

# Overall Organization

I structured my experiment by using nested for loops. My outermost loop ran 5 times in order to accommodate the 5 trials (using 5 different seeds), The 5 different seeds that were used were simply the loop iteration (i.e. on the first loop it would use a seed of 1 etc...). Then the next loop would go through the values of n, starting from 500000 going to 400000. The innermost loop would run the insert or whatever function I was testing. First runs did building, the second run randomly generated a choice between doing an insert and a deletemin, starting with the Leftist Tree then running the trials for the Skew Heap.

## Raw Data

Leftist Tree Building with n = 50000 **Avg Time: 0.005782**

0.005639

0.006453

0.005633

0.009476

0.005603

Leftist Tree Building with n = 100000 **Avg Time: 0.013712**

0.014418

0.014256

0.011198

0.014714

0.011194

Leftist Tree Building with n = 200000 **Avg Time: 0.030944**

0.025275

0.032291

0.031149

0.032116

0.031298

Leftist Tree Building with n = 400000 **Avg Time: 0.045980**

0.04572

0.046432

0.045746

0.04633

0.045707

Skew Heap Building with n = 50000 **Avg Time: 0.004823**

0.004619

0.004608

0.005227

0.005177

0.00464

Skew Heap Building with n = 100000 **Avg Time: 0.009543**

0.010373

0.009217

0.009231

0.010457

0.009197  
Skew Heap Building with n = 200000 **Avg Time: 0.019312**  
0.019241  
0.01901  
0.01973  
0.019277  
0.018963  
Skew Heap Building with n = 400000 **Avg Time: 0.038478**  
0.038115  
0.038217  
0.038802  
0.038858  
0.038256  
Leftist Heap with n = 50000 **Avg Time: 0.003812**  
0.004192  
0.003483  
0.003987  
0.00344  
0.003457  
Leftist Heap with n = 100000 **Avg Time: 0.007012**  
0.00693  
0.006886  
0.007428  
0.007318  
0.006968  
Leftist Heap with n = 200000 **Avg Time: 0.014299**  
0.014312  
0.014258  
0.014419  
0.014274  
0.013937  
Leftist Heap with n = 400000 **Avg Time: 0.028664**  
0.028481  
0.028775  
0.028651  
0.028943  
0.028698  
Skew Heap Operations with n = 50000 **Avg Time: 0.003409**  
0.003142  
0.00313  
0.003125  
0.004263  
0.003118  
Skew Heap Operations with n = 100000 **Avg Time: 0.006523**  
0.006638  
0.006191  
0.006229  
0.006815  
0.006655

Skew Heap Operations with  $n = 200000$  Avg Time: 0.012875

0.012431

0.013031

0.012866

0.012535

0.013418

Skew Heap Operations with  $n = 400000$  Avg Time: 0.025846

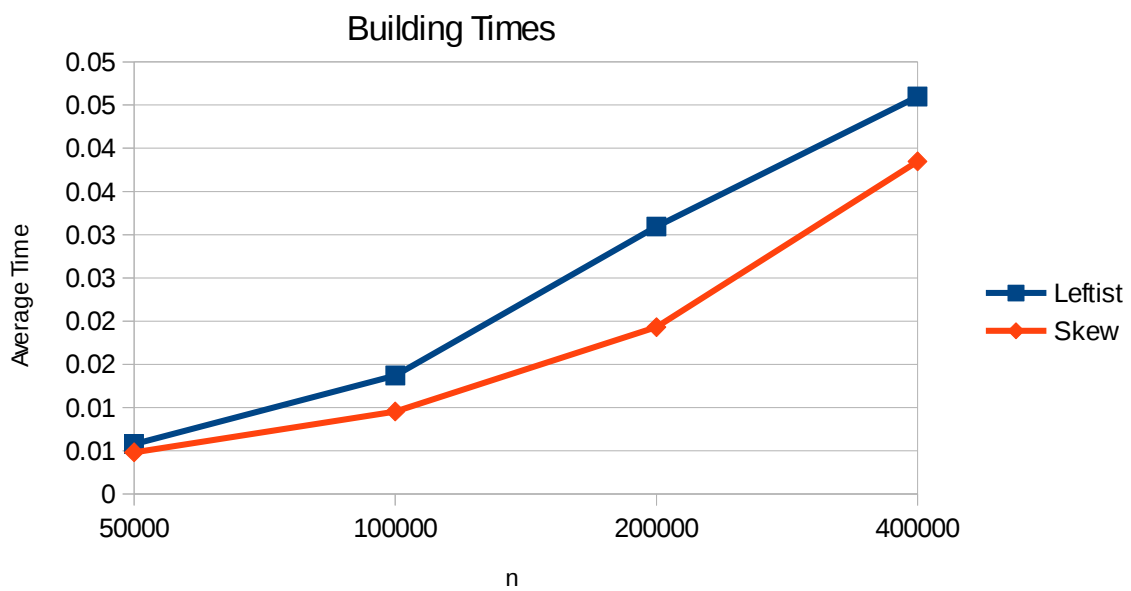
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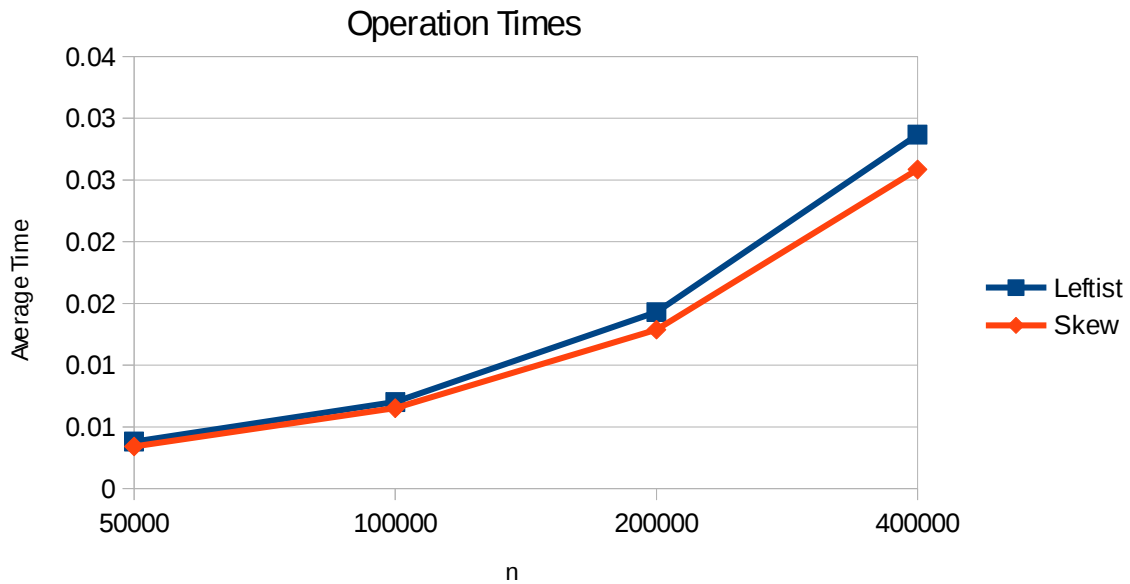
0.025976

0.025433

0.025912

0.025995





## Summary of Results

The Skew Heap seemed to outperform the Leftist Tree in both building and operation times, averaging a lower time for every value of n for both. The difference was more apparent for larger values of n, as for the lower values of n, the times were still rather close.

## Observation and conclusion

It seems that the Skew Heap is simply a more efficient version of the leftist heap. By indiscriminately swapping the merging is a lot faster while still being able to maintain the position of the minimum value and also has the plus of not having to keep track of the rank.