

400

**M.E. Examination May 2009**  
**Information Technology**  
**SIT454: Secure Wireless Networks**

**Time: 3hrs.**

**Max. Marks: 100**  
**Min. Pass Marks: 50**

**Note: Attempt all questions. All questions carry equal marks. Write answer of any two parts from each question.**

- Q.1 (a)** What characteristics differentiate mobile computing from distributed computing? Give example to clearly distinguish among them. **10**
- (b)** What is the need of adaptation in mobile computing? How adaptation can be achieved through functionality and data. **10**
- (c)** (i) What is the importance of call to mobility ratio in the context of location management schemes? **10**  
(ii) Explain security problems related to location management.
- Q.2 (a)** What is the difference between resource depletion versus resource exhaustion attack? Give example where (i) depletion is worse than exhaustion (ii) Exhaustion is worse than depletion. **10**
- (b)** (i) What makes a distributed denial of service attack more difficult to detect and defend against a normal denial of service attack? **10**  
(ii) Describe three modes of security for Bluetooth devices.
- (c)** Describe four types of link keys used in Bluetooth? For what and how is each one used. **10**
- Q.3 (a)** Explain how WEP encryption, decryption and authentication work? **10**
- (b)** What are the flaws of WEP in the context of collision, weak key and replay attack? How did they get right? **10**
- (c)** What is the difference between 802.11, 802.11i and 802.11x protocols. **10**
- Q.4 (a)** What is the difference between the needs of local and metropolitan area network user? How is IEEE802.16 encryption similar to IEEE802.11i? **10**
- (b)** Why are sequential IV values better than random ones? Why would it not be easy to guess the next IV if they are used sequentially? **10**
- (c)** How is 802.16 extensible? What is the grace time and what happens if it is exceeded? **10**
- Q.5 (a)** Explain how authentication and encryption mechanism defined in GSM systems? **10**
- (b)** What are the problems with GSM security? **10**
- (c)** 3G systems are vulnerable to what kind of attacks? What are the weak points in 3G security? **10**