

## Python Programming-22

1.) `x = 'ineuron'`  
`def func():`  
`print(x)`

`func()`      <sup>5</sup> <sub>1</sub> `o/p → ineuron`    c2 x is globally defined.

2.) `x = 'ineuron'`  
`def func():`  
`x = 'ni'`

`func()`  
`print(x)`     $\rightarrow$  ineuron, bcoz of global effect of x.

3.) `x = 'ineuron'`  
`def func():`  
`x = 'ni'`  
`print(x)`     $\rightarrow$  ni     $\rightarrow$  local scope within function

`func()`  
`print(x)`     $\rightarrow$  ineuron     $\rightarrow$  bcoz of global scope.

4.) `x = 'ineuron'`  
`def func():`  
`global x`     $\rightarrow$  x is now globally  
`x = 'ni'`

`func()`  
`print(x)`     $\rightarrow$  ni

5.) `x = 'ineuron'`

`def func():`

`x = 'ni'      →`

`def nested():`

`print(x)      → 'ineuron'`

`nested()`

`func()`

`print(x)      → ni      bcoz after updation.`

6.) `def func():`

`x = 'ni'`

`def nested():`

`non local x`

`x = 'spam'`

`print(x)      → spam.`

`func()`