Измерение и тестирование пропускной способности сети. Интерактивный эксперимент

Лабораторная работа № 2

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Цели и задачи

Основной целью работы является знакомство с инструментом для измерения пропускной способности сети в режиме реального времени — iPerf3, а также получение навыков проведения интерактивного эксперимента по измерению пропускной способности моделируемой сети в среде Mininet.

Выполнение лабораторной работы

Установка необходимого программного обеспечения

```
mininet@mininet-vm:~$ sudo dhclient eth1
RINETLINK answers: File exists
mininet@mininet-vm:~$ ifconfig
eth0: flags=4163<UP,BROADCAST,RUNNING,MULTICAST> mtu 1500
        inet 192,168,56,113 netwask 255,255,0 broadcast 192,168,56,255
       ether 08:00:27:1e:4c:7d txqueuelen 1000 (Ethernet)
       RX packets 141 bytes 14736 (14.7 KB)
       RX errors 0 dropped 0 overruns 0 frame 0
       TX packets 122 bytes 17041 (17.0 KB)
        TX errors 0 dropped 0 overruns 0 carrier 0 collisions 0
eth1: flags=4163<UP,BROADCAST,RUNNING,MULTICAST> mtu 1500
        inet 10.0.2.15 netmask 255.255.255.0 broadcast 10.0.2.255
       ether 08:00:27:e1:f7:c5 txqueuelen 1000 (Ethernet)
       RX packets 254 bytes 38089 (38.0 KB)
       RX errors 0 dropped 0 overruns 0 frame 0
       TX packets 259 bytes 24443 (24.4 KB)
        TX errors 0 dropped 0 overruns 0 carrier 0 collisions 0
lo: flags=73<UP,L00PBACK,RUNNING> mtu 65536
        inet 127.0.0.1 netmask 255.0.0.0
        loop txqueuelen 1000 (Local Loopback)
       RX packets 271 bytes 29046 (29.0 KB)
       RX errors 0 dropped 0 overruns 0 frame 0
       TX packets 271 bytes 29046 (29.0 KB)
       TX errors 0 dropped 0 overruns 0 carrier 0 collisions 0
mininet@mininet-vm:~$ ■
```

Рис. 1: активирование адреса NAT

Установка необходимого программного обеспечения

```
mininet@mininet-vm:~$ sudo apt-get update
Hit:1 http://us.archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu focal InRelease
Get:2 http://us.archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu focal-updates InRelease [128 kB]
Get:3 http://us.archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu focal-backports InRelease [128 kB]
Get:4 http://security.ubuntu.com/ubuntu focal-security InRelease [128 kB]
Fetched 383 kB in 10s (36.7 kE/s)
Reading package lists... Done
mininet@mininet-vm:~$ sudo apt-get install iperf3
Reading package lists... Done
Building dependency tree
Reading state information... Done
The following additional packages will be installed:
  libiperf0 libsctp1
Suggested packages:
  lksctp-tools
The following NEW packages will be installed:
  iperf3 libiperf0 libsctp1
0 upgraded, 3 newly installed, 0 to remove and 395 not upgraded.
Need to get 94.1 kB of archives.
After this operation, 331 kB of additional disk space will be used.
Do you want to continue? [Y/n]
```

Рис. 2: установка необходимого программного обеспечения

Установка необходимого программного обеспечения

```
mininet@mininet-vm:~$ cd /tmp
mininet@mininet-vm:/tmp$ git clone <a href="https://github.com/ekfoury/iperf3_plotter.git">https://github.com/ekfoury/iperf3_plotter.git</a>
Cloning into 'iperf3_plotter'...
remote: Enumerating objects: 74, done.
remote: Total 74 (delta 0), reused 0 (delta 0), pack-reused 74 (from 1)
Unpacking objects: 100% (74/74), 100.09 kiB | 575.00 KiB/s, done.
mininet@mininet-vm:/tmp$ cd /tmp/iperf3_plotter
mininet@mininet-vm:/tmp/iperf3_plotter$ sudo cp plot_* /usr/bin
mininet@mininet-vm:/tmp/iperf3_plotter$
mininet@mininet-vm:/tmp/iperf3_plotter$
mininet@mininet-vm:/tmp/iperf3_plotter$
```

Рис. 3: развертывание iperf3_plotter

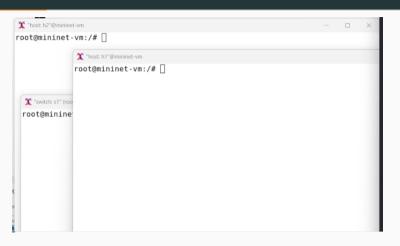


Рис. 4: топология сети

```
mininet> net
h1 h1-eth0:s1-eth1
h2 h2-eth0:s1-eth2
s1 lo: s1-eth1:h1-eth0 s1-eth2:h2-eth0
c0
mininet> links
h1-eth0<->s1-eth1 (OK OK)
h2-eth0<->s1-eth2 (OK OK)
mininet> dump
<Host h1: h1-eth0:10.0.0.1 pid=4672>
<Host h2: h2-eth0:10.0.0.2 pid=4674>
<0VSSwitch s1: lo:127.0.0.1,s1-eth1:None,s1-eth2:None pid=4679>
<Controller c0: 127.0.0.1:6653 pid=4665>
mininet>
```

Рис. 5: параметры топологии

```
**nost: h2"@mininet-vm
root@mininet-vm:/# iperf3 -s
warning: this system does not seem to support IPv6 - trying IPv4
Server listening on 5201
```

Рис. 6: запуск сервера на на 2 хосте

```
* "host: h1"@mininet-vm
                                                                      root@mininet-vm:/# iperf3 -c 10.0.0.2
Connecting to host 10.0.0.2, port 5201
   7] local 10.0.0.1 port 37748 connected to 10.0.0.2 port 5201
  ID1 Interval
                        Transfer
                                     Bitrate
                                                     Retr
                                                          Cwnd
   71
                   sec 3.47 GBvtes 29.8 Gbits/sec
       0.00-1.00
                                                          8.34 MBvtes
       1.00-2.00
                   sec 3.42 GBytes 29.4 Gbits/sec
                                                          8.34 MBvtes
   71
       2.00-3.00
                   sec 3.33 GBvtes 28.6 Gbits/sec
                                                          8.34 MBytes
   71
       3.00-4.00
                   sec 1.59 GBytes 13.6 Gbits/sec
                                                          8.34 MBytes
   71
       4.00-5.00
                   sec 1.68 GBytes 14.4 Gbits/sec
                                                          8.34 MBytes
   71
       5.00-6.00
                   sec 1.62 GBytes 13.9 Gbits/sec
                                                          8.34 MBytes
   71
                   sec 1.65 GBytes 14.2 Gbits/sec
       6.00-7.00
                                                          8.34 MBytes
   71
       7.00-8.00
                   sec 1.66 GBytes 14.2 Gbits/sec
                                                          8.34 MBytes
   71
       8.00-9.00
                   sec 3.41 GBvtes 29.3 Gbits/sec
                                                          8.34 MBytes
        9.00-10.00
                   sec
                        3.37 GBvtes 28.9 Gbits/sec
                                                          8.34 MBytes
                        Transfer
  ID1 Interval
                                     Bitrate
                                                     Retr
       0.00-10.00 sec 25.2 GBytes 21.6 Gbits/sec
                                                                    sender
       0.00-10.00 sec 25.2 GBytes 21.6 Gbits/sec
                                                                    receiver
iperf Done.
root@mininet-vm:/#
```

Рис. 7: запуск клиента на 1 хосте

```
mininet> h1 iperf3 -c h2
Connecting to host 10.0.0.2, port 5201
  5] local 10.0.0.1 port 37752 connected to 10.0.0.2 port 5201
  ID] Interval
                        Transfer
                                    Bitrate
                                                    Retr Cwnd
       0.00-1.00
                   sec 3.86 GBytes 33.2 Gbits/sec
                                                          8.36 MBytes
       1.00-2.00
                   sec 3.44 GBytes 29.6 Gbits/sec
                                                          8.36 MBytes
  5]
5]
5]
5]
5]
5]
       2.00-3.00
                   sec 3.29 GBytes 28.3 Gbits/sec
                                                          8.36 MBytes
       3.00-4.00
                   sec 3.28 GBytes 28.2 Gbits/sec
                                                          8.36 MBytes
       4.00-5.00
                   sec 3.27 GBytes 28.1 Gbits/sec
                                                          8.36 MBytes
       5.00-6.00
                   sec 3.30 GBytes 28.3 Gbits/sec
                                                          8.36 MBytes
       6.00-7.00
                   sec 3.42 GBytes 29.4 Gbits/sec
                                                          8.36 MBytes
       7.00-8.00
                   sec 3.35 GBytes 28.8 Gbits/sec
                                                          8.36 MBytes
       8.00-9.00
                   sec 3.43 GBytes 29.5 Gbits/sec
                                                          8.36 MBytes
       9.00-10.00 sec 3.43 GBytes 29.4 Gbits/sec
                                                          8.36 MBytes
 ID] Interval
                        Transfer
                                    Bitrate
                                                    Retr
  51
       0.00-10.00 sec 34.1 GBytes 29.3 Gbits/sec
                                                                    sender
       0.00-10.01 sec 34.1 GBytes 29.2 Gbits/sec
                                                                    receiver
iperf Done.
```

Рис. 8: запуск сервера и клиента на в интерфейсе mininet

```
mininet> h2 killall iperf3
warning: this system does not seem to support IPv6 - trying IPv4
iperf3: error - unable to start listener for connections: Address already in use
iperf3: exiting
Accepted connection from 10.0.0.1, port 37754
  5] local 10.0.0.2 port 5201 connected to 10.0.0.1 port 37756
 ID] Interval
                      Transfer
                                  Bitrate
    5]
5]
5]
5]
5]
5]
      10.00-10.00 sec 5.88 MBytes 20.8 Gbits/sec
 ID] Interval Transfer Bitrate
 5] 0.00-10.00 sec 34.7 GBytes 29.8 Gbits/sec
                                                              receiver
Server listening on 5201
iperf3: interrupt - the server has terminated
mininet> ■
```

Рис. 9: остановка серверного процесса

```
root@mininet-vm:/# iperf3 -c 10.0.0.2 -t 5
Connecting to host 10.0.0.2, port 5201
   71 local 10.0.0.1 port 37760 connected to 10.0.0.2 port 5201
  ID1 Interval
                       Transfer
                                   Bitrate
                                                   Retr Cwnd
       0.00-1.00
                  sec 2.47 GBytes 21.2 Gbits/sec
                                                    0 8.29 MBvtes
       1.00-2.00
                  sec 3.69 GBytes 31.7 Gbits/sec
                                                    0 8.29 MBytes
       2.00-3.00
                  sec 3.77 GBytes 32.4 Gbits/sec 0 8.29 MBytes
       3.00-4.00
                  sec 3.40 GBytes 29.2 Gbits/sec 0 8.29 MBytes
       4.00-5.00
                   sec 3.35 GBytes 28.8 Gbits/sec
                                                        8.29 MBytes
  ID1 Interval
                       Transfer
                                   Bitrate
                                                  Retr
       0.00-5.00 sec 16.7 GBvtes 28.7 Gbits/sec
                                                                  sender
  71
       0.00-5.01
                  sec 16.7 GBytes 28.6 Gbits/sec
                                                                  receiver
iperf Done.
```

Рис. 10: параметр для указания общего времени передачи

```
root@mininet-vm:/# iperf3 -c 10.0.0.2 -i 2
Connecting to host 10.0.0.2, port 5201
  7] local 10.0.0.1 port 37764 connected to 10.0.0.2 port 5201
 ID1 Interval
                      Transfer
                                 Bitrate
                                                Retr Cwnd
       0.00-2.00 sec 7.12 GBytes 30.6 Gbits/sec 9
                                                     4.18 MBvtes
  7] 2.00-4.00 sec 6.95 GBytes 29.8 Gbits/sec 0 4.18 MBytes
  7] 4.00-6.00 sec 7.23 GBytes 31.1 Gbits/sec 0 4.19 MBytes
  7] 6.00-8.00 sec 7.34 GBytes 31.5 Gbits/sec 0 4.20 MBytes
  71 8.00-10.00 sec 7.33 GBvtes 31.5 Gbits/sec
                                                     4.21 MBytes
 ID1 Interval
                     Transfer
                                 Bitrate
                                                Retr
     0.00-10.00 sec 36.0 GBytes 30.9 Gbits/sec
                                                              sender
  71 0.00-10.01 sec 36.0 GBytes 30.9 Gbits/sec
                                                              receiver
iperf Done.
root@mininet-vm:/#
```

Рис. 11: настройка интервала пропускной способности

```
root@mininet-vm:/# iperf3 -c 10.0.0.2 -n 16G
Connecting to host 10.0.0.2, port 5201
  71 local 10.0.0.1 port 37768 connected to 10.0.0.2 port 5201
 ID1 Interval
                      Transfer
                                  Bitrate
                                                 Retr Cwnd
       0.00-1.00 sec 3.21 GBvtes 27.6 Gbits/sec
                                                      8.11 MBytes
     1.00-2.00 sec 3.17 GBytes 27.3 Gbits/sec 0
                                                      8.11 MBytes
  71
     2.00-3.00
                 sec 3,28 GBytes 28.1 Gbits/sec 0
                                                      8.11 MBvtes
  71
      3.00-4.00
                 sec 3.29 GBytes 28.3 Gbits/sec 0
                                                      8.11 MBytes
       4.00-4.92
                  sec 3.05 GBytes 28.4 Gbits/sec
                                                      8.11 MBvtes
 ID1 Interval
                     Transfer
                                  Bitrate
                                                Retr
  71
       0.00-4.92 sec 16.0 GBytes 27.9 Gbits/sec
                                                               sender
  71
       0.00-4.92
                  sec 16.0 GBytes 27.9 Gbits/sec
                                                               receiver
iperf Done.
root@mininet-vm:/#
```

Рис. 12: параметр, определяющий объем передаваемых данных

```
* "host: h1"@mininet-vm
root@mininet-vm:/# iperf3 -c 10.0.0.2 -u
Connecting to host 10.0.0.2, port 5201
   7] local 10.0.0.1 port 43329 connected to 10.0.0.2 port 5201
  ID1 Interval
                        Transfer
                                    Bitrate
                                                    Total Datagrams
   71
       0.00-1.00
                        129 KBytes 1.05 Mbits/sec
                   sec
       1.00-2.00
                   sec
                        127 KBytes 1.04 Mbits/sec 90
   71
      2.00-3.00
                        129 KBytes
                                   1.05 Mbits/sec 91
                   Sec
   71
       3.00-4.00
                   sec
                        127 KBytes
                                   1.04 Mbits/sec 90
                        129 KBytes
       4.00-5.00
                   sec
                                   1.05 Mbits/sec 91
       5.00-6.00
                        129 KBytes
                                   1.05 Mbits/sec 91
                   sec
       6.00-7.00
                        127 KBytes
                                   1.04 Mbits/sec 90
                   sec
   71
      7.00-8.00
                   sec
                        129 KBytes
                                   1.05 Mbits/sec 91
   71
       8.00-9.00
                   sec
                        127 KBytes
                                   1.04 Mbits/sec 90
       9.00-10.00
                         129 KBytes
                                    1.05 Mbits/sec 91
                   sec
 ID1 Interval
                       Transfer
                                    Bitrate
                                                   Jitter
                                                             Lost/Total Datag
rams
  71
       0.00-10.00 sec 1.25 MBytes 1.05 Mbits/sec 0.000 ms 0/906 (0%) send
er
  71
       0.00-10.00 sec 1.25 MBytes 1.05 Mbits/sec 0.029 ms 0/906 (0%) rece
iver
iperf Done.
root@mininet-vm:/#
```

Рис. 13: задание протокола для запуска клиента

```
root@mininet-vm:/# iperf3 -c 10.0.0.2 -p 3250
Connecting to host 10.0.0.2, port 3250
  71 local 10.0.0.1 port 32828 connected to 10.0.0.2 port 3250
[ ID] Interval
                        Transfer
                                    Bitrate
                                                    Retr
                                                          Cwnd
  71
       0.00-1.00
                   sec 3.35 GBytes 28.6 Gbits/sec
                                                          8.23 MBytes
       1.00-2.00
                   sec 3.17 GBytes 27.3 Gbits/sec
                                                          8.23 MBytes
       2.00-3.00
                   sec 3.35 GBvtes 28.8 Gbits/sec
                                                          8.23 MBytes
       3.00-4.00
                   sec 3.17 GBvtes 27.1 Gbits/sec
                                                          8.23 MBytes
       4.00-5.00
                   sec 3.22 GBytes 27.7 Gbits/sec
                                                          8.23 MBytes
       5.00-6.00
                   sec 3.28 GBytes 28.2 Gbits/sec
                                                          8.23 MBytes
   71
       6.00-7.00
                   sec 3.32 GBytes 28.5 Gbits/sec
                                                          8.23 MBvtes
   71
       7.00-8.00
                   sec 3.36 GBytes 28.9 Gbits/sec
                                                          8.23 MBytes
   71
       8.00-9.00
                   sec 3.40 GBytes 29.2 Gbits/sec
                                                          8.23 MBytes
        9.00-10.00
                   sec
                        3.59 GBytes 30.8 Gbits/sec
                                                          8.23 MBytes
  ID1 Interval
                        Transfer
                                    Bitrate
                                                    Retr
       0.00-10.00 sec 33.2 GBytes 28.5 Gbits/sec
                                                                    sender
  71
       0.00-10.00 sec 33.2 GBytes 28.5 Gbits/sec
                                                                    receiver
iperf Done.
root@mininet-vm:/#
```

Рис. 14: заапуск клиента и сервера с изменением прослушиваемого порта

```
* "host: h1"@mininet-vm
                                                                   [ 7] 0.00-10.00 sec 33.2 GBytes 28.5 Gbits/sec
                                                                 receiver
iperf Done.
root@mininet-vm:/# iperf3 -c 10.0.0.2
Connecting to host 10.0.0.2, port 5201
   71 local 10.0.0.1 port 37778 connected to 10.0.0.2 port 5201
  ID1 Interval
                       Transfer
                                   Bitrate
                                                  Retr Cwnd
  71
       0.00-1.00 sec 3.42 GBytes 29.3 Gbits/sec 10 4.17 MBytes
  71
      1.00-2.00 sec 3.58 GBytes 30.8 Gbits/sec
                                                    0 4.18 MBytes
      2.00-3.00
                  sec 3.57 GBytes
                                  30.7 Gbits/sec
                                                    0 4.18 MBytes
  71
      3.00-4.00
                  sec 3.62 GBytes 31.1 Gbits/sec
                                                    0 4.19 MBytes
   71
      4.00-5.00
                  sec 3.43 GBytes 29.4 Gbits/sec
                                                       4.19 MBytes
      5.00-6.00
                  sec 3.44 GBvtes 29.5 Gbits/sec
                                                       4.19 MBytes
     6.00-7.00
                  sec 3.40 GBytes 29.2 Gbits/sec
                                                       4.20 MBytes
     7.00-8.00
                  sec 3.40 GBvtes 29.2 Gbits/sec
                                                        4.20 MBytes
      8.00-9.00
                  sec 3.48 GBytes 29.9 Gbits/sec
                                                        4.21 MBytes
       9.00-10.00
                  sec
                       3.40 GBytes 29.2 Gbits/sec
                                                        4.21 MBytes
                       Transfer
  ID1 Interval
                                   Bitrate
                                                  Retr
       0.00-10.00 sec 34.7 GBytes 29.8 Gbits/sec
                                                   10
                                                                 sender
       0.00-10.00
                  sec 34.7 GBytes 29.8 Gbits/sec
                                                                 receiver
iperf Done.
root@mininet-vm:/#
```

Рис. 15: параметр обработки данных только от одного клиента с остановкой сервера по завершении теста

```
* "host: h2"@mininet-vm
Server listening on 5201
Accepted connection from 10.0.0.1, port 37776
  7] local 10.0.0.2 port 5201 connected to 10.0.0.1 port 37778
 ID] Interval
                       Transfer
                                   Bitrate
       0.00-1.00
                  sec 3.41 GBytes 29.3 Gbits/sec
      1.00-2.00
                  sec 3.59 GBytes 30.9 Gbits/sec
      2.00-3.00
                  sec 3.57 GBytes 30.7 Gbits/sec
      3.00-4.00 sec 3.62 GBvtes 31.1 Gbits/sec
      4.00-5.00 sec
                      3.43 GBytes 29.4 Gbits/sec
      5.00-6.00 sec 3.43 GBvtes 29.5 Gbits/sec
      6.00-7.00 sec 3.40 GBytes 29.2 Gbits/sec
     7.00-8.00
                  sec 3.40 GBytes 29.2 Gbits/sec
      8.00-9.00
                  Sec
                       3.47 GBytes 29.8 Gbits/sec
      9.00-10.00
                  sec 3.41 GBytes 29.3 Gbits/sec
      10.00-10.00
                  sec
                        832 KBytes 4.42 Gbits/sec
                       Transfer
[ ID] Interval
                                   Bitrate
       0.00-10.00 sec 34.7 GBytes 29.8 Gbits/sec
                                                                  receiver
root@mininet-vm:/#
```

Рис. 16: завершение теста на сервере

```
root@mininet-vm:/# iperf3 -c 10.0.0.2 -J
       "start": ເ
"coฏnected":
                               "socket":
                                               7,
                               "local host": "10.0.0.1",
                               "local port":
                                              37782,
                               "remote host": "10.0.0.2",
                               "remote port": 5201
                              "iperf 3.7".
                "version":
               "system info": "Linux mininet-vm 5.4.0-42-generic #46-Ubuntu SM
P Fri Jul 10 00:24:02 UTC 2020 x86 64".
                "timestamp":
                       "time": "Mon, 15 Sep 2025 17:49:55 GMT",
                       "timesecs": 1757958595
```

Рис. 17: параметр для отображения вывода результатов в формате JSON

```
root@mininet-vm:/# iperf3 -c 10.0.0.2 -J > /home/mininet/work/lab_iperf3/iperf_
result.json
root@mininet-vm:/# |
```

Рис. 18: экспортирование вывода результатов теста в файл

```
mininet@mininet-vm:~/work/lab_iperf3$ ls -l
total 8
-rw-r--r- 1 root root 7791 Sep 15 10:52 iperf_result.json
mininet@mininet-vm:~/work/lab_iperf3$ ■
```

Рис. 19: просмотр файла на наличие

```
mininet@mininet-vm:~\scale=cd ~/work/lab_iperf3
mininet@mininet-vm:~/work/lab_iperf3\scale=l
total 8
-rw-r--r-- 1 root root 7791 Sep 15 10:52 iperf_result.json
mininet@mininet-vm:~/work/lab_iperf3\scale=sudo chown -R mininet:mininet ~/work
mininet@mininet-vm:~/work/lab_iperf3\scale=l
total 8
-rw-r--r-- 1 mininet mininet 7791 Sep 15 10:52 iperf_result.json
mininet@mininet-vm:~/work/lab_iperf3\scale=plot_iperf.sh iperf3_results.json
Error: iperf3_results.json is not a file. Quitting...
mininet@mininet-vm:~/work/lab_iperf3\scale=plot_iperf.sh iperf_result.json
mininet@mininet-vm:~/work/lab_iperf3\scale=plot_iperf.sh iperf_result.json
mininet@mininet-vm:~/work/lab_iperf3\scale=plot_iperf.sh iperf_result.json
```

Рис. 20: генерация выходных файлов

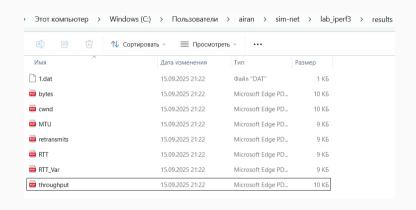


Рис. 21: выходные файлы

Выводы

Выводы

В результате выполнения лабораторной работы было проведено знакомство с инструментом для измерения пропускной способности сети в режиме реального времени — iPerf3, а также получение навыков проведения интерактивного эксперимента по измерению пропускной способности моделируемой сети в среде Mininet