).size();
317     int opp = getMoveList(board, side.opposite()).size();
318     if(my > opp) {
319         m = 100*my/(my + opp);
320     } else if(my < opp) {
321         m = -100*opp/(my + opp);
322     }
323     return m;
324 }
325
326 private double pieceCount(OthelloBoard board, OthelloSide side) {
327     int p = 0;
328     int my = board.rawScore(side);
329     int opp = board.rawScore(side.opposite());
330     if(my > opp) {
331         p = 100*my/(my + opp);
332     } else if(my < opp) {
333         p = -100*opp/(my + opp);
334     }
335     return p;
336 }
337
338 // Returns a list of possible moves.

```

```

339 private LinkedList<Move> getMoveList(OthelloBoard board, OthelloSide side) {
340     Move move;
341     LinkedList<Move> moveList = new LinkedList<Move>();
342     for (int i = 0; i < 8; i++)
343         for (int j = 0; j < 8; j++) {
344             move = new Move(i,j);
345             if (board.checkMove(move, side)) {
346                 moveList.add(move);
347             }
348         }
349     return moveList;
350 }
351
352 private LinkedList<Move> getOccupiedPlaces(OthelloBoard board, OthelloSide side) {
353     LinkedList<Move> occupiedPlaces = new LinkedList<Move>();
354     Move move;
355     for(int x = 0; x < 8; x++) {
356         for(int y = 0; y < 8; y++) {
357             if(board.get(side, x, y)) {
358                 move = new Move(x,y);
359                 occupiedPlaces.add(move);
360             }
361         }
362     }
363     return occupiedPlaces;
364 }
365
366 public double evalMove(OthelloBoard board, OthelloSide side, Move m) {
367     OthelloBoard temp = board.copy();
368     temp.move(m, side);
369     double score = evaluator(temp, side);
370     return score;
371 }
372 }

```