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Subject: compiler construction

①

Assignment # 1

Q₁

(A)

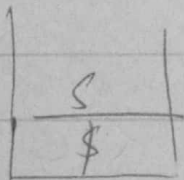
LL(1) Parsing

	a	b	c	\$
S	$S \rightarrow xy$	$S \rightarrow xy$	$S \rightarrow xy$	$S \rightarrow w$
x	$x \rightarrow axb$	$x \rightarrow \epsilon$	$x \rightarrow \epsilon$	$x \rightarrow \epsilon$
y			$y \rightarrow \epsilon y$	$y \rightarrow \epsilon$
w	$w \rightarrow awc$	$w \rightarrow awc$	$w \rightarrow z$	$w \rightarrow z$
z		$z \rightarrow bz$	$z \rightarrow \epsilon$	$z \rightarrow \epsilon$

(b)

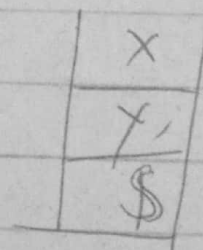
a	x	b	b	c	\$
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① Push S



② Check
Stack top
element
(S, a)

③ $(S, a) = S \rightarrow xy$
Pop S, Push xy in
reverse order



(2)

(4) $(a, a) = x \rightarrow a x b$
 Pop x , Push $a x b$ in
 reverse order

a
x
b
x
\$

Σ
 (a, b)
 match
 Pop a

x
b
y
\$

(6) $(x, a) = x \rightarrow a x b$
 Pop x , Push $a x b$

a
x
b
b
x
\$

(7) (a, a) Pop a
 match

x
b
b
x
\$

(8) $(x, b) = x \rightarrow \epsilon$
 Pop x , Push ϵ

ϵ
b
b
x
\$

(9) Pop ϵ

b
b
x
\$

(10) (b, b)
match
Pop b

b
x
\$

(11) (b, b)
match
Pop b

y
\$

(12) (y, c) $\Rightarrow y \rightarrow x y$
Pop y, Push cy

c
x
\$

(13) (c, c)
match
Pop c

y
\$

(14) (y, \$) $\Rightarrow y \rightarrow \epsilon$
Pop y, Push ϵ

ϵ
\$

(15) Pop ϵ

\$

(16) \$, \$

\$

Input string
Parsed matches \rightarrow Parsed

Q2) A

$$S \rightarrow i E t s \mid i E t s e s \mid a$$

$$E \rightarrow b$$

Solution

$$S \rightarrow i E t s s' \mid a$$

$$s' \rightarrow e \mid e s$$

$$E \rightarrow b$$

B

$$E \rightarrow E + T \mid T$$

$$T \rightarrow T * F \mid F$$

$$F \rightarrow (E) \mid id$$

$$E \rightarrow \underline{E + T} \mid T$$

$$E \rightarrow T E'$$

$$E' \rightarrow + T E' \mid \epsilon$$

$$E \rightarrow T E'$$

$$E' \rightarrow + T E' \mid \epsilon$$

$$T \rightarrow F T'$$

$$T' \rightarrow * F T' \mid \epsilon$$

$$F \rightarrow (E) \mid id$$

Q3

(A)

	State	Input Symbol	Next state
1)	Q ₀	,	Q ₁
	Q ₁	Any char	Q ₂
	Q ₂	,	Accept
2)	X ₀	“	X ₁
	X ₁	Any char	X ₂
	X ₂	”	Accept
		“ “ “ “	Z ₁
3)	Z ₀		Z ₁
	Z ₁	Any char	Z ₂
	Z ₂	“ ” “ ”	Accept

(B)

- 1) $\epsilon [A]^* ,$
- 2) $“ [a b]^* ”$
- 3) $“bbba [\setminus S \setminus S]^* ”$

Alphas: [7, ^, x,

