

Computer Organization & Architecture Lab

Lab Report # 03



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Section: "A"

"On my honor, as student at University of Engineering and Technology, I have neither given nor received unauthorized assistance on this academic work"

Student Signature: 

Submitted to:

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ASSESSMENT RUBRICS COA LABS

LAB REPORT ASSESSMENT				
Criteria	Excellent	Average	Nil	Marks Obtained
1. Objectives of Lab	All objectives of lab are properly covered [Marks 10]	Objectives of lab are partially covered [Marks 5]	Objectives of lab are not shown [Marks 0]	
2. MIPS instructions with Comments and proper indentations.	All the instructions are well written with comments explaining the code and properly indented	Some instructions are missing are poorly commented code [Marks 10]	The instructions are not properly written [Marks 0]	
3. Simulation run without error and warnings	The code is running in the simulator without any error and warnings [Marks 10]	The code is running but with some warnings or errors. [Marks 5]	The code is written but not running due to errors [Marks 0]	
4. Procedure	All the instructions are written with proper procedure	Some steps are missing [Marks 10]	steps are totally missing [Marks 0]	
5. OUTPUT	Proper output of the code written in assembly [Marks 20]	Some of the outputs are missing [Marks 10]	No or wrong output [Marks 0]	
6. Conclusion	Conclusion about the lab is shown and written [Marks 20]	Conclusion about the lab is partially shown	Conclusion about the lab is not shown[Marks0]	
7. Cheating			Any kind of cheating will lead to 0 Marks	
Total Marks Obtained: _____ Instructor Signature: _____				

Branching Operation

Task 01:

Take the 1st number from the user. Then take a number to do the operation. Then finally take a 2nd number from a user.

Code:

a)

```
Task1.asm U x
Task1.asm
1  .data
2      input1 : .asciiz "Enter a Ist number: "
3      operation : .asciiz "To perform operation (1: Add, 2: Subtract, 3: Multiply,
4      input2 : .asciiz "Enter 2nd number : "
5      result : .asciiz "Result :) "
6
7  .text
8  .globl main
9  main:
10
11      li $v0, 4
12      la $a0, input1
13      syscall
14
15      li $v0, 5
16      syscall
17      move $s0, $v0
18
19      li $v0, 4
20      la $a0, operation
21      syscall
22
23      li $v0, 5
24      syscall
25      move $s1, $v0
26
27      li $v0, 4
28      la $a0, input2
29      syscall
30
31      li $v0, 5
32      syscall
33      move $s2, $v0
34
```

b)

```
35      beq $s1, 1, addition
36      beq $s1, 2, subtraction
37      beq $s1, 3, multiplication
38      beq $s1, 4, divide
39      j return
40  addition:
41      add $s3, $s0, $s2
42      j finalAnswer
43
44  subtraction:
45      sub $s3, $s2, $s0
46      j finalAnswer
47
48  multiplication:
49      mul $s3, $s0, $s2
50      j finalAnswer
51
52  divide:
53      div $s2, $s0
54      mflo $s3
55      j finalAnswer
56
57  finalAnswer:
58      li $v0, 4
59      la $a0, result
60      syscall
61      li $v0, 1
62      move $a0, $s3
63      syscall
64
65  return:
66      li $v0, 10
67      syscall
```

Output:

```
Console
Enter a 1st number: 15
To perform operation (1: Add, 2: Subtract, 3: Multiply, 4: Divide :3
Enter 2nd number : 5
Result :) 75
```

Task 02:

Write a program that's show the bit position of a number is 0 or 1. (Hint if number is 5 it is represented by 0101 show the 4th bit position is 0, similarly if the user enters 9 then the binary equivalent is 1001. In this case the 4th bit position is 1).

Code:

```
Task2.asm
1  .data
2      prompt: .ascii "Enter a number: "
3      bit_position_prompt: .ascii "Enter the bit position to check (0-based index)"
4      result_0: .ascii "The bit at the specified position is 0."
5      result_1: .ascii "The bit at the specified position is 1."
6
7  .text
8  main:
9      li $v0, 4
10     la $a0, prompt
11     syscall
12
13     li $v0, 5
14     syscall
15     move $t0, $v0
16
17     li $v0, 4
18     la $a0, bit_position_prompt
19     syscall
20
21     li $v0, 5
22     syscall
23     move $t1, $v0
24
25     srl $t0, $t0, $t1
26
27     andi $t0, $t0, 1
28
29     beqz $t0, bit_is_0
30     j bit_is_1
31
32 bit_is_0:
33     li $v0, 4
34     la $a0, result_0
35     syscall
36     j done
```

```
38 bit_is_1:
39     li $v0, 4
40     la $a0, result_1
41     syscall
42
43 done:
44     # Exit
45     li $v0, 10
46     syscall
```

Output:

```
Console
Enter a number: 5
Enter the bit position to check (0-based index): 4
The bit at the specified position is 0.
```

Task 03:

Now toggle the bit found in the previous task if the bit is 1 set it to 0 if it is 0 then set it to 1.

Code:

```
Task3.asm
1  .data
2  prompt: .asciiz "Enter a number: "
3  bit_position_prompt: .asciiz "Enter the bit position to toggle (0-based index): "
4  result_msg: .asciiz "Toggled number: "
5
6  .text
7  main:
8      li $v0, 4
9      la $a0, prompt
10     syscall
11
12     li $v0, 5
13     syscall
14     move $t0, $v0
15
16     li $v0, 4
17     la $a0, bit_position_prompt
18     syscall
19
20     li $v0, 5
21     syscall
22     move $t1, $v0
23
24     li $t2, 1
25     sll $t2, $t2, $t1
26
27     xor $t0, $t0, $t2
28
29     li $v0, 4
30     la $a0, result_msg
31     syscall
32
33     li $v0, 1
34     move $a0, $t0
35     syscall
```

Output:

```
Console
Enter a number: 5
Enter the bit position to toggle (0-based index): 4
Toggled number: 21
```

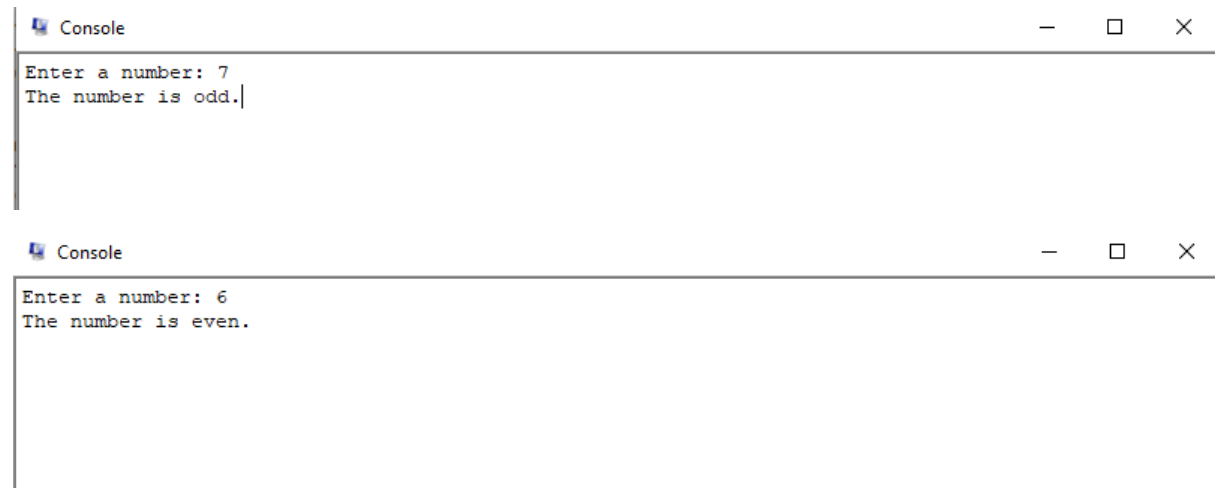
Task 05:

Show that shifting left of an even number by 1 position is a multiplication by 2 and shifting right of an even number by 1 position is a division by 2. (Hint: Use sll and srl).

Code:

```
Task5.asm
1  .data
2      prompt: .asciiz "Enter a number: "
3      even_msg: .asciiz "The number is even."
4      odd_msg: .asciiz "The number is odd."
5
6  .text
7  main:
8      li $v0, 4
9      la $a0, prompt
10     syscall
11
12     li $v0, 5
13     syscall
14     move $t0, $v0
15
16     andi $t1, $t0, 1 # Use AND with 1 to check the least significant bit (LSB)
17
18     beqz $t1, number_is_even
19     j number_is_odd
20
21  number_is_even:
22     li $v0, 4
23     la $a0, even_msg
24     syscall
25     j done
26
27  number_is_odd:
28     li $v0, 4
29     la $a0, odd_msg
30     syscall
31
32  done:
33     li $v0, 10
34     syscall
```

Output:



The image displays two screenshots of a console window, each with a title bar labeled 'Console' and standard window controls (minimize, maximize, close). The first screenshot shows the program's output for the input '7', indicating it is an odd number. The second screenshot shows the output for the input '6', indicating it is an even number.

```
Enter a number: 7  
The number is odd.
```

```
Enter a number: 6  
The number is even.
```
