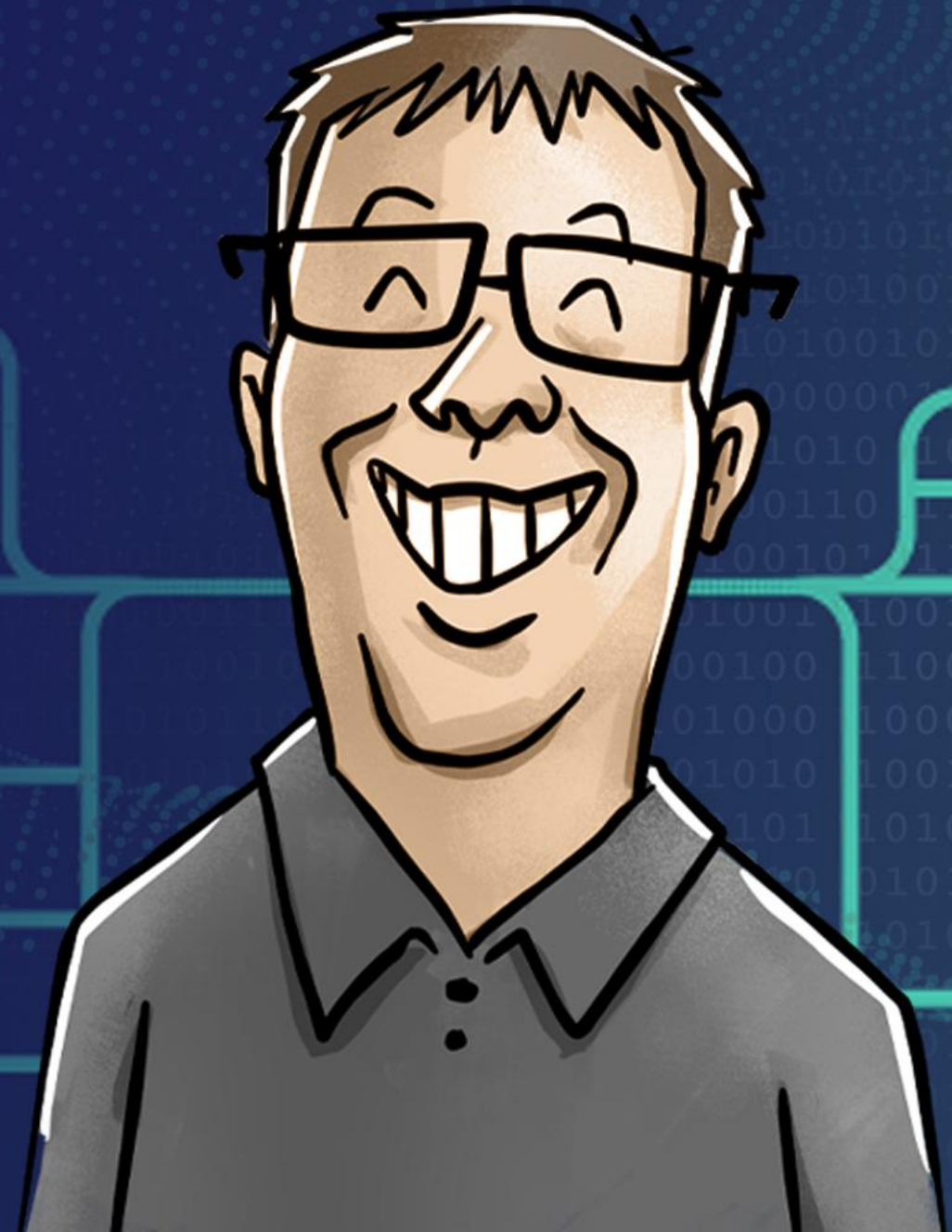




# Decrypting RDP traffic in Wireshark

**Marc-André Moreau**  
CTO, Devolutions



# TLS pre-master secret logging 🤪

The technique we'll be using - the best by far

TLS pre-master secrets are used to derive **session keys**

- The server private key is only used to authenticate the **key exchange**
  - With Perfect Forward Secrecy (PFS) cipher suites, which are now the norm
- SChannel in Windows isolates TLS pre-master secrets in LSA
  - **LSA is a protected process**, but all secrets are conveniently in one place
- Other TLS stacks don't isolate TLS pre-master secrets in LSA
  - Many applications support the “**SSLKEYLOGFILE**” environment variable

# LSA secret extraction method references

## **lsass API hooking blog post reference**

<https://b.poc.fun/decrypting-schannel-tls-part-1/>

## **PSDetour module (Detour in PowerShell)**

<https://github.com/jborean93/PSDetour>

## **Original tls-keylogger.ps1 script from Jordan Borean**

<https://gist.github.com/jborean93/6c1f1b3130f2675f1618da56633eb1fa>

# Application-level packet logging 🤨

Your application sees the bytes, but can you read them?

Why not simply dump the bytes from your application?

- Manual inspection of hex dumps is a time-consuming task

It's tricky to “cook” a Wireshark capture file properly

- You need to reconstruct TCP/IP headers with a fake client/server, etc.
- Wireshark dissectors get confused by missing TLS over TCP/3389, etc.

# Network MITM Proxy 🙄

Houston, we have a TLS token binding problem

## CredSSP has built-in MITM protection

- CredSSP server public key echo step
- NTLM/Kerberos channel binding token (CBT)
  - Also known as Extended Protection for Authentication (EPA)

## RDP has pre-TLS traffic (X.224 negotiation)

- All the MITM and reverse proxying tools expect “clean” TLS

# Server RSA private key 🙄

The best TLS 1.1 had to offer. Move on, forget about it.

It used to be a thing – please don't try to force TLS 1.1 or TLS 1.2 with Perfect Forward Secrecy (PFS) ciphers disabled, you'll only end up breaking Windows Update instead.

# Summary of TLS decryption techniques

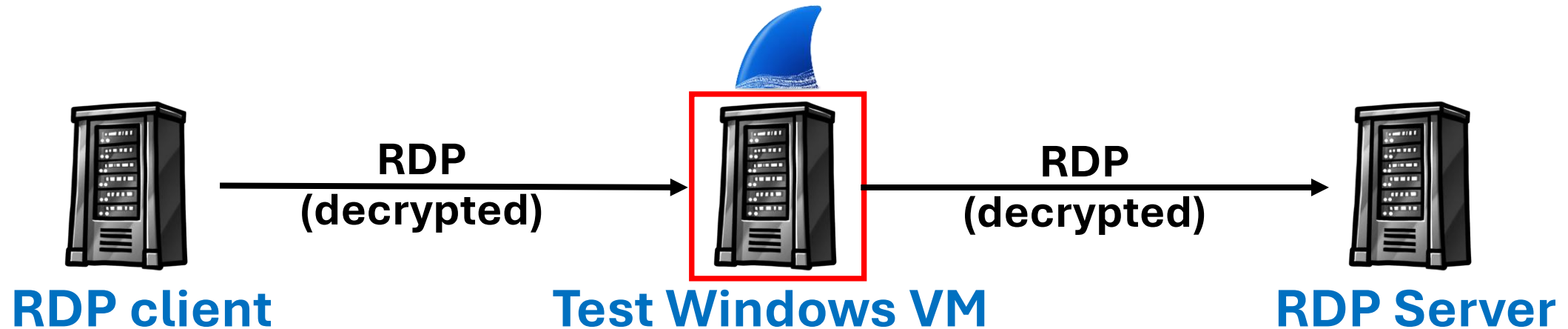
Technique	Description	Recommendation
TLS Pre-Master Secret Logging	Log TLS pre-master secrets into a text file (SSLKEYLOGFILE)	😊 Yes!
Application-level packet logging	Log decrypted packet bytes from the TLS client application	😐 Maybe, in some cases
Network MITM proxy	Intercept, decrypt and re-encrypt TLS traffic using a different certificate	😞 Not really an option
Server RSA Private Key	Use server RSA private key to decrypt corresponding TLS traffic	😞 No longer viable

# GETTING STARTED

## with Live RDP decryption in Wireshark



# Getting Started - Prerequisites



- LSA extended protection needs to be **disabled**
  - Don't use a production device!
- RDP connections **to/from** the test VM can be decrypted
- Install Wireshark in the test VM for now (not your host)

# Hyper-V Lab (Optional)

<https://github.com/Devolutions/devolutions-labs>



IT-HELP-RTR: Alpine Linux router with DHCP, NAT with host, etc.



IT-HELP-DC: domain controller with AD CS, root CA, HTTP CRL, etc.



IT-HELP-GW: RD Gateway, RDWeb, connection broker, licensing server



IT-HELP-WAC: Windows Admin Center

# Virtual machine bootstrapping

## Disable LSA extended protection, then reboot:

```
Set-ItemProperty -Path 'HKLM:\SYSTEM\CurrentControlSet\Control\Lsa'  
-Name 'RunAsPPL' -Value 0
```

## Install PowerShell 7 (yes, it's required):

```
iex "& { $(irm https://aka.ms/install-powershell.ps1) } -UseMSI -Quiet"
```

## Set the PowerShell execution policy to Unrestricted:

```
Set-ExecutionPolicy Unrestricted -Scope LocalMachine
```

# Logging TLS secrets from LSA (SChannel)

**Launch PowerShell 7 elevated, then install PSDetour:**

`Install-Module -Name PSDetour -Scope AllUsers -Force`

**Install the AwakeCoding.DebugTools PowerShell module:**

`Install-Module -Name AwakeCoding.DebugTools -Scope AllUsers -Force`

**Start logging TLS pre-master secrets, and leave terminal open:**

`Start-LsaTlsKeyLog`

# Installing Wireshark

## Using the installer

<https://www.wireshark.org/download.html>

## Using chocolatey

choco install wireshark

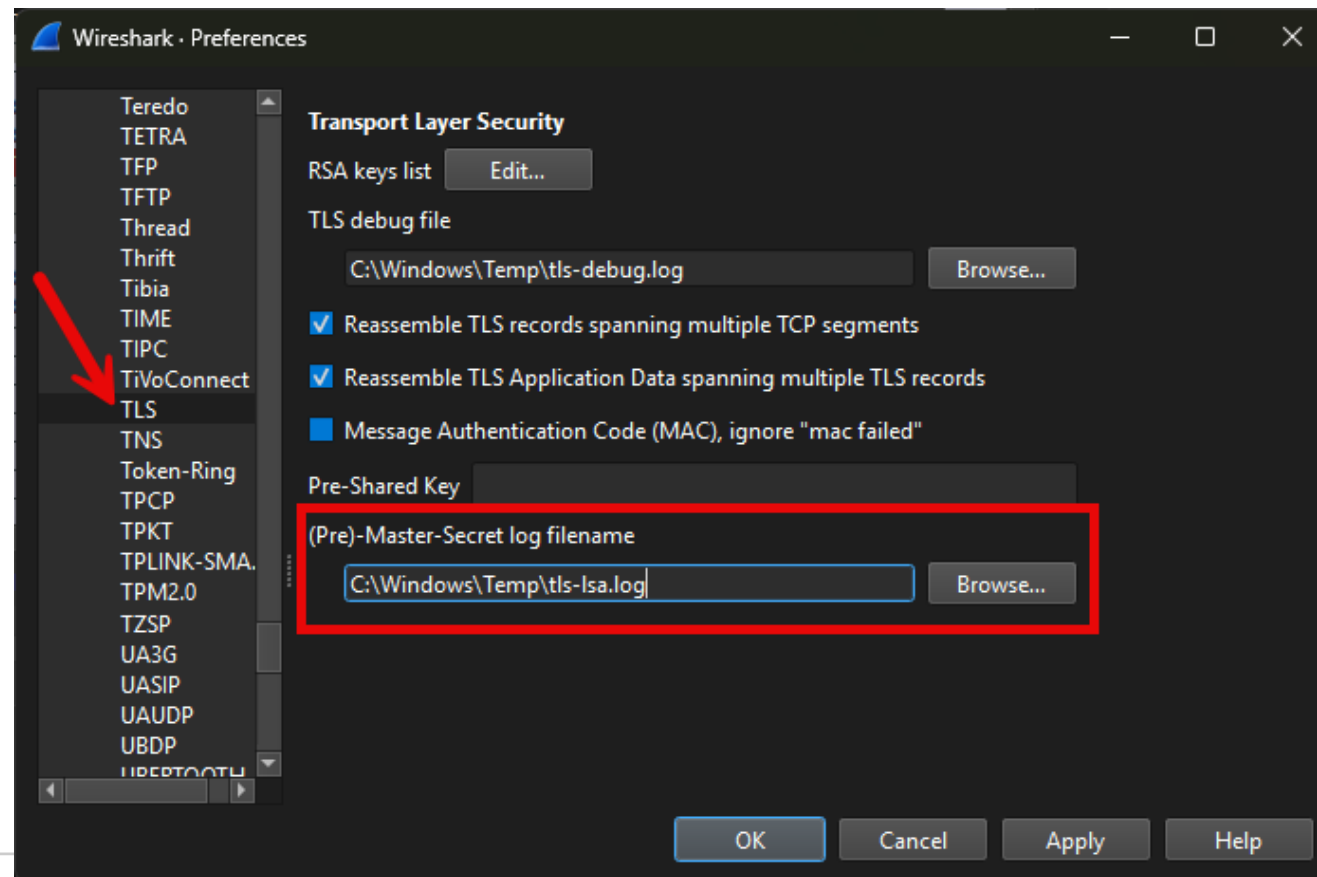
## Using winget

winget install WiresharkFoundation.Wireshark

Install Wireshark in the **test virtual machine** for now

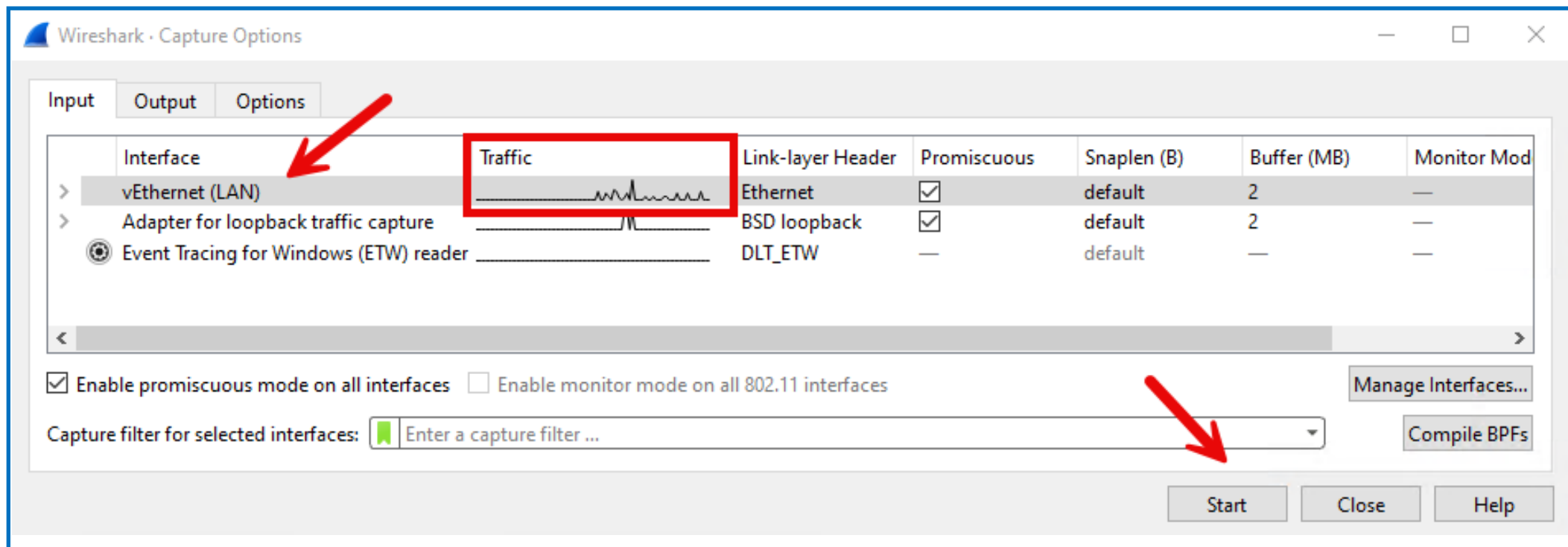
# Configure Wireshark TLS Preferences

In Wireshark, open the **Preferences** dialog (Edit -> Preferences), navigate to the **TLS** section under **Protocols**, and then set the **(Pre)-Master-Secret log filename** to “C:\Windows\Temp\tls-lsa.log”



# Start Wireshark Packet Capture

In Wireshark, open the **Capture Options** dialog (Capture -> Options), select the correct network interface for RDP traffic (usually the one with active traffic that isn't the loopback adapter) and then click **Start**



# Wireshark Live Decrypted RDP traffic

Use “**tcp.port == 3389 or udp.port == 3389**” as display filter, then launch mstsc and connect with RDP to the VM, you should see live decrypted RDP traffic in Wireshark:

Wireshark interface showing live decrypted RDP traffic. The display filter **tcp.port == 3389 or udp.port == 3389** is highlighted in a red box. The packet list shows several RDP packets, including a 'Confirm Active PDU' and 'Synchronize' packets. The packet details pane shows the 'sourceDescriptor: MSTSC' field. The packet bytes pane shows the decrypted TLS data, including the 'STSC' field.

No.	Time	Source	Destination	Protocol	Length	Info
1204	14.061132	10.10.0.25	10.10.0.6	RDPUDP2	55	ACK
1205	14.061154	10.10.0.25	10.10.0.6	RDPUDP2	53	ACK
1206	14.061818	10.10.0.25	10.10.0.6	RDPUDP2	53	ACK
1207	14.062678	10.10.0.25	10.10.0.6	RDP	762	Confirm Active PDU
1208	14.062719	10.10.0.25	10.10.0.6	RDP	119	RDP PDU Type: Synchronize
1209	14.062747	10.10.0.25	10.10.0.6	RDP	123	RDP PDU Type: Control, Action: Cooperate
1210	14.062807	10.10.0.25	10.10.0.6	RDP	123	RDP PDU Type: Control, Action: Request control
1211	14.062981	10.10.0.6	10.10.0.25	RDP	119	RDP PDU Type: Synchronize
1212	14.062981	10.10.0.6	10.10.0.25	RDP	123	RDP PDU Type: Control, Action: Cooperate

Packet details for packet 1207 (RDP):

- pduType: 0x0013
- pduSource: 1009
- shareId: 0x000103ea
- originatorId: 1002
- lengthSourceDescriptor: 6
- lengthCombinedCapabilities: 642
- sourceDescriptor: MSTSC

Packet bytes for packet 1207 (RDP):

Offset	Hex	ASCII
0010	02 13 00 f1 03 ea 03 01 00 ea 03 06 00 82 02 4d	.....
0020	53 54 53 43 00 17 00 00 00 01 00 18 00 01 00 03	STSC.....
0030	00 00 02 00 00 00 00 1d 04 00 00 00 00 00 00 00	.....
0040	00 02 00 1c 00 20 00 01 00 01 00 01 00 80 07 38	.....8
0050	04 00 00 01 00 01 00 00 1a 01 00 00 00 03 00 58	.....X
0060	00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00	.....
0070	00 00 00 00 00 00 01 00 14 00 00 00 01 00 00 aa	.....
0080	00 01 01 01 01 01 00 00 01 01 01 00 01 00 00 00	.....



# Related GitHub Repositories

## **Wireshark RDP resources**

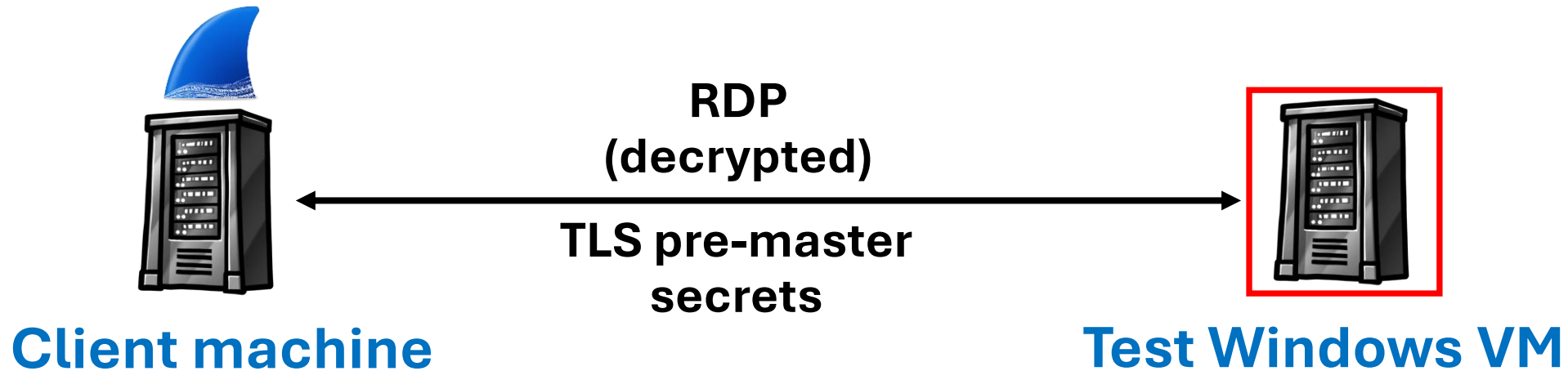
<https://github.com/awakecoding/wireshark-rdp>

## **AwakeCoding Debug Tools**

<https://github.com/awakecoding/AwakeCoding.DebugTools>

# GOING FURTHER with RDP traffic decryption in Wireshark

# Going Further - Prerequisites



- Install Wireshark on your client machine this time
- We're going to log TLS pre-master secrets **remotely**

# Logging TLS secrets remotely

In your test VM, start **TLS key log server**:

```
Start-TlsKeyLogServer -LogFile 'C:\Windows\Temp\tls-lsa.log' -Port 12345  
-AllowInFirewall
```

On your host (or main device), start **TLS key log client**:

```
Install-Module AwakeCoding.DebugTools  
Start-TlsKeyLogClient '10.10.0.25:12345' "$Env:Temp\tls-all.log"
```

In Wireshark, edit the TLS pre-master secrets file

You will now have TLS pre-master secrets extracted from the test VM streamed to your host, readily available for consumption in Wireshark

# Logging TLS secrets from multiple sources

In each test VM (logging source):

```
Start-LsaTlsKeyLog
```

```
Start-TlsKeyLogServer -AllowInFirewall
```

On your host (or main device):

```
Start-TlsKeyLogClient @('10.10.0.10', '10.10.0.25')  
"$Env:Temp\tls-all.log"
```

# Logging TLS secrets when not using SChannel

## With FreeRDP:

Use the “**/tls:secrets-file**” command-line argument:  
`/tls:secrets-file:C:\Users\Public\tls-freerdp.log`

## With IronRDP:

Use the “**SSLKEYLOGFILE**” environment variable:  
`SSLKEYLOGFILE="C:\Users\Public\tls-ironrdp.log"`

# Cleaning up RDP traffic for Wireshark

## Disable RDP UDP transport

```
Set-ItemProperty -Path 'HKLM:\SOFTWARE\Policies\Microsoft\Windows NT\Terminal  
Services\Client' -Name 'fClientDisableUDP' -Value 1
```

DisableUDPTransport:i:0 (MsRdpEx only)

## Disable bandwidth auto-detection

connection type:i:6

networkautodetect:i:0

bandwidthautodetect:i:0

## Disable bulk data compression

compression:i:0

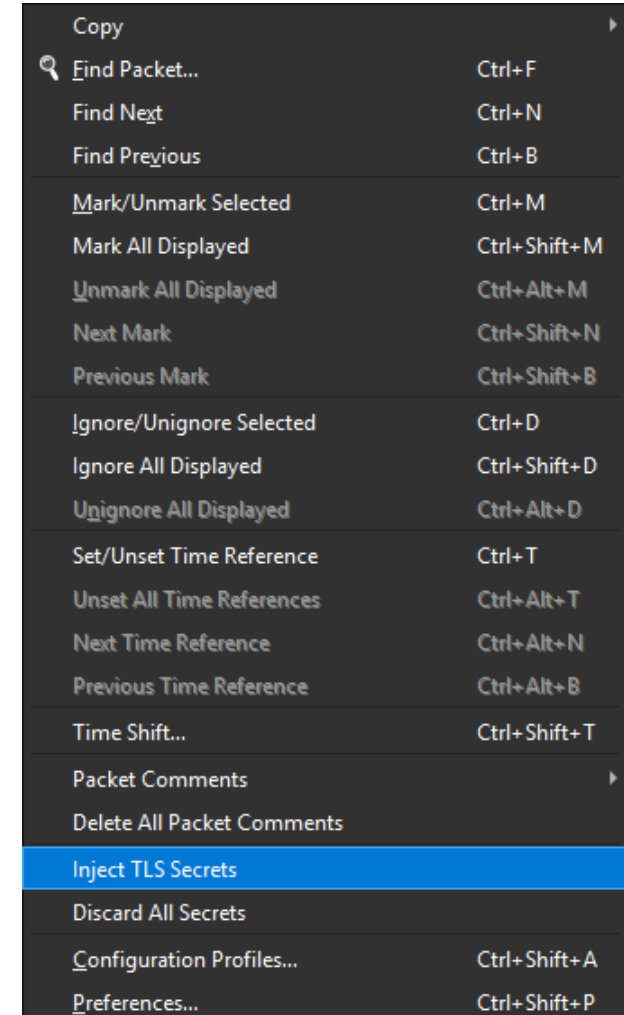
# Injecting TLS secrets in capture file

## In Wireshark: Edit -> Inject TLS Secrets

- This will embed TLS secrets inside the .pcapng file, so you no longer need the TLS key log file
- This is the best way to share decrypted packet captures – don't send TLS key log files!
- You need to do this every time before exporting a capture file, it is not automatic

## Alternatively, at the command-line:

```
editcap.exe --inject-secrets "tls,tls-key.log"  
"input.pcapng" "output.pcapng"
```



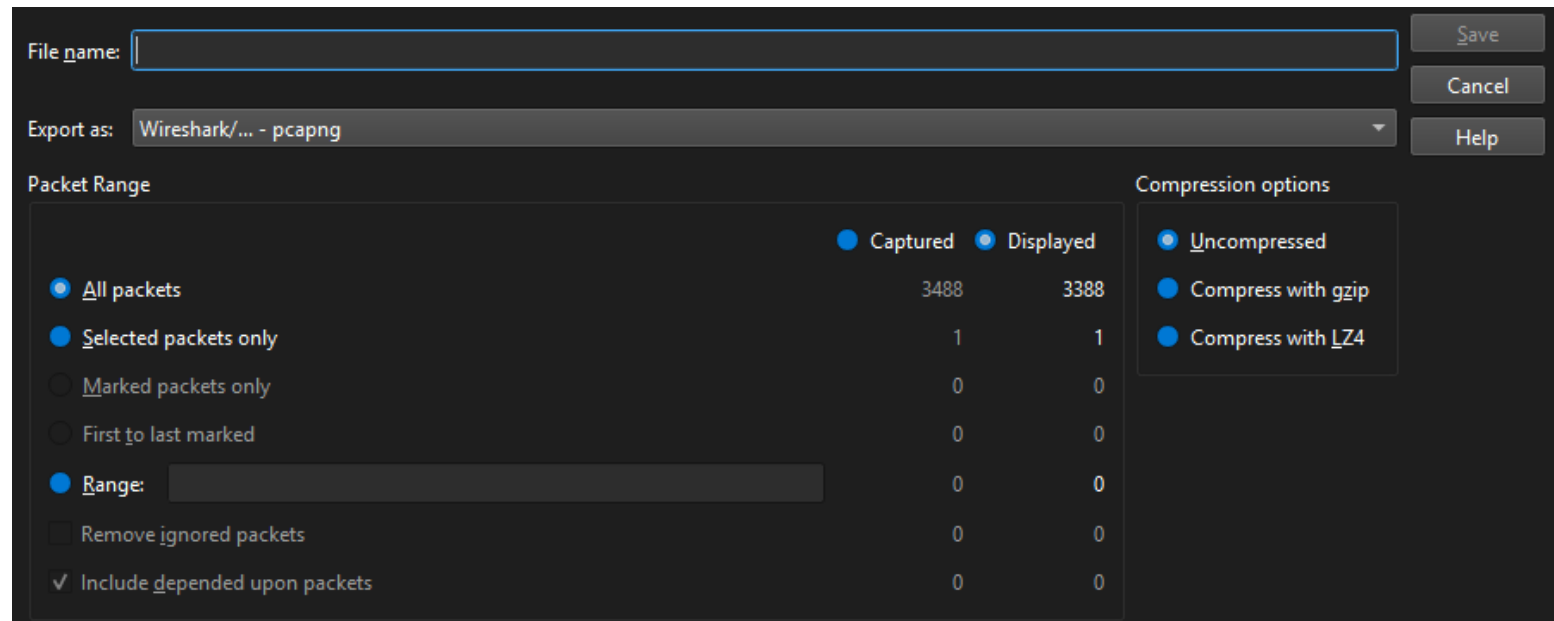
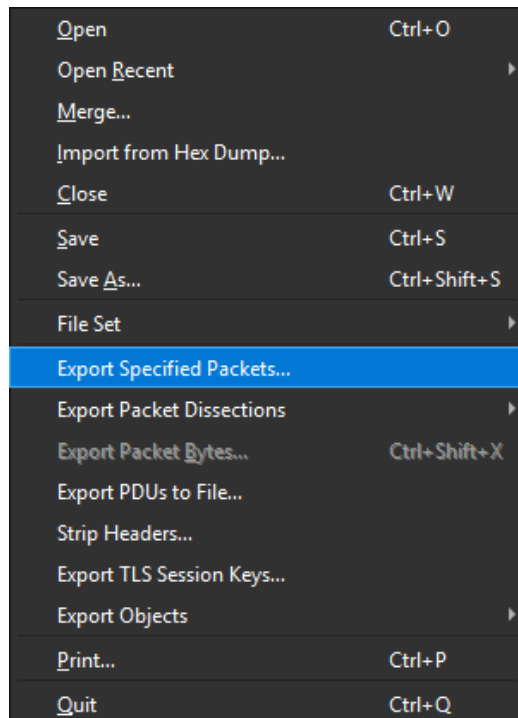


# Exporting capture file

## In Wireshark, File -> **Export Specified Packets...**

Select “Displayed” to export with current packet filter

Optionally select “Compress with gzip” to reduce file size



# Windows packet capturing methods

## **npcap**

Default with Wireshark - supports live capturing, but silent installation (non-GUI) requires a special license

## **winpcap**

Deprecated and unmaintained, but still mostly works

## **pktmon**

built-in Windows command-line tool, it would be perfect if only it could do live capturing from Wireshark

# pktmon command-line capturing

## Add capture filter

```
pktmon filter add RdpFilter -p 3389
```

## Start capturing

```
pktmon start --capture --pkt-size 0 -f capture.etl
```

## Stop capturing

```
pktmon stop
```

## Export .pcapng

```
pktmon etl2pcap .\capture.etl -o capture.pcapng
```

## Remove capture filter

```
pktmon filter remove RdpFilter
```

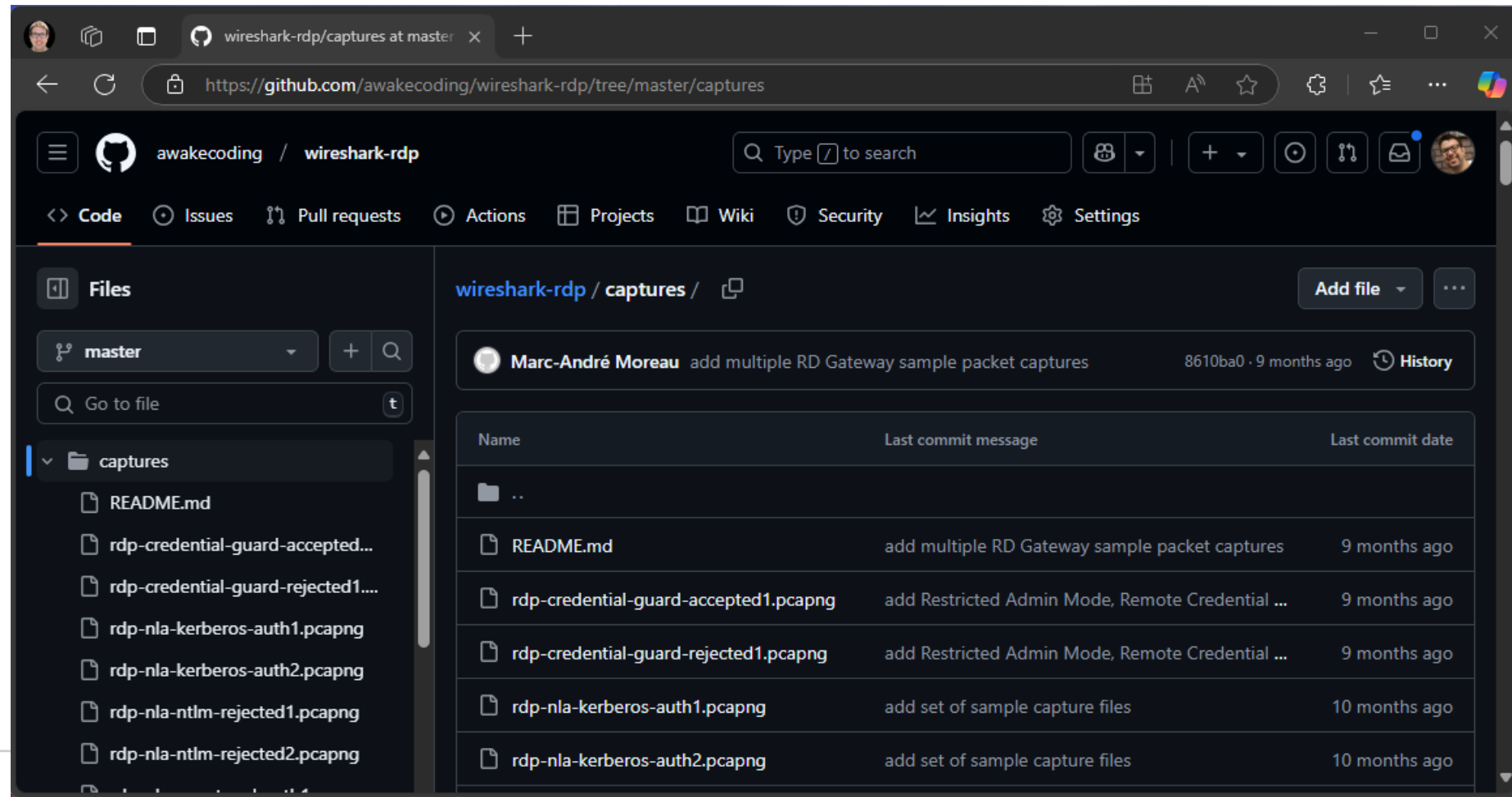
*Devolutions*

# DEMO



# Sample Wireshark RDP capture files

<https://github.com/awakecoding/wireshark-rdp>



The screenshot shows the GitHub repository page for `awakecoding/wireshark-rdp`. The browser address bar displays `https://github.com/awakecoding/wireshark-rdp/tree/master/captures`. The repository page shows the `captures` directory with a list of files. The commit history for the `captures` directory is displayed, showing a commit by Marc-André Moreau adding multiple RD Gateway sample packet captures.

**Files**

- master
- captures
- README.md
- rdp-credential-guard-accepted...
- rdp-credential-guard-rejected1...
- rdp-nla-kerberos-auth1.pcapng
- rdp-nla-kerberos-auth2.pcapng
- rdp-nla-ntlm-rejected1.pcapng
- rdp-nla-ntlm-rejected2.pcapng

**Commit History**

Name	Last commit message	Last commit date
..		
README.md	add multiple RD Gateway sample packet captures	9 months ago
rdp-credential-guard-accepted1.pcapng	add Restricted Admin Mode, Remote Credential ...	9 months ago
rdp-credential-guard-rejected1.pcapng	add Restricted Admin Mode, Remote Credential ...	9 months ago
rdp-nla-kerberos-auth1.pcapng	add set of sample capture files	10 months ago
rdp-nla-kerberos-auth2.pcapng	add set of sample capture files	10 months ago

rdp-nla-kerberos-auth1.pcapng

File Edit View Go Capture Analyze Statistics Telephony Wireless Tools Help

credssp || kerberos

No.	Time	Source	Destination	Protocol	Length	PDU type	Info
7	3.107265	10.10.0.131	10.10.0.3	KRB5	299	AS-REQ	
8	3.108031	10.10.0.3	10.10.0.131	KRB5	257	KRB Error: KRB5KDC_ERR_PREAUTH_REQUIRED	
9	3.111392	10.10.0.131	10.10.0.3	KRB5	379	AS-REQ	
10	3.111933	10.10.0.3	10.10.0.131	KRB5	1822	AS-REP	
11	3.112361	10.10.0.131	10.10.0.3	KRB5	1858	TGS-REQ	
12	3.113010	10.10.0.3	10.10.0.131	KRB5	1877	TGS-REP	
18	3.205061	10.10.0.131	10.10.0.10	CredSSP	258		
19	3.205535	10.10.0.10	10.10.0.131	CredSSP	1434		
20	3.207185	10.10.0.131	10.10.0.3	KRB5	3120	TGS-REQ	
21	3.208112	10.10.0.3	10.10.0.131	KRB5	1872	TGS-REP	
22	3.208417	10.10.0.131	10.10.0.10	CredSSP	1970		
24	3.209020	10.10.0.10	10.10.0.131	CredSSP	310		

Microsoft Security Service Application Program Interface  
1.6.1.5.5.2 (SPNEGO - Simple Protected Negotiation)  
Protected Negotiation  
KerberosInit  
chTypes: 4 items  
chToken: 604f060a2a864886f712010202030400303fa003020105a103020110a  
o5\_blob: 604f060a2a864886f712010202030400303fa003020105a103020110a  
KRB5 OID: 1.2.840.113554.1.2.2.3 (KRB5 - Kerberos 5 - User to User)  
krb5\_tok\_id: KERB\_TGT\_REQUEST (0x0004)  
pvno: 5  
msg-type: krb-tgt-req (16)  
server-name  
name-type: kRB5-NT-SRV-INST (2)  
name-string: 2 items  
KerberosString: TERMSRV  
KerberosString: IT-HELP-TEST.ad.it-help.ninja

0000 30 81 ac a0 03 02 01 06 a1 81 a4 30 81 a1 30 81 0.....0..0..  
0010 9e a0 81 9b 04 81 98 60 81 95 06 06 2b 06 01 05 .....`....+...  
0020 05 02 a0 81 8a 30 81 87 a0 30 30 2e 06 09 2a 86 .....0..00...\*.  
0030 48 82 f7 12 01 02 02 06 09 2a 86 48 86 f7 12 01 H.....\*.H....  
0040 02 02 06 0a 2b 06 01 04 01 82 37 02 02 1e 06 0a .....+...7.....  
0050 2b 06 01 04 01 82 37 02 02 0a a2 53 04 51 60 4f .....+...7...S-Q`0  
0060 06 0a 2a 86 48 86 f7 12 01 02 02 03 04 00 30 3f .....\*.H.....0?  
0070 a0 03 02 01 05 a1 03 02 01 10 a2 33 30 31 a0 03 .....301..  
0080 02 01 02 a1 2a 30 28 1b 07 54 45 52 4d 53 52 56 .....0(.....  
0090 1b 1d 49 54 2d 48 45 4c 50 2d 54 45 53 54 2e 61 ..IT-HEL P-TEST.a  
00a0 64 2e 69 74 2d 68 65 6c 70 2e 6e 69 6e 6a 61 d.it-hel p.ninja

Frame (258 bytes) Decrypted TLS (175 bytes)

KerberosString (kerberos.KerberosString), 29 bytes Packets: 1178 · Displayed: 15 (1.3%) Profile: Default







rdp.channelDefArray

No.	Time	Source	Destination	Protocol	Length	PDU type	Info
29	3.210249	10.10.0.131	10.10.0.10	RDP	545		ClientData
<b>Remote Desktop Protocol</b>							
ClientData							
clientCoreData							
clientClusterData							
clientSecurityData							
clientNetworkData							
headerType: clientNetworkData (0xc003)							
headerLength: 56							
channelCount: 4							
channelDefArray							
channelDef							
name: rdpdr							
options: 0x80800000							
channelDef							
name: rdpsnd							
options: 0xc0000000							
channelDef							
name: cliprdr							
options: 0xc0a00000							
channelDef							
name: drdynvc							
options: 0xc0800000							
clientMultiTransportData							
headerType: clientMultiTransportData (0xc00a)							
headerLength: 8							
multiTransportFlags: 0x00000000							

0040	00 02 01 01 02 02 04 20	02 01 02 30 1c 02 02 ff	.....0....
0050	ff 02 02 fc 17 02 02 ff	ff 02 01 01 02 01 00 02	.....
0060	01 01 02 02 ff ff 02 01	02 04 82 01 61 00 05 00	.....a....
0070	14 7c 00 01 81 58 00 08	00 10 00 01 c0 00 44 75	... ...X...Du
0080	63 61 81 4a 01 c0 ea 00	10 00 08 00 00 04 00 03	ca·J·...·
0090	01 ca 03 aa 09 04 00 00	5d 58 00 00 49 00 54 00	.....]X·I·T·
00a0	2d 00 48 00 45 00 4c 00	50 00 2d 00 43 00 4c 00	···H·E·L·P···C·L·
00b0	49 00 45 00 4e 00 54 00	00 00 00 00 04 00 00 00	I·E·N·T·.....
00c0	00 00 00 00 0c 00 00 00	00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00	.....
00d0	00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00	00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00	.....
00e0	00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00	00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00	.....
00f0	00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00	00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00	.....
0100	00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00	01 ca 01 00 00 00 00 00	.....
0110	18 00 0f 00 2f 0f 38 00	33 00 37 00 38 00 34 00	..../.8·3·7·8·4·
0120	63 00 63 00 38 00 2d 00	30 00 31 00 61 00 36 00	c·c·8·--·0·1·a·6·
0130	2d 00 34 00 64 00 39 00	35 00 2d 00 39 00 38 00	--4·d·9·5--9·8·
0140	63 00 38 00 2d 00 33 00	38 00 66 00 38 00 66 00	c·8·--·3·8·f·8·f·
0150	61 00 65 00 00 00 06 00	08 00 00 00 00 00 00 00	a·e·.....
0160	00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00	00 00 00 00 00 00 04 c0	.....
0170	0c 00 15 00 00 00 00 00	00 00 02 c0 0c 00 1b 00	.....
0180	00 00 00 00 00 00 03 c0	38 00 04 00 00 00 72 64	.....8.....rd
0190	70 64 72 00 00 00 00 00	80 80 72 64 70 73 6e 64	pdr·...·rdpsnd
01a0	00 00 00 00 00 c0 63 6c	69 70 72 64 72 00 00 00	.....cl iprdr·
01b0	a0 c0 64 72 64 79 6e 76	63 00 00 00 80 c0 06 c0	···drdynvc·...
01c0	08 00 00 00 00 00 0a c0	08 00 00 00 00 00 00	.....

Frame (545 bytes)

Decrypted TLS (462 bytes)

channelDefArray (rdp.channelDefArray), 48 bytes

Packets: 1178 · Displayed: 1 (0.1%)

Profile: Default



rdp-nla-kerberos-auth1.pcapng

File Edit View Go Capture Analyze Statistics Telephony Wireless Tools Help

t124.channelId == 1006

No.	Time	Source	Destination	Protocol	Length	PDU type	Info
45	3.212205	10.10.0.131	10.10.0.10	T.125	95	channelJoinRequest	1006
46	3.212417	10.10.0.10	10.10.0.131	T.125	98	channelJoinConfirm	1006
104	3.337436	10.10.0.10	10.10.0.131	CLIPRDR	129	Capabilities	
105	3.337436	10.10.0.10	10.10.0.131	CLIPRDR	113	Monitor ready	

Frame 46: 98 bytes on wire (784 bits), 98 bytes captured (784 bits) on interface 0  
Ethernet II, Src: Microsoft\_07:7d:0a (00:15:5d:07:7d:0a), Dst: Microsoft\_07:7d:0a (00:15:5d:07:7d:0a)  
Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 10.10.0.10, Dst: 10.10.0.131  
Transmission Control Protocol, Src Port: 3389, Dst Port: 50290  
Transport Layer Security  
TPKT, Version: 3, Length: 15  
ISO 8073/X.224 COTP Connection-Oriented Transport Protocol  
MULTIPOINT-COMMUNICATION-SERVICE T.125  
DomainMCSPDU: channelJoinConfirm (15)  
channelJoinConfirm  
result: rt-successful (0)  
initiator: 1009  
requested: 1006  
channelId: 1006

Decrypted TLS (15 bytes)

channelId (t124.channelId), 2 bytes

Packets: 1178 · Displayed: 4 (0.3%) Profile: Default

rdp-nla-kerberos-auth1.pcapng

File Edit View Go Capture Analyze Statistics Telephony Wireless Tools Help

rdp.clientInfoPDU

No.	Time	Source	Destination	Protocol	Length	PDU type	Info
49	3.213656	10.10.0.131	10.10.0.10	RDP	516	ClientInfo	

codePage: 67699721  
optionFlags: 0x0003413b  
cbDomain: 0  
cbUserName: 60  
cbPassword: 0  
cbAlternateShell: 0  
cbWorkingDir: 0  
domain:  
userName: Administrator@ad.it-help.ninja  
password:  
alternateShell:  
workingDir:  
clientAddressFamily: 0x0002  
cbClientAddress: 24  
clientAddress: 10.10.0.131  
cbClientDir: 64  
clientDir: C:\Windows\system32\mstscax.dll  
clientTimeZone  
    Bias: 300  
    StandardName: Eastern Standard Time  
        StandardDate  
        StandardBias: 0  
        DaylightName: Eastern Daylight Time  
        DaylightDate  
        DaylightBias: 4294967236  
clientSessionId: 0x00000001

0040 00 40 00 61 00 64 00 2e 00 69 00 74 00 2d 00 68 @·a·d· .i·t·.·h  
0050 00 65 00 6c 00 70 00 2e 00 6e 00 69 00 6e 00 6a ·e·l·p·. ·n·i·n·j  
0060 00 61 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 02 00 18 00 31 ·a·.·.·.·.·.·.·1  
0070 00 30 00 2e 00 31 00 30 00 2e 00 30 00 2e 00 31 ·0·.·1·0· .·0·.·1  
0080 00 33 00 31 00 00 00 40 00 43 00 3a 00 5c 00 57 ·3·1·.·.·@· ·C·.·.·\·W  
0090 00 69 00 6e 00 64 00 6f 00 77 00 73 00 5c 00 73 ·i·n·d·o·w·s·\·s  
00a0 00 79 00 73 00 74 00 65 00 6d 00 33 00 32 00 5c ·y·s·t·e·m·3·2·\  
00b0 00 6d 00 73 00 74 00 73 00 63 00 61 00 78 00 2e ·m·s·t·s·c·a·x·.  
00c0 00 64 00 6c 00 6c 00 00 00 2c 01 00 00 45 00 61 ·d·l·l·.·.·.·E·a  
00d0 00 73 00 74 00 65 00 72 00 6e 00 20 00 53 00 74 ·s·t·e·r·n·.·S·t  
00e0 00 61 00 6e 00 64 00 61 00 72 00 64 00 20 00 54 ·a·n·d·a·r·d·.·T  
00f0 00 69 00 6d 00 65 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 ·i·m·e·.·.·.·.·  
0100 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 ·.·.·.·.·.·.·  
0110 00 00 00 01 00 02 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 ·.·.·.·.·.·.·  
0120 00 45 00 61 00 73 00 74 00 65 00 72 00 6e 00 20 ·E·a·s·t·e·r·n·  
0130 00 44 00 61 00 79 00 6c 00 69 00 67 00 68 00 74 ·D·a·y·l·i·g·h·t  
0140 00 20 00 54 00 69 00 6d 00 65 00 00 00 00 00 00 ·.·T·i·m·e·.·.·.·  
0150 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 ·.·.·.·.·.·.·  
0160 00 00 00 03 00 00 00 02 00 02 00 00 00 00 00 00 ·.·.·.·.·.·.·  
0170 00 c4 ff ff ff 01 00 00 00 86 01 00 00 00 00 64 ·.·.·.·.·.·.·d  
0180 00 00 00 2a 00 45 00 61 00 73 00 74 00 65 00 72 ·.·.·\*·E·a·s·t·e·r·  
0190 00 6e 00 20 00 53 00 74 00 61 00 6e 00 64 00 61 ·n·.·S·t·a·n·d·a·  
01a0 00 72 00 64 00 20 00 54 00 69 00 6d 00 65 00 00 ·r·d·.·T·i·m·e·.  
01b0 00

Frame (516 bytes) Decrypted TLS (433 bytes) Bitstring tvb (1 byte)

StandardName (rdp.Name.Standard), 64 bytes

Packets: 1178 · Displayed: 1 (0.1%) Profile: Default

rdp-nla-kerberos-auth1.pcapng

File Edit View Go Capture Analyze Statistics Telephony Wireless Tools Help

rdp.capabilitySet

No.	Time	Source	Destination	Protocol	Length	PDU type	Info
51	3.236325	10.10.0.10	10.10.0.131	RDP	555	Demand Active PDU	
53	3.237947	10.10.0.131	10.10.0.10	RDP	694	Confirm Active PDU	

sourceDescriptor: MSTSC

numberCapabilities: 23

pad20octets: 0

- General
- Bitmap
- Order
- Bitmap Cache Rev 2
- Color Cache
- Activation
- Control
- Pointer
- Share
- Input
- Sound
- Font
- Glyph Cache
- Brush
- Off-screen Cache
- Virtual Channel
- Draw Nine Grid Cache
- Multi-Fragment Update
- Surface Commands
- Large Pointer
- Frame acknowledge
- Window
- Bitmap Codecs

0010 02 13 00 f1 03 ea 03 01 00 ea 03 06 00 3e 02 4d .....>M

0020 53 54 53 43 00 17 00 00 00 01 00 18 00 01 00 03 STSC.....

0030 00 00 02 00 00 00 00 1d 04 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 .....

0040 00 02 00 1c 00 20 00 01 00 01 00 01 00 00 04 00 .....

0050 03 00 00 01 00 01 00 00 1a 01 00 00 00 03 00 58 .....

0060 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 .....

0070 00 00 00 00 00 01 00 14 00 00 00 01 00 00 00 aa .....

0080 00 01 01 01 01 01 01 00 01 01 01 00 01 00 00 00 .....

0090 01 01 01 01 01 01 01 01 00 01 01 01 00 00 00 00 .....

00a0 00 a1 06 06 00 00 00 00 00 00 84 03 00 00 00 00 .....

00b0 00 e4 04 00 00 13 00 28 00 02 00 00 03 78 00 00 .....

00c0 00 78 00 00 00 51 01 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 .....

00d0 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 0a 00 08 .....

00e0 00 06 00 00 00 07 00 0c 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 .....

00f0 00 05 00 0c 00 00 00 00 00 02 00 02 00 08 00 0a .....

0100 00 01 00 14 00 15 00 09 00 08 00 00 00 00 00 0d .....

0110 00 58 00 b1 00 00 00 09 04 00 00 04 00 00 00 00 .....

0120 00 00 00 0c 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 .....

0130 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 .....

0140 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 .....

0150 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 .....

0160 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 0c 00 08 00 01 00 00 00 0e .....

0170 00 08 00 01 00 00 00 10 00 34 00 fe 00 04 00 fe .....

0180 00 04 00 fe 00 08 00 fe 00 08 00 fe 00 10 00 fe .....

Frame (694 bytes) Decrypted TLS (611 bytes) Bitstring tvb (1 byte)

sourceDescriptor (rdp.sourceDescriptor), 6 bytes

Packets: 1178 · Displayed: 2 (0.2%) Profile: Default

rdp-nla-kerberos-auth1.pcapng

File Edit View Go Capture Analyze Statistics Telephony Wireless Tools Help

rdp\_drdynvc.cmd == 1

No.	Time	Source	Destination	Protocol	Length	PDU type	Channel Name	Info
67	3.239238	10.10.0.10	10.10.0.131	DRDYNV	142	Create PDU	Microsoft::Windows::RDS::Telemetry	CreateChar
68	3.239380	10.10.0.10	10.10.0.131	DRDYNV	141	Create PDU	Microsoft::Windows::RDS::Graphics	CreateChar
72	3.239623	10.10.0.131	10.10.0.10	DRDYNV	111	Create PDU		CreateChar
74	3.240926	10.10.0.131	10.10.0.10	DRDYNV	111	Create PDU		CreateChar
79	3.264028	10.10.0.10	10.10.0.131	DRDYNV	155	Create PDU	Microsoft::Windows::RDS::Video::Control::v08.01	CreateChar
80	3.264028	10.10.0.10	10.10.0.131	DRDYNV	152	Create PDU	Microsoft::Windows::RDS::Video::Data::v08.01	CreateChar
81	3.264028	10.10.0.10	10.10.0.131	DRDYNV	149	Create PDU	Microsoft::Windows::RDS::Geometry::v08.01	CreateChar
83	3.264631	10.10.0.131	10.10.0.10	DRDYNV	111	Create PDU		CreateChar
84	3.265385	10.10.0.131	10.10.0.10	DRDYNV	111	Create PDU		CreateChar
88	3.265547	10.10.0.131	10.10.0.10	DRDYNV	111	Create PDU		CreateChar
100	3.328156	10.10.0.10	10.10.0.131	DRDYNV	149	Create PDU	Microsoft::Windows::RDS::Geometry::v08.01	CreateChar
101	3.328695	10.10.0.131	10.10.0.10	DRDYNV	111	Create PDU		CreateChar
102	3.330446	10.10.0.10	10.10.0.131	DRDYNV	138	Create PDU	Microsoft::Windows::RDS::Input	CreateChar
103	3.330841	10.10.0.131	10.10.0.10	DRDYNV	111	Create PDU		CreateChar
113	3.387289	10.10.0.10	10.10.0.131	DRDYNV	149	Create PDU	Microsoft::Windows::RDS::Geometry::v08.01	CreateChar
114	3.387564	10.10.0.131	10.10.0.10	DRDYNV	111	Create PDU		CreateChar
116	3.439089	10.10.0.10	10.10.0.131	DRDYNV	147	Create PDU	Microsoft::Windows::RDS::DisplayControl	CreateChar
117	3.439724	10.10.0.131	10.10.0.10	DRDYNV	111	Create PDU		CreateChar

MULTIPOINT-COMMUNICATION-SERVICE T.125

Remote Desktop Protocol

- SendData
  - channelPDUHeader: 2500000003000000
- RDP Dynamic Channel Protocol
  - .... ..00 = ChannelId length: 1 byte (0x0)
  - .... 10.. = Pri: PriorityCharge2 (0x2)
  - 0001 .... = PDU type: Create PDU (0x1)
  - Channel Id: 0x00000005
  - Channel Name: Microsoft::Windows::RDS::Telemetry

0000 03 00 00 3b 02 f0 80 68 00 01 03 ef f0 2d 25 00 ...;...h .....-%

0010 00 00 03 00 00 00 18 05 4d 69 63 72 6f 73 6f 66 ..... Microsoft

0020 74 3a 3a 57 69 6e 64 6f 77 73 3a 3a 52 44 53 3a t::Wind ws::RDS:

0030 3a 54 65 6c 65 6d 65 74 72 79 00 :Telemet ry

Frame (142 bytes) Decrypted TLS (59 bytes) Bitstring tvb (1 byte)

Channel Name (rdp\_drdynvc.channelName), 35 bytes

Packets: 1178 · Displayed: 24 (2.0%) Profile: Default



rdp-nla-kerberos-auth1.pcapng

File Edit View Go Capture Analyze Statistics Telephony Wireless Tools Help

rdp\_egfx

No.	Time	Source	Destination	Protocol	Length	PDU type	Info
77	3.262302	10.10.0.131	10.10.0.10	EGFX	226	Data PDU	Caps advertise
78	3.263891	10.10.0.10	10.10.0.131	EGFX	123	Data PDU	Caps confirm
85	3.265396	10.10.0.10	10.10.0.131	EGFX	150	Data PDU	Reset graphics,Start frame,End frame
98	3.275540	10.10.0.131	10.10.0.10	EGFX	127	Data PDU	Frame acknowledge
144	3.479192	10.10.0.10	10.10.0.131	EGFX	904	Data PDU	Create Surface,Map Surface To Scaled Output,Start frame,So
145	3.483417	10.10.0.131	10.10.0.10	EGFX	127	Data PDU	Frame acknowledge
171	3.517700	10.10.0.10	10.10.0.131	EGFX	9156	Data PDU,D...	Surface To Cache,Cache To Surface,Cache To Surface,Cache T
184	3.523110	10.10.0.131	10.10.0.10	EGEX	127	Data PDU	Frame acknowledge

[ChannelName: Microsoft::Windows::RDS::Graphics]  
[DataProgress: 0-796/796]

▼ RDP Graphic pipeline channel Protocol

CmdId: Create surface (0x0009)  
flags: 0x0000  
pduLength: 15

▼ RDP Graphic pipeline channel Protocol

CmdId: Map surface to scaled output (0x0017)  
flags: 0x0000  
pduLength: 28

▼ RDP Graphic pipeline channel Protocol

CmdId: Start frame (0x000b)  
flags: 0x0000  
pduLength: 16  
Timestamp: 0  
Frame id: 0x00000002  
[Frame acked in: 145]

▼ RDP Graphic pipeline channel Protocol

CmdId: Solid fill (0x0004)  
flags: 0x0000  
pduLength: 24

0000 09 00 00 00 0f 00 00 00 00 00 00 04 00 03 21 17 ..... !  
0010 00 00 00 1c 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 .....  
0020 00 00 00 00 04 00 00 00 03 00 00 0b 00 00 00 10 .....  
0030 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 02 00 00 00 04 00 00 00 18 .....  
0040 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 01 00 00 00 00 00 40 .....@  
0050 00 40 00 06 00 00 00 1c 00 00 00 00 00 f6 17 b0 @.....  
0060 bf 6e 5f ce a9 02 00 00 00 00 00 40 00 40 00 07 n\_.....@  
0070 00 00 00 12 00 00 00 02 00 00 00 01 00 40 00 00 .....@  
0080 00 07 00 00 00 12 00 00 00 02 00 00 00 01 00 80 .....  
0090 00 00 00 07 00 00 00 12 00 00 00 02 00 00 00 01 .....  
00a0 00 c0 00 00 00 07 00 00 00 12 00 00 00 02 00 00 .....  
00b0 00 01 00 00 01 00 00 07 00 00 00 12 00 00 00 02 .....  
00c0 00 00 00 01 00 40 01 00 00 07 00 00 00 12 00 00 .....@  
00d0 00 02 00 00 00 01 00 80 01 00 00 07 00 00 00 12 .....  
00e0 00 00 00 02 00 00 00 01 00 c0 01 00 00 07 00 00 .....  
00f0 00 12 00 00 00 02 00 00 00 01 00 00 02 00 00 07 .....  
0100 00 00 00 12 00 00 00 02 00 00 00 01 00 40 02 00 .....@  
0110 00 07 00 00 00 12 00 00 00 02 00 00 00 01 00 80 .....  
0120 02 00 00 07 00 00 00 12 00 00 00 02 00 00 00 01 .....  
Decrypted TLS (821 bytes) Bitstring tvb (1 byte) Uncompressed GFX (3561 bytes)

RDP Graphic pipeline channel Protocol (rdp\_egfx), 15 bytes

Packets: 1178 · Displayed: 90 (7.6%) Profile: Default



# QUESTIONS?



# Thank you!

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